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(54)

Keying)	PSK(Phase Shift Keying)	(Signal Modulation and Demodulation)	FSK(Frequency Shift Keying)
	PSK	가 3	FS
K		3 ;	3
		3 ;	3
	(Signal Detection)	(Decision Boundary)	M-ary
ower)	가		BER(Bit Error Rate) (P

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1	ASK(Amplitude Shift Keying)	BPSK(Binary Phase Shift Keying)	(Mo
dulator)	(Demodulator)		
2	BFSK(Binary Frequency Shift Keying)		
3	M-ary PSK(Phase Shift Keying)	ASK	
4	M-ary FSK(Frequency Shift Keying)		

- 5
  - 6 5 (Signal Point) (Spherical Coordinate)
  - 7 5 3 (Bit) (Constellation)
  - 8 5 4
- \* \*
- 10 : (Level Encoder)
  - 21 ~ 23, 41 ~ 43 : (積回路)
  - 30 :
  - 51 ~ 53 :
  - 60 : (Decision Device(Threshold) amp; Multiplexor)

(Signal Modulation and Demodulation)

FSK PSK (Carrier) (Amplitude)

(Phase) 가 (Frequency)

(Demodulation)

(Coherent) (Noncoherent) (Local Oscillator) 가 가

(Scheme) ASK, PSK, FSK, MSK(Minimum Shift Keying), QAM(Quadrature Amplitude Modulation)

(Detection) (Offset) BER(Bit Error Rate)

ASK '0' '1' PSK (Bandwidth)

BPSK, QPSK(Quadrature Phase Shift Keying), 8-ary PSK

(Inphase) (Vector) (Quadrature)

(Cosine) (Sine) (Orthogonal) (Mapping) 가 가 QA

Basis) FSK 16QAM 4

DPSK(Differential Phase Shift Keying) FSK

DPSK 1 (Delay) (Feedback) (XNOR)

(Encoding) FSK (Envelope Detector)

(Independent)

(Binary Data) 'i' 's(t)'

'E<sub>b</sub>' 'T<sub>b</sub>' (Bit Energy) (Bit Duration)

'f<sub>c</sub>' 'n<sub>c</sub>' (Fixed Integer)

ASK : 
$$s(t) = i \sqrt{\frac{2 E_b}{T_b}} \cos(2\pi f_c t)$$

BPSK : 
$$s(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2 E_b}{T_b}} \cos(2\pi f_c t + i\pi)$$

BFSK : 
$$s(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2 E_b}{T_b}} \cos(2\pi f_i t)$$

$f_i = \frac{n_c + i}{T_b}$   
 $0 \leq t < T_b$ ,  $i=0,1,2,\dots,M-1$   
 M-ary FSK, M-ary PSK, 16QAM, QASK  
 (Symbol Duration)  $T_s$ , (Symbol Energy)  $E_s$ , (Carrier Frequency)  $f_c$ , (Carrier Energy)  $E_c$

M-ary FSK : 
$$s(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_s}{T_s}} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{T_s} (n_c + i)t\right)$$

M-ary PSK : 
$$s(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_s}{T_s}} \cos\left(2\pi f_c t + \frac{2\pi}{M} (i-1)\right)$$

16QAM : 
$$s(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_o}{T_s}} a_i \cos(2\pi f_c t) + \sqrt{\frac{2E_o}{T_s}} b_i \sin(2\pi f_c t)$$

BPSK, BFSK, ASK, M-ary PSK, M-ary FSK

(Received Signal)  $x(t)$ , (Fundamental Carrier Frequency)  $w_c$ , (Frequency Deviation)  $w$

(Power Requirement), (Channel Bandwidth)

(Error)가, (Decision Boundary)가

16QAM, 16-ary PSK, (Rectangular Constellation)

(Nonlinearity Channel), PSR(Power Spectral Regrowth), (Detection Error)가

FSK, PSK, (Orthogonal Basis), (Dimensional)

(Signal Detection)가, (Decision Boundary)가, BER, (Power)

FSK, PSK, 가 3, 3

가 3  
 가 4  
 가 5

FSK PSK

PSK  
 $(\cos(w_c t))$   
 $(\sin(w_c t))$   
 $(\cos(w_c + w)t)$   
 $(\sin(w_c + w)t)$

FSK  
 $\cos(w_c t)$   
 $\sin(w_c t)$

(Orthogonality)  
 $\int_0^{T_s} \cos(w_c t) \sin(w_c t) dt = 0$   
 $\int_0^{T_s} \cos(w_c t) \cos((w_c + \Delta w)t) dt = 0$   
 $\int_0^{T_s} \sin(w_c t) \cos((w_c + \Delta w)t) dt = 0$

$$\int_0^{T_s} \cos(w_c t) \sin(w_c t) dt = \int_0^{T_s} \cos(w_c t) \cos((w_c + \Delta w)t) dt = \int_0^{T_s} \sin(w_c t) \cos((w_c + \Delta w)t) dt = 0$$

(30) M-ary (21 ~ 23)  
 $x(t)$  (51 ~ 53)  
 (41 ~ 43)  
 (60)  
 (Mapping)  
 (Signal Energy)

가 'E' (Normalize)  
 $\sqrt{\frac{2E}{T_s}} \sin\theta \cos\Phi$   
 $\sqrt{\frac{2E}{T_s}} \sin\theta \sin\Phi$   
 $\sqrt{\frac{2E}{T_s}} \cos\theta$   
 $s(t)$

$$s(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2E}{T_s}} \sin\theta \cos\Phi \cos(w_c t) + \sqrt{\frac{2E}{T_s}} \sin\theta \sin\Phi \sin(w_c t) + \sqrt{\frac{2E}{T_s}} \cos\theta \cos((w_c + \Delta w)t)$$

0 < t < T<sub>s</sub>  
 8-ary  
 $s(t)$

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$$s(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2E}{T_s}} \left[ \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}(2j-1)\right) \cos\left(w_c t + \frac{\pi}{4}(2i-1)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4}(2j-1)\right) \cos\left((w_c + \Delta w)t\right) \right]$$

'i' M (Modulo) 4 , 'j' M/4 'ceil([M/4])' , 'M' 1, 2, 3, ..., 8  
 , 3 (r)  
 ' /4' '3 /4' , ' /4' '3 /4' , '- /4' '-3 /4'  
 , 16QAM 4 2 (Level)  
 16 '가' /4' '3 /4' '가' /4' '3 /4' , '- /4' '-3 /4'  
 /4' ,  $\sqrt{E} \times a$  '가' (s(t)) 6

6

$$s(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2E}{T_s}} a^{(k-1)} \left[ \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}(2j-1)\right) \cos\left(w_c t + \frac{\pi}{4}(2i-1)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4}(2j-1)\right) \cos\left((w_c + \Delta w)t\right) \right]$$

'a' 1 1 , 'i' M 4 , 'j' M/4 'ceil([M/4])'  
 , 'k' M/8 'ceil([M/8])' , 'M' 1, 2, 3, ..., 16 . 8  
 , 2  
 '0 < a < 1' ,  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$  , 16 가 ' ' ' '  
 , 4 (r)  
 ' -3 /4' , ' /4' '3 /4' , ' /4' '3 /4' , '- /4'  
 t)) , ( , sin(w<sub>c</sub> t)) ( , cos(w<sub>c</sub> t)) ( , sin(w<sub>c</sub> t)) ( , cos(w<sub>c</sub> t))  
 ( , cos(w<sub>c</sub> + w)t) BPSK QPSK FSK  
 , 3 4 BPSK 8-ary 16QAM 5  
 (60) (Threshold Value)  
 , 8-ary PSK , 2 8 (r) 가  
 (Circle) , ( , (Euclidean Distance)) QP  
 SK BPSK , E/N 8FSK , 8 가 8  
 , 8 가  
 y FSK , 2 , 8-ary PSK , 8-ary PSK 8-ar  
 ( , cos(w<sub>c</sub> t)) , 8-ary PSK 3 2  
 ( , sin(w<sub>c</sub> t)) QPSK가 1  
 ( , cos(w<sub>c</sub> t)) ( , sin(w<sub>c</sub> t)) BPSK가 FSK  
 , 가 1 , 'w<sub>c</sub> + w' BPSK , 'w<sub>c</sub>'  
 , QPSK , 16QAM , 16QAM , 16QAM 가  
 , 가 , 16QAM 2  
 ) '가' /4' '3 /4' '가' /4' '3 /4' , '- /4' '-3 /4' , 3 ( , 8  
 , 2  
 , 4 , 2 ( , cos(w<sub>c</sub> t)) ( , sin(w<sub>c</sub> t))  
 (w<sub>c</sub> t)) QPSK가 , FSK 2 ( , cos(w<sub>c</sub> t)) ( , sin(w<sub>c</sub> t))

K 2 BPSK가 , 'w<sub>c</sub>' QPSK , 'w<sub>c</sub> + w' 2 BPS

BER , M-ary 가 3 ,

(57)

1.

PSK(Phase Shift Keying) 가 3  
FSK(Frequency Shift Keying)

3 ; 3 , 3

2.

1 ,  
3

3.

1 ,  
가 3 ,  
' /4' , ' /4', '3 /4', '- /4' '-3 /4' ' /4'

4.

3 ,  
3 2 1 2 , 1

5.

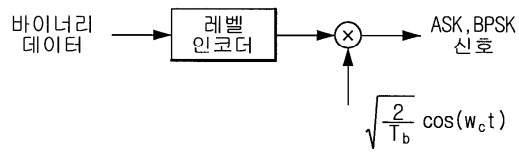
1 ,  
가 4 ,  
' /4' '3 /4' , ' /4', '3 /4', '- /4' '-3 /4'

6.

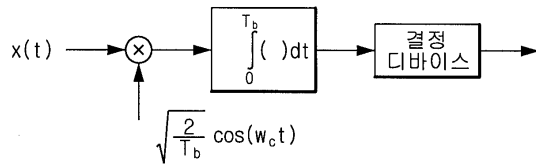
5 ,  
4 2 1 2 , 2  
3

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변조기

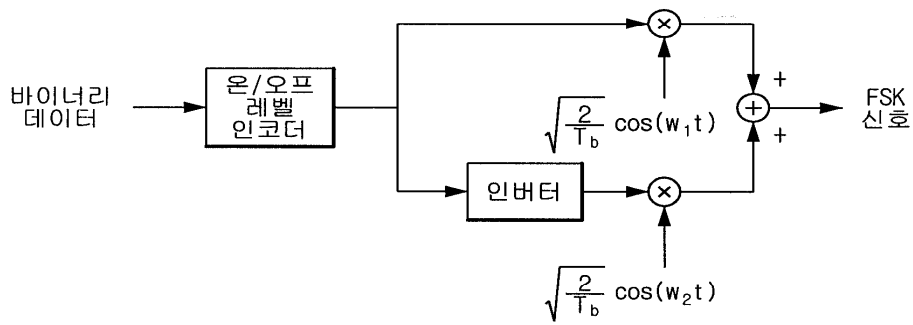


복조기

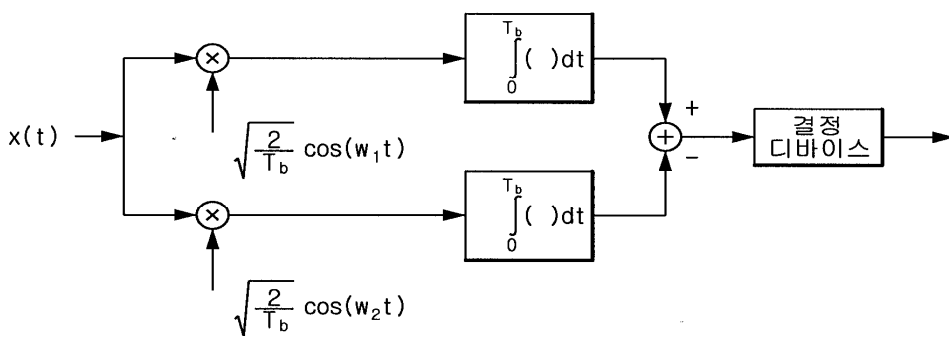


2

변조기

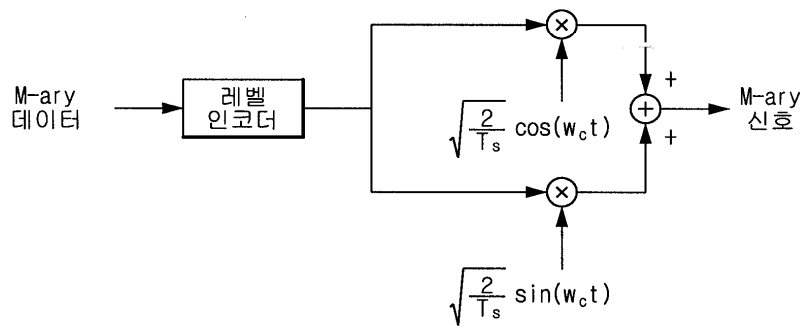


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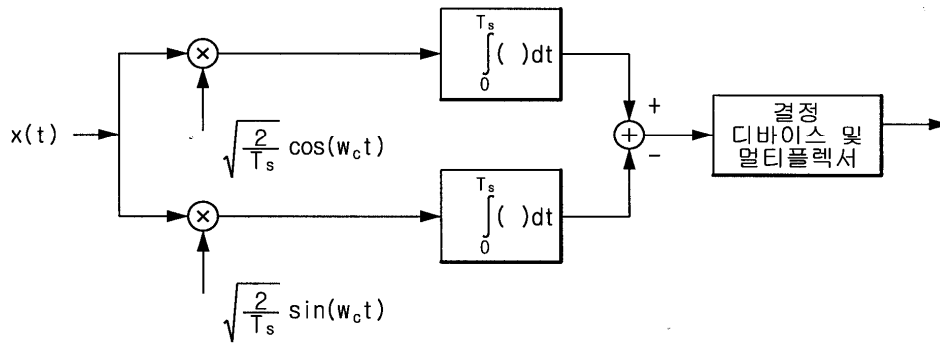


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변조기



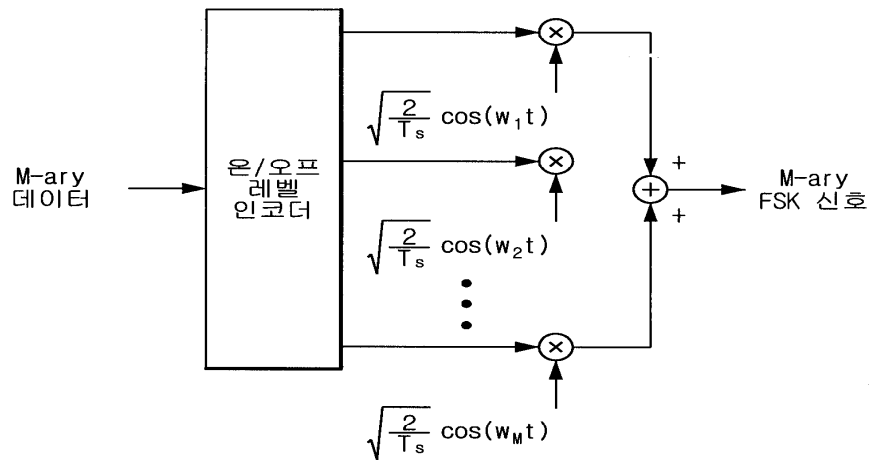
복조기



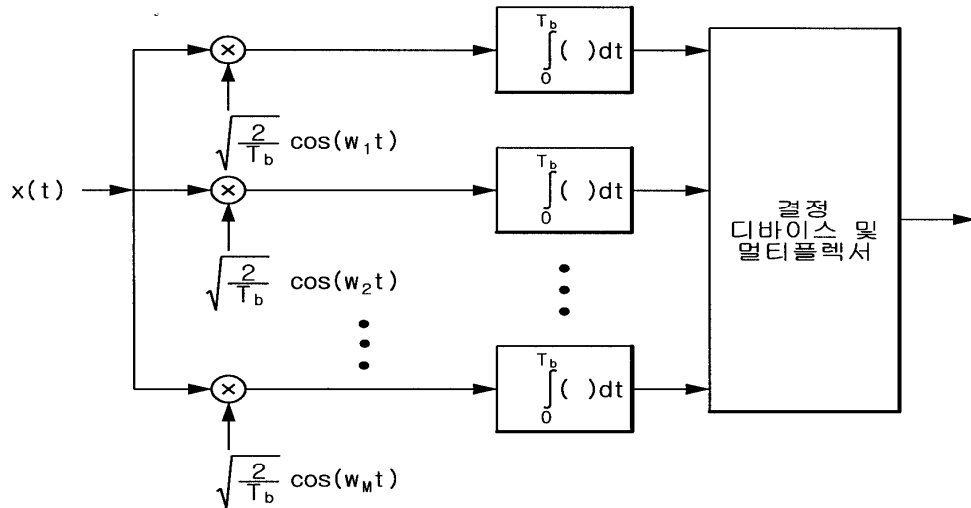


4

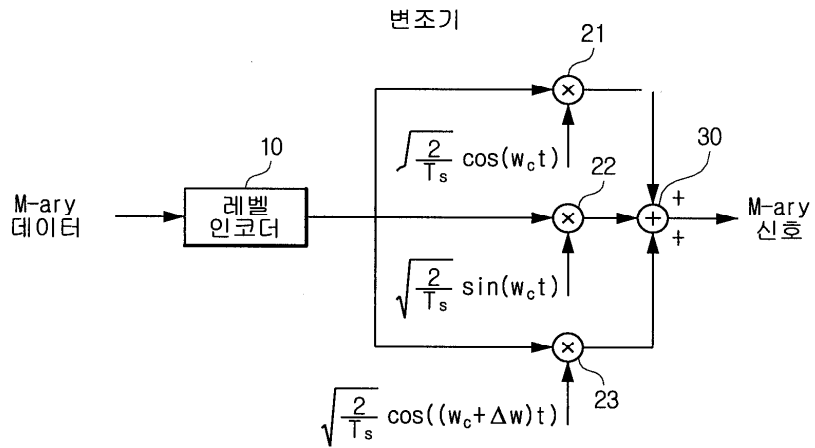
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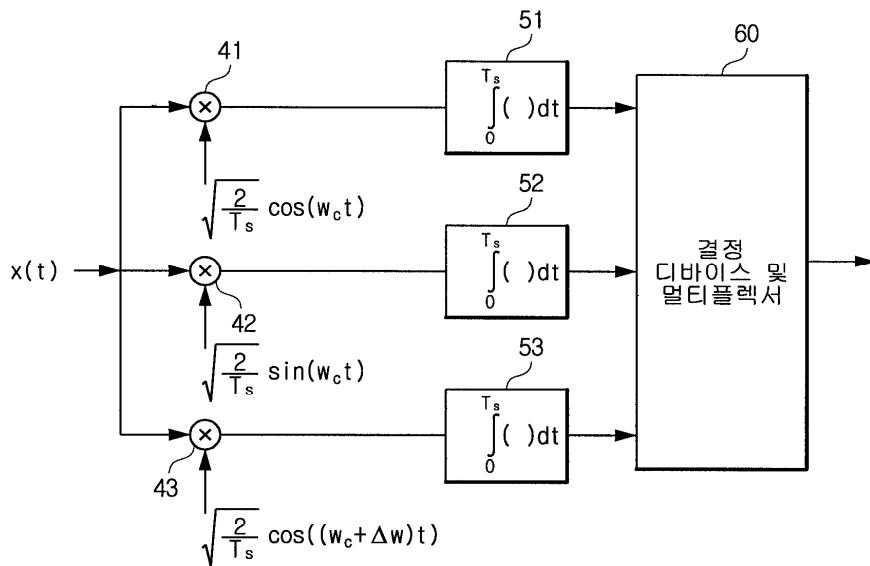
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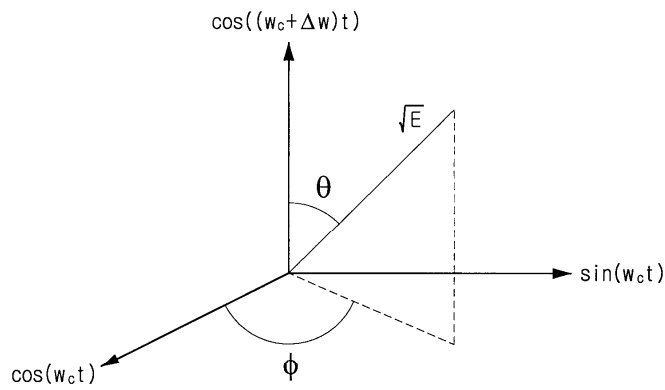
5



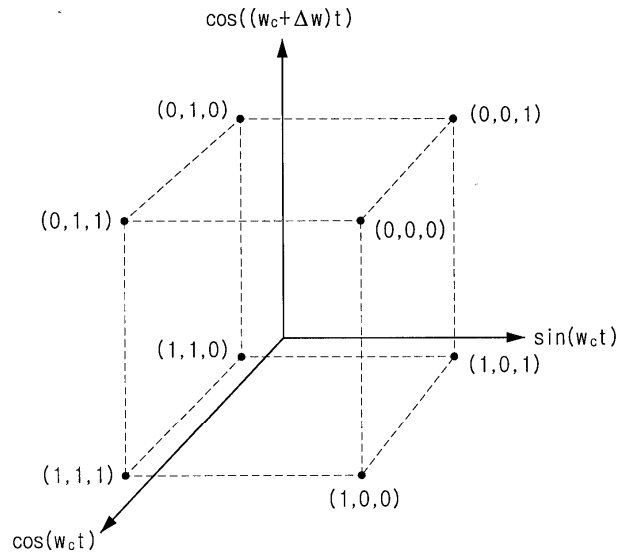
복조기



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