

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁶
G06F 9/52

(45)
(11)
(24)

2001 10 19
10 - 0305977
2001 08 03

(21) 10 - 1997 - 0006742
(22) 1997 02 28

(65) 1998 - 0004035
(43) 1998 03 30

(30) 96 - 144109 1996 06 06 (JP)

(73) 가 가

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(72) 가 가 가 가 4 1 1 , 가 가

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(74)

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(54)

(101)

(102)

(103)

(104)

(105)

(101)가

(106)

1

1

2

3

4

(S_b)

5

(S_w)

6

7

h

8

9

<

>

101 :

102 :

103 :

104 :

105 :

106 :

1

가

가

3 x 가 3

6 x 가 6

9 36 , 1

()가

(細線化)

8 가 (detailed) 36

가

가

가 , 1

가 , 1

가

(clusters)가

가
가

가

가

가

가 , 가가

가

(, 384 64) ,

1/8

(有意)가

가

가

8

(801) g $i(1 \ i \ g)$, i n_i
 , "T" () 1 n^i $(x_j(i))(1 \ j \ n_i)$.

1
 $x^{j(i)} = (x_j^{k(i)}) = (x_j^{1(i)}, \dots, x_j^{N(i)})^T$

, k , $1 \ k \ N$.

가 가

(802) g $i(1 \ i \ g)$, i $(m(i))$ (x

2
 $m^{(i)} = (m^{k(i)}) = (m^{1(i)}, \dots, m^{N(i)})^T$

(802) i n^i $(m(i))$ 3
 () (m) .

3

$$\underline{m} = (m_k) = (m_1, \dots, m_N)^T$$

(802) $(m(i))$, (m) i $(x_j(i))$, (n_i) 4 7 (S
 b) (Sw) . , $p \ q$, ,
 1 $p, q \ N$.

4

$$S_b = (b_{pq})$$

5

$$b_{pq} = \sum_{i=1}^g n_i (m_p^{(i)} - m_p)(m_q^{(i)} - m_q)$$

6

$$S_w = (w_{pq})$$

7

$$\langle PSTYLELSPACE=190 \rangle w_{pq} = \sum_{i=1}^g \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (x_{jp}^{(i)} - m_p)(x_{jq}^{(i)} - m_q)$$

(802) , N (k) (S_b) N (S_w) (k) (1
 $k \ N$) .

8

$$\langle \text{PSTYLESPACE=120} \rangle S_k \phi_k = \lambda_k \phi_k (1 \leq k \leq N)$$

$$\langle \text{PSTYLESPACE=120} \rangle \lambda_1 \geq \lambda_2 \geq \dots \geq \lambda_M \langle \text{PSTYLESPACE=120} \rangle$$

(802) \mathbf{N} (k) (k)가

$$\mathbf{M} \quad (\mathbf{M} \quad \mathbf{N}) \quad (\mathbf{h}) \quad (1 \quad \mathbf{h} \quad \mathbf{M}) \quad , \quad (803)$$

(802) i \mathbf{M} (h)(1 h M) , N

(m(i)) 9 i \mathbf{M} (m(i))

(804)

9

$$\langle \text{PSTYLESPACE=120} \rangle \mathbf{m}^{(i)} = (\mathbf{m}_h^{(i)})$$

$$\langle \text{PSTYLESPACE=120} \rangle = (\phi_1^T \mathbf{m}^{(i)}, \phi_2^T \mathbf{m}^{(i)}, \dots, \phi_M^T \mathbf{m}^{(i)}) \langle \text{PSTYLESPACE=120} \rangle$$

h , N M , 1 h M .

가

M (h)

N M (h) M

1

(801)가 10 N

(x)

10

$$\mathbf{x} = (\mathbf{x}_k) = (\mathbf{x}_1, \dots, \mathbf{x}_N)^T$$

k , 1 k N .

(805) (803) M M (h)(1 h M) N

(x) || (y)

11

$$\mathbf{y} = (\mathbf{y}_h) = (\mathbf{1}^T \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{2}^T \mathbf{x}, \dots, \mathbf{M}^T \mathbf{x})$$

N M 가

(806) i \mathbf{M} (y) (804)

(m(i)) d(i) 12

12

$$\mathbf{d}^{(i)} = \left\{ \sum_{h=1}^M (y_h - \mathbf{m}_h^{(i)})^2 \right\}^{1/2}$$

(806) (d⁽ⁱ⁾)가 가 (m(i)) i

, M N 1/8 , 가 N M

(x) M (h) (h) M (h)(1 h M)가
N y l (m(i))
가

2 , 9 3 ,
3 x2 x1 (dorg) 13

13

$$\begin{aligned} <PSTYLESPACE=120>d_{org} &= \| \underline{x}_2 - \underline{x}_1 \| \\ <PSTYLESPACE=120> \\ <PSTYLESPACE=120> &= \{ (\underline{a}_1^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{a}_1^T \underline{x}_1)^2 + (\underline{a}_2^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{a}_2^T \underline{x}_1)^2 \\ <PSTYLESPACE=120> \\ <PSTYLESPACE=120> &+ (\underline{a}_3^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{a}_3^T \underline{x}_1)^2 \}^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

14 2 x2 x1 (dnew)

14

$$\begin{aligned} <PSTYLESPACE=120>d_{new} &= \{ (\underline{q}_1^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{q}_1^T \underline{x}_1)^2 \\ <PSTYLESPACE=120> \\ <PSTYLESPACE=120> &+ (\underline{q}_2^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{q}_2^T \underline{x}_1)^2 \}^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

14 9 9 (d_{org}) (d_{new}) 14 3

(x) (h)(1 h M) (x) M
가

가 가 (Mahalanobis) (Bayes) 가

가

1

, 1

2

1

가

1 2 가
가

1 2

(內積)

1 2

1 2

가 1 2

가
가

가

(漸化

式)

가 가
가

h M)가 , N (h)가 M 가 M (h)(1 h M)가 (h)(1
가 ,

2

3

가 2 (1, 2)가 ,
 (1(= 1), 2)가 .
 13 3 x2 x1 (dorg)
 , 2 x2 x1 (dnew)
 15

15

$$d_n^e_w = \{ (1T_x2 - 1T_x1)^2 + (2T_x2 - 2T_x1)^2 \}^{1/2}$$

15 , 2 2 (d_new) , 15
 (d_org) 3

가 (h) (x) ,
 (x) . ,
 1 .

(101) (102) 3
 (101) 303 , 1 i , i n i , 302
 , 1 n^i (xj(i))(1 j ni) , 304
 j가 1 , 305 j가 i ni , 304
 j가 +1 , 303 가 i ni
 (xj(i)) 가 .

(102) 1 i , 302 305 2 i
 n_i (xj(i)) , i
 2 (m(i)) .

301 i가 1 , 308 i가 g , g
 , 307 i가 +1 , 302 306 가 , g
 i (1 i g) , n^i (xj(i)) 1 (m(i))
 가 .

(10^2) 309 , i (n_i) (m(i))
 (mk(i)) 16 , 3
 ()m (mk) .

16

$$m_k = (\sum_{i=1}^g m_k^{(i)} \cdot n_i) / \sum_{i=1}^g n_i$$

(102) 310 I (x_{j(i)}), (nⁱ), 4
 (m_(i)), (m) (S_b)
 (p) 401 1, 411 N, 410
 +1, 2 q, 402 1 409 N
 (q), 408 +1, 407, 5가, 1 (p) 2
 (b_{pq})가, 1 (p) 2 (q) (S_b) 1
 404, 1, i가 403 1, 407 g
 406 +1, 405, 17 가
 (b_{pq})가

17

$$b_{pq} = b_{pq} + n_i(m_p^{(i)} - m_p)(m_q^{(i)} - m_q)$$

403 407 가 401, 402, 408 411 1
 (p) 2 (q) (S_b) (b_{pq})가
 412 4 (b_{pq})
 (S_b)

(102) 3 310 (S_b), 311, (S_w)
 i (x_{j(i)}), (n_i) (m⁽ⁱ⁾)
 5

3, 1 (p), 501 1, 514 N, 51
 +1, 2 (q) 502 1, 512 N (p) 2
 (q), 511 +1, 503 510, 7, 1
 (w_{pq})가, 1 (p) 2 (q) (S_w) 1
 505, 1, i가 503 1 510 g
 j가 509 +1, 506 508 가
 504 1, 508 (n_i) 507 +1
 506, 18 가 (w_{pq})
 가

18

$$w_{pq} = w_{pq} + (x_{jp}^{(i)} - m_p^{(i)})(x_{jq}^{(i)} - m_q^{(i)})$$

503 510 가 501, 502, 511 514 1
 (p) 2 (q) (S_w) (w_{pq})가
 515 6 (w_{pq}) (S_w)

(102) (S_w) , $\binom{3}{312}$ $\binom{310}{8}$, (S_b) $3!!$
 (k) , $\binom{k}{(1\ k\ N)}$, N , (k)
 (k) 가 M ($M < N$) $(h)(1\ h\ M)$.
 (102) $\binom{313}{(h)(1\ h\ M)}$ $(h)(1\ h\ M)$ M
 (h) 가 (h) 19 20
 21 M $(h)(1\ h\ M)$ 가

19
 $1 = 1$

20

$$t_h = \varphi_h - \sum_{i=1}^{h-1} (\varphi_i^T \varphi_i) \varphi_i \quad (2 \leq h \leq M)$$

21

$h = th / th$

$\binom{20}{(h)}$ 7 가 $(i)(1\ i\ h-1)$ 가
 1 $(i)(1\ i\ h-1)$ 가 1 , (h) (t_h) 가 (h) 가 2
 (h) 가

3 313 6
 (102) 601 19
 (102) h 602 2 , 606 M
 21 605 $+1$, 20 603
 604

(h) 가 (h) 가

(102) 3 313 , M $(h)(1\ h\ M)$
 (103)

(102) 3 314 i , M $(h)(1\ h\ M)$,
 306 N $(m(i))$ 22
 i M $(m(i))$, (104)

22

$\langle PSTYLELSPACE=120 \rangle m^{(i)} = (m_h^{(i)})$
 $\langle PSTYLELSPACE=120 \rangle$
 $\langle PSTYLELSPACE=120 \rangle = (\varphi_1^T m^{(i)}, \varphi_2^T m^{(i)}, \dots, \varphi_M^T m^{(i)})$

$$d = \sum_{h=1}^M |x_{1h} - x_{2h}|$$

, x_1 x_2 (d) , , 가

26

$$d = \max |x_{1h} - x_{2h}|$$

, 가

, CD - ROM ,

(-)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(57)

1.

1

2.

1

3.

1

2

4.

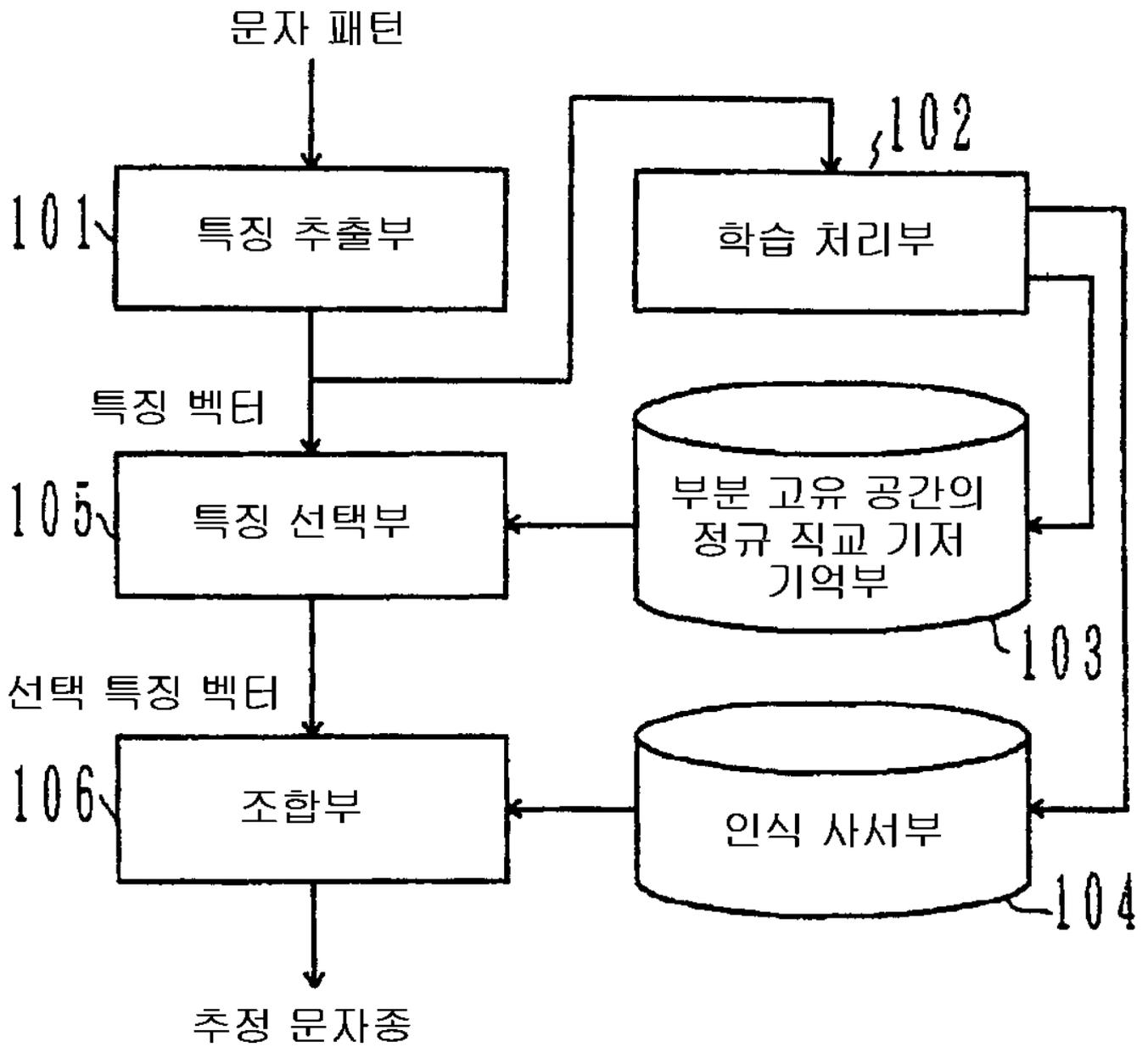
1

2

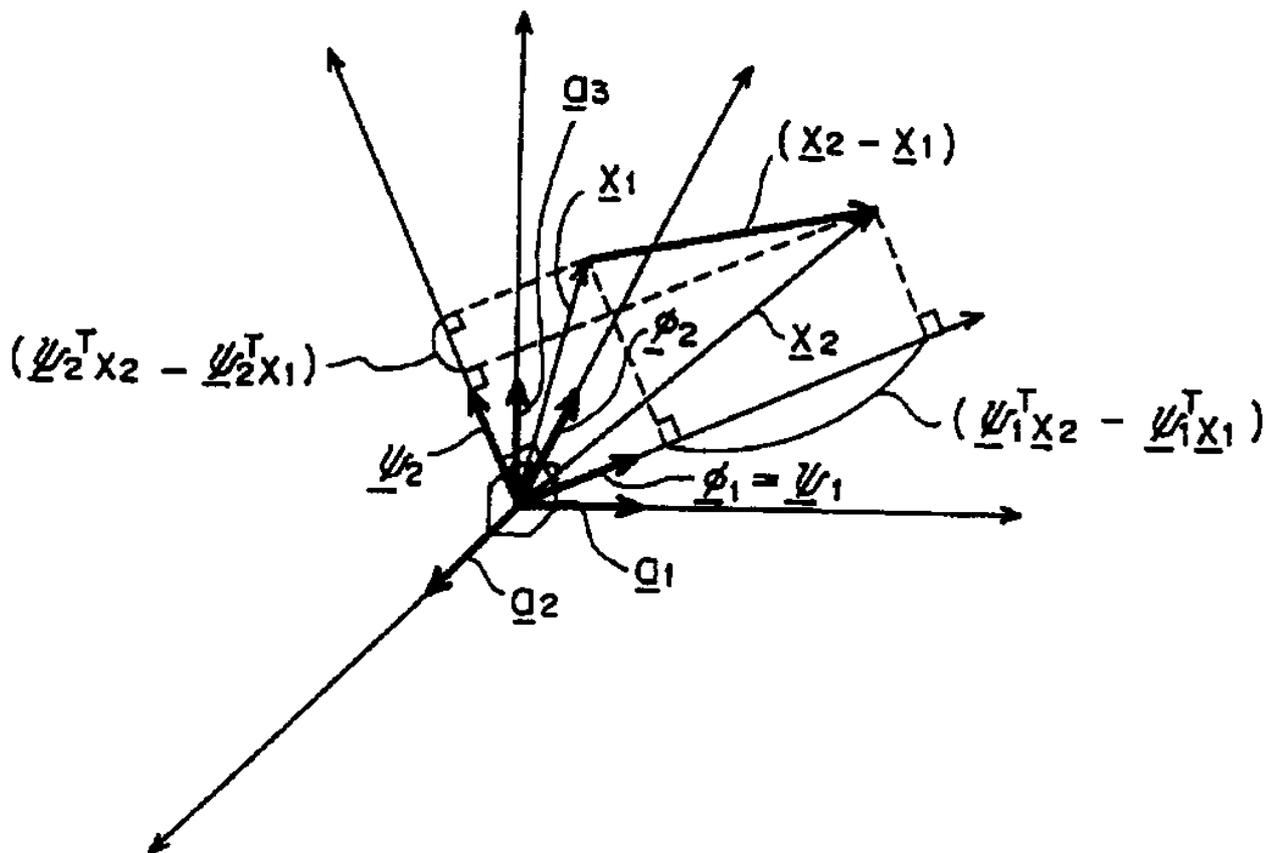
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1

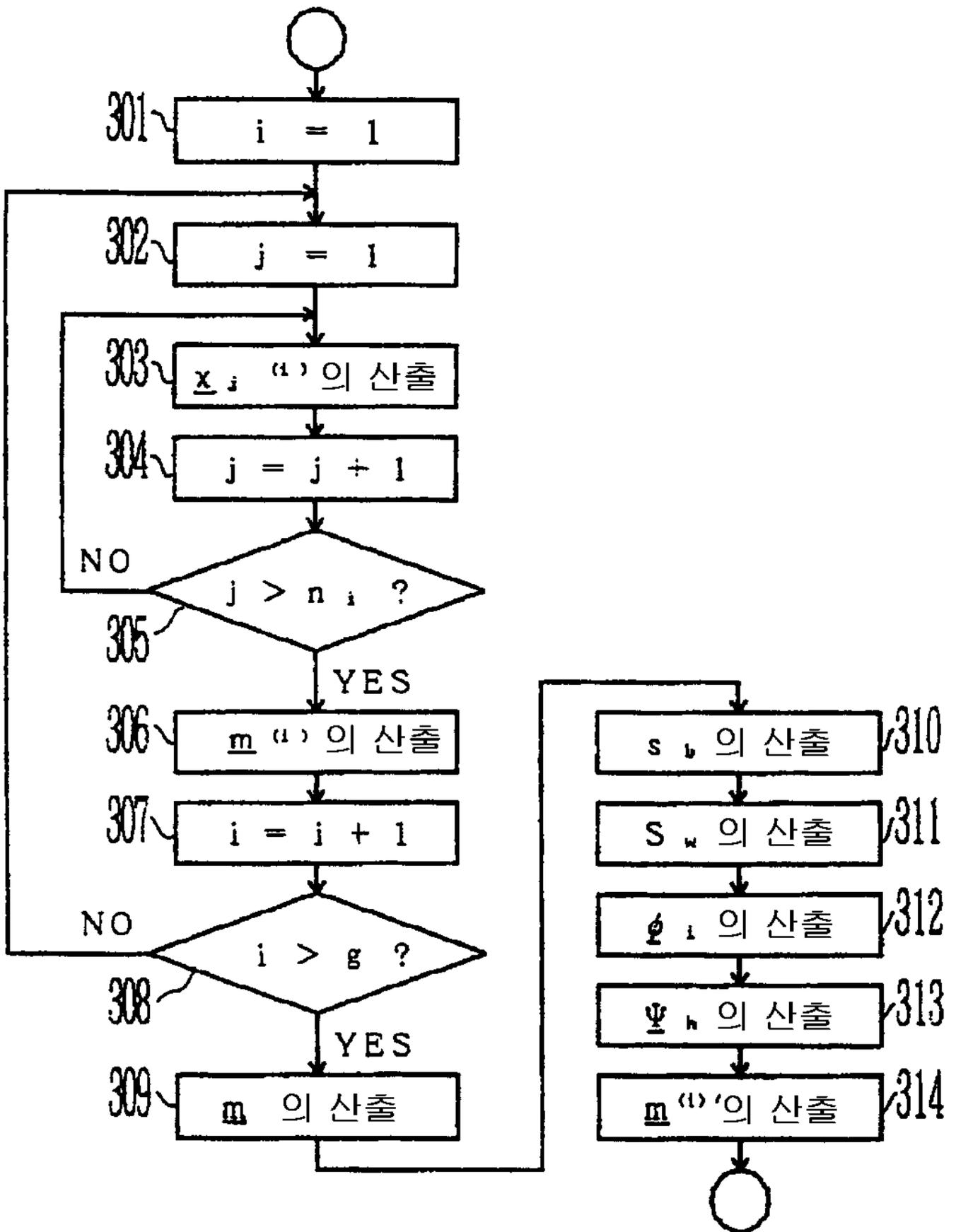
1



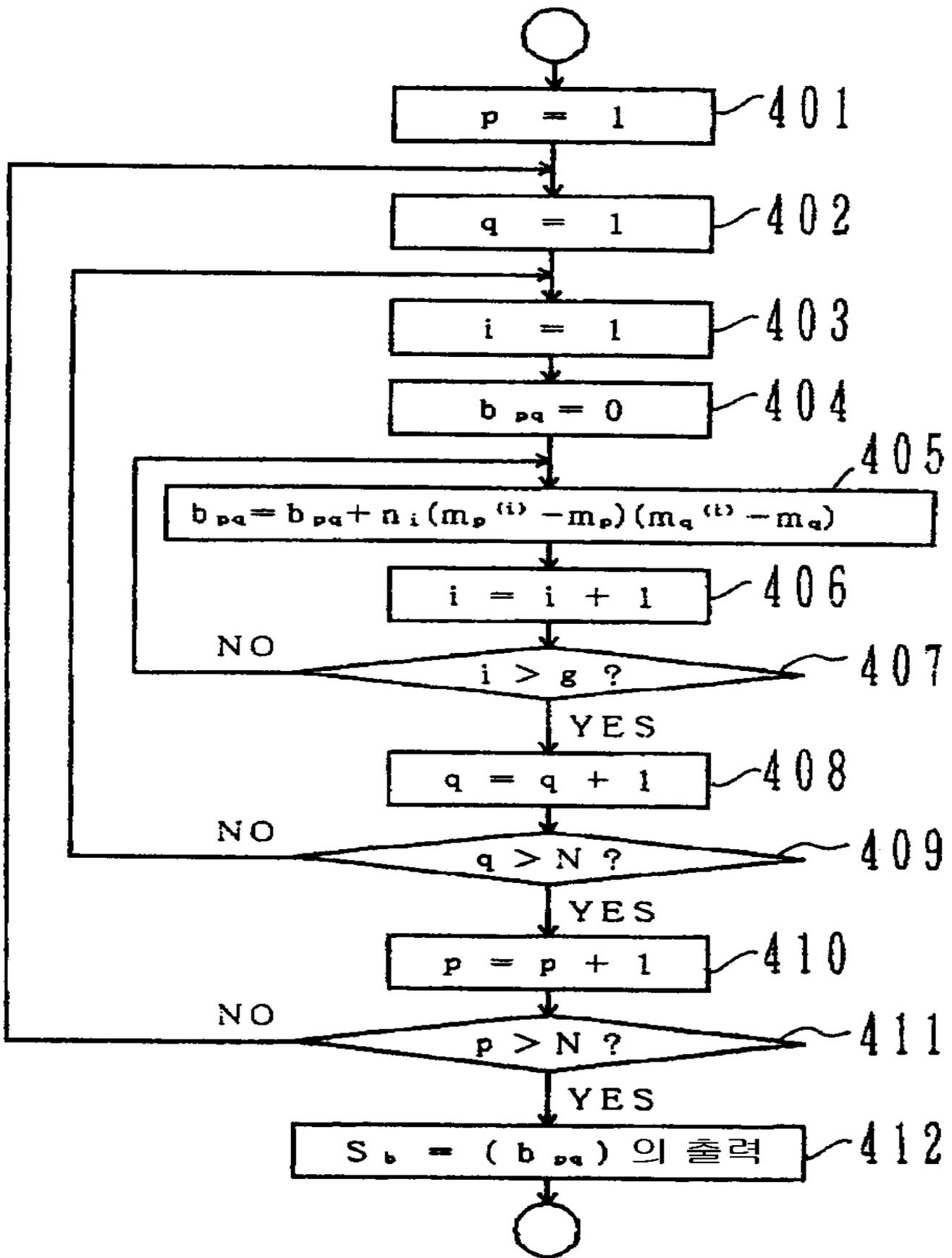
2

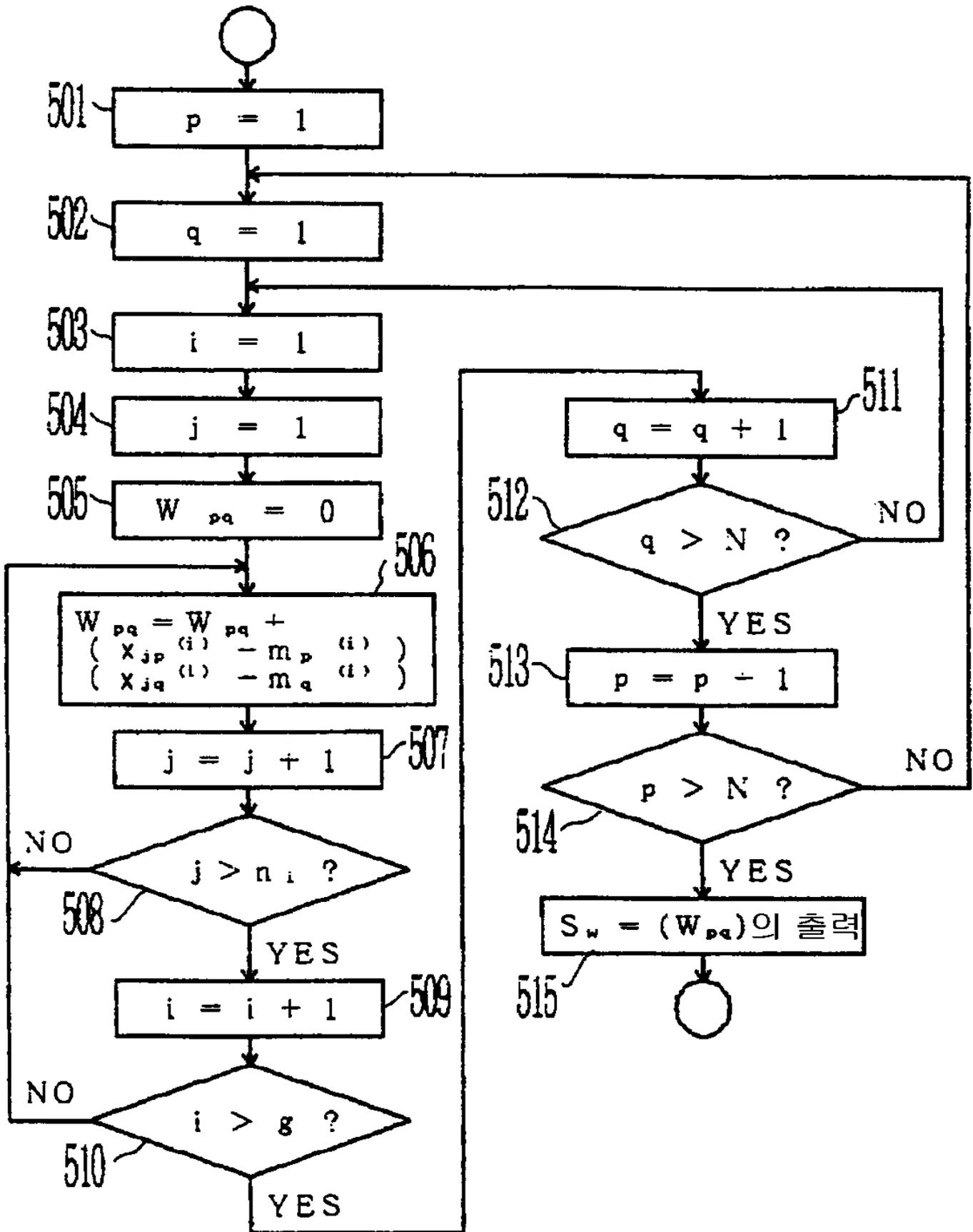


$$\begin{cases}
 d_{org} = | \underline{x}_2 - \underline{x}_1 | \\
 = \{ (\underline{q}_1^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{q}_1^T \underline{x}_1)^2 + (\underline{q}_2^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{q}_2^T \underline{x}_1)^2 + (\underline{q}_3^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{q}_3^T \underline{x}_1)^2 \}^{1/2} \\
 d_{new} = \{ (\underline{\psi}_1^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{\psi}_1^T \underline{x}_1)^2 + (\underline{\psi}_2^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{\psi}_2^T \underline{x}_1)^2 \}^{1/2}
 \end{cases}$$

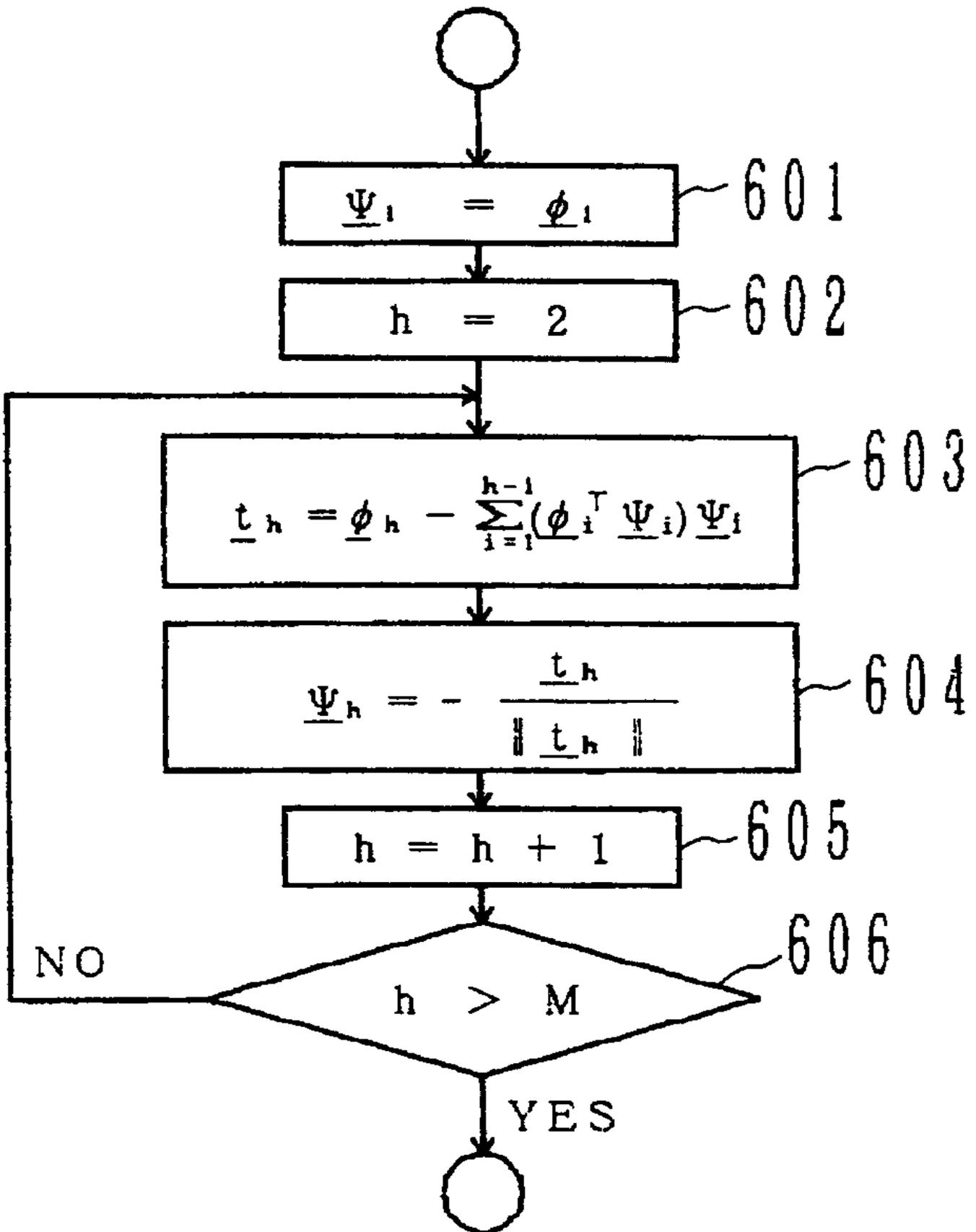


4

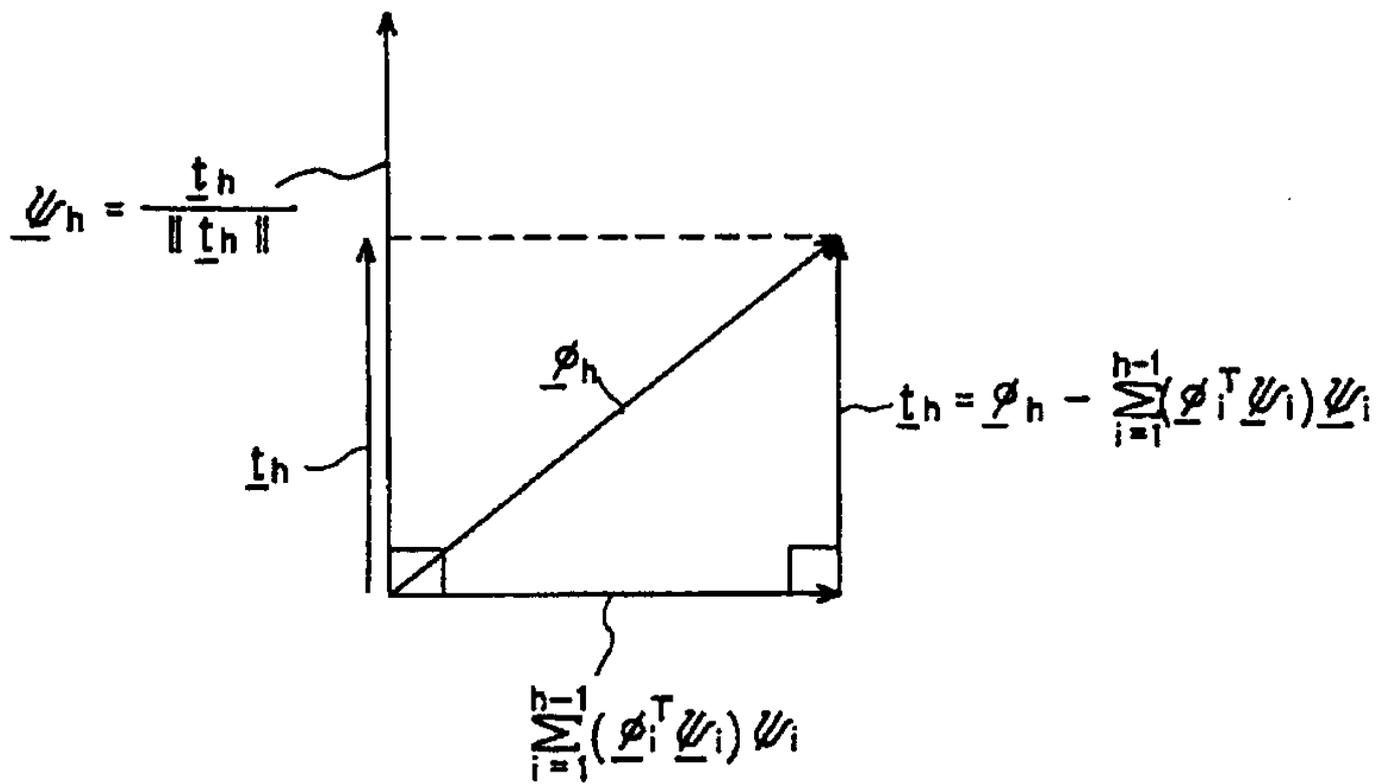




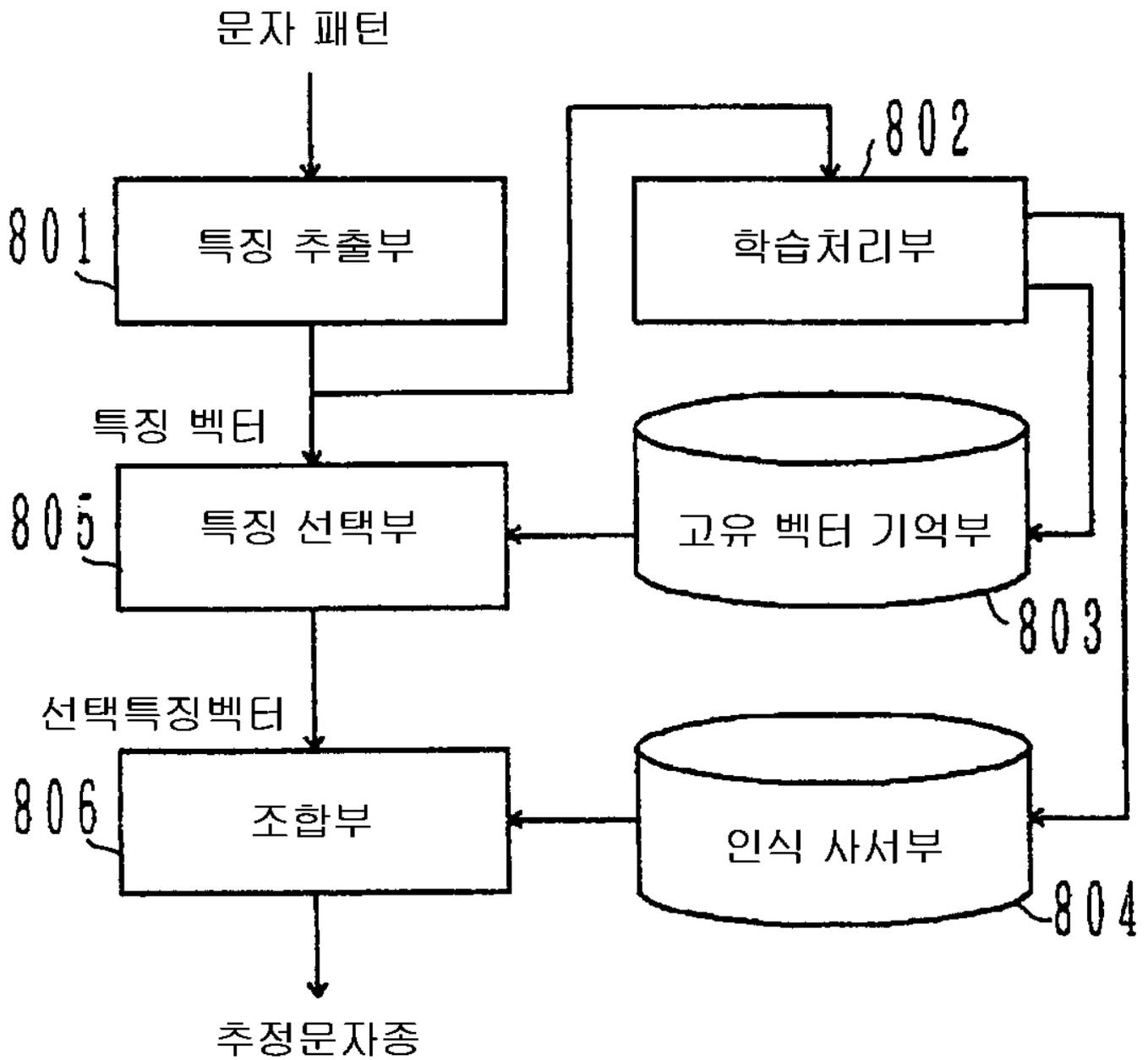
6



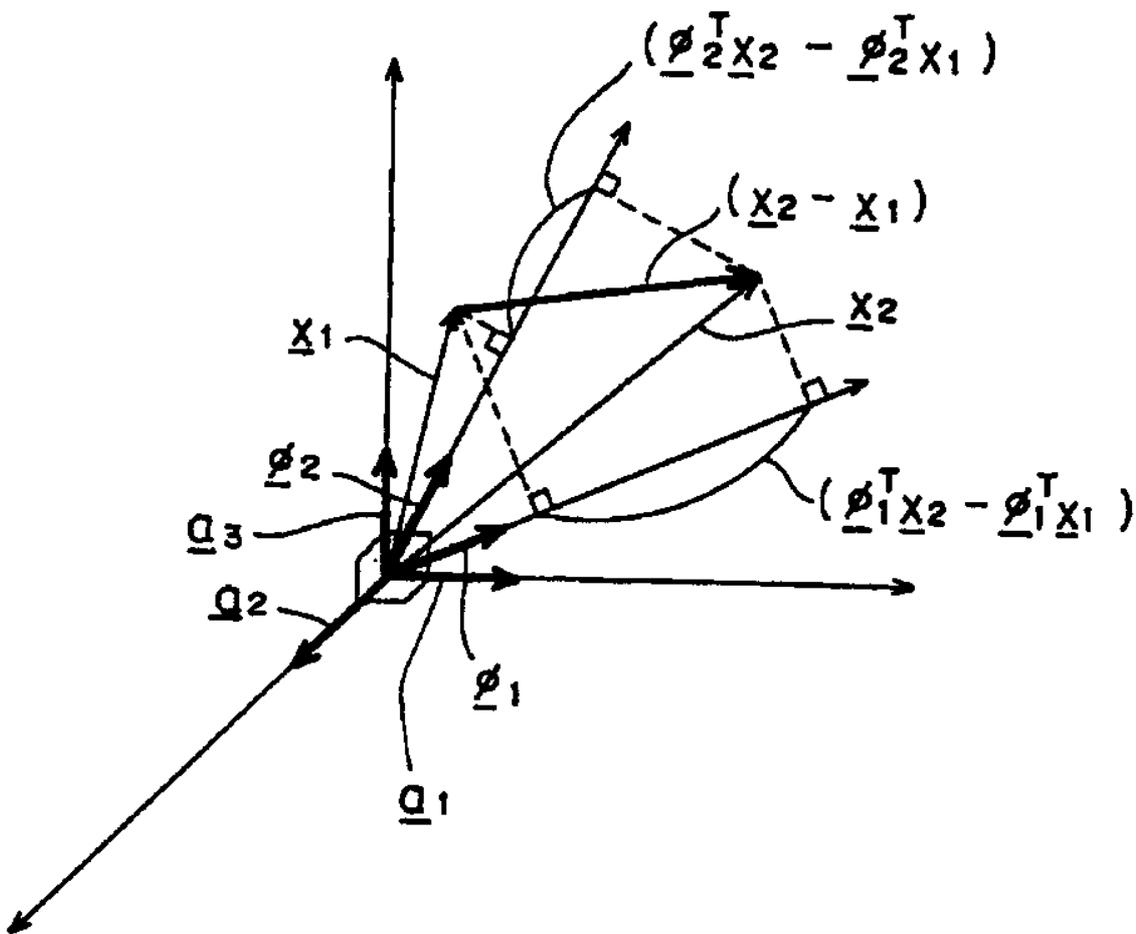
7



8



9



$$\left[\begin{aligned} d_{org} &= | \underline{x}_2 - \underline{x}_1 | \\ &= \{ (\underline{q}_1^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{q}_1^T \underline{x}_1)^2 + (\underline{q}_2^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{q}_2^T \underline{x}_1)^2 + (\underline{q}_3^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{q}_3^T \underline{x}_1)^2 \}^{1/2} \\ d_{new} &= \{ (\underline{\phi}_1^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{\phi}_1^T \underline{x}_1)^2 + (\underline{\phi}_2^T \underline{x}_2 - \underline{\phi}_2^T \underline{x}_1)^2 \}^{1/2} \end{aligned} \right.$$