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(54) Title: DEPOSITION OF CALCIUM-PHOSPHATE COATINGS ON METALLIC AND POLYMERIC SURFACES

(57) Abstract: The invention is a method for coating an implantable medical device The surface of the substrate used, in the raw condition, following cleaning and physiochemical pretreatments, is coated using a biomimetic process in a supersaturated calcium phosphate solution (SCPS) to obtain the desired coating coverage and morphology maintaining a ratio of calcium to phosphorus pH, as well as solution temperature plays a major role in yielding precipitation of the proper phase of CaP so that composition, morphologies, crystal structures, and solubility characteristics are optimal for the deposition process The biomimetic coating adds osteoconductivity, to maximize bone growth This attribute is acquired by using therapeutic agents (bone morphogeny proteins, growth factors, stem cells, etc) The therapeutic agents are co-precipitated and bonded with the CaP directly A dipping process into BMP provides an initial burst of cellular activity Optionally stem and/or progenitor cells are cultured on the surface of the implant

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Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) PubWEST(USPT,PGPB,EPAB,JPAB), Google Scholar, PubMed,

Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages

US 2005/0170070 A1 (Layrolle et al.) 04 August 2005 (04 08 2005) Entire document, especially

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Search Terms Used deposit calcium, calcium phosphate, implant, coat surface, supersaturated calcium phosphate, tissue growth, scaffold, glow discharge, oxygen, carboxyl, functional group, octacalcium phosphate

Υ US 3,984,914 A (SCHWARTZ) 12 October 1976 (12 10 1976) col 3, ln 2-20 12, 17, 21, 26 US 2004/0126596 A1 (ZAMORA et al) 01 July 2004 (01 07 2004) para[0012], para[0047] and 13, 18, 25, 27 para[0072] Υ US 2003/01 13438 A1 (LIU et al.) 19 June 2003 (19 06 2003) para[0013] and para[0044] 14-18 US 2004/0258726 A1 (STUPP et al.) 23 December 2004 (23 12 2004) para(0004] - para[001 1] 20, 23 \underline{I} Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C Special categories of cited documents later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance the principle or theory underlying the invention earlier application or patent but published on or after the international document of particular relevance, the claimed invention cannot be filing date considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) document of particular relevance, the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other document published prior to the international filing date but later than "&" document member of the same patent family the priority date claimed Date of mailing of the TDate of the actual completion of the international search 07 Apπl 2008 (07 04 2008) Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Autho πzed officer Lee W Young Mail Stop PCT, Attn ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents PO Box 1450, Alexand π a, Virginia 22313-1450 PCT Hθlpdesk 571 272-4300 PCTOSP 571-272-7774 Facsimile No 571-273-3201

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