

(distribution network) (clocking) (optical clock)

(clock skew) (die)

(latching data) (edge)

(routing impedance) (H- (H-Tree)

(budget) (cycle time) 10% 1 ns 1 GHz

가 100 ps VLSI 가 1 GHz 가

1a (103) H- (101) H- (101) 1a (101)

1a (103) H- (101) H- (101)

11, 113) "H" (105) (107, 109, 111, 113) "H" (107, 109, 1

n delay) 가 , H- (103) (101) (107, 109, 111, 113) (propagatio

1a 1 "H" "H" H- (101)

(117) (107) (111) (115) (109)

113) (121) (119) , 115, 117, 119 121 (103) (

(101) (103) , , (103) H-

, (115, 117, 119, 121) , , H- (101)

가 , , H- (101)

, H- (101) , H-

(101) (101) (115, 117, 119, 121) (103) , H-

(101) 가 , H-

(routing resource) (routability) 가 가

가 가

10% 1b

(151) (off chip optical source)(153) (157) (sp

(507)

(507)

(507)

(fiber optic system)

(509A-J)

P-N

(515A-J)

P-N

(515A-J)

가

(509A-J)

(507)

(etch phase hologram gratings)

(lithographic registration)

(fan-out beam)

(self align)

가

(507)

(509A-

J) P-N

(515A-J)

(polymer)

6

(601)

(607)

(605)

, 609G-J)

(603)

(607)

(605)

(609A-D

(609G-J)

(609A-D)

(613)

(611)

P-N

(615A-D)

(613, 614)

(614)

(612)

P-N

(615G-J)

6

(613, 614)

(613, 614)

(601)

7

P-N

(615)

(701)

(703)

(707)

(705)

(709A-J)

(713)

(711)

(709A-J)

, P-N

(715A-J)

(703)

(713)

(recess)(717A-J)가

(713)

가

, 5

, P-N

(715A-J)

(501)

(709A-J)

, P-N

(715A-J)

(709A-J)

(715A-J)

(anisotropic wet etch)

P-N

(709A-J)

가

(713)

(711)

(anti-reflective coating)(719)

(713)

(711)

(713)

(7

11)

719)

가

P-N

(713)

(711)

(719)

(713)

(milling)

가

(701)

가

3

(309)

309)

P-N

(303)

(307)

(308)

0.2-1.0 μm

(

)

가

(307)

(308)

가

(~0.4-0.7 μm)

(~0.7-1.0

μm)

(309)가

(307)

(305)

P-N

(303)

, P-N

가

가

0.2-1.0 μm

가

가

(1.1 μm)

eV

).

가

($\lambda \times E = 1.24$,

μm

0.2-1.0 μm

P-N

가

가 0.2-1.0 μm

1.0 μm 가

가

0.2 μm

가

- 3 8. , 1 1 2
2
- 3 9. , 1 2
- 8 10. , 1
- 1 11. , 1.054 μm^2
- 1 12. , 1.06 μm^2
- 5 13. , 0.4 0.7 μm^2
- 5 14. , 0.7 1.0 μm^2
- 14 15. , 가
- 1 16. ,
- 1 17. ,
- 1 18. , 1
- 4 19. , 1 2
- 4 20. , 1 2
- 21. ,

;

1 P-N

1 P-N

1

; ;

22.

21

1 P-N

23.

21

1 2

1 P-N

2 P-N

1 2

24.

23

1 2 P-N

2

25.

23

2 P-N

2

2

2

26.

25

2

2

2

2 P-N

;

27.

21

1 P-N

1 P-N

(thinning) 가

28.

1

1

;

1

1

1

-;

1

1

1

1

1

1

29.

28

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

30.

28

1

1

2

2

;

2

1

1

2

-

1

2

1

-;

2 - , 2 , 1 2 2 2

28 2 , , 1 2 2 ; , 1 1

2 2 1 - ; 2 2 2 1 1

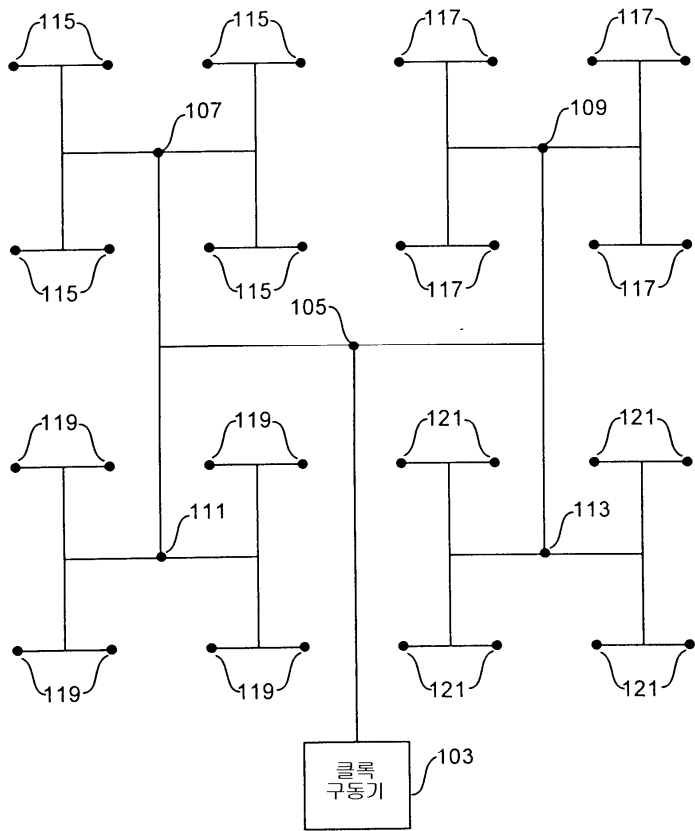
2 2 2 - ; 2 2 2 2 2

2 - , 2 2 2 2 2

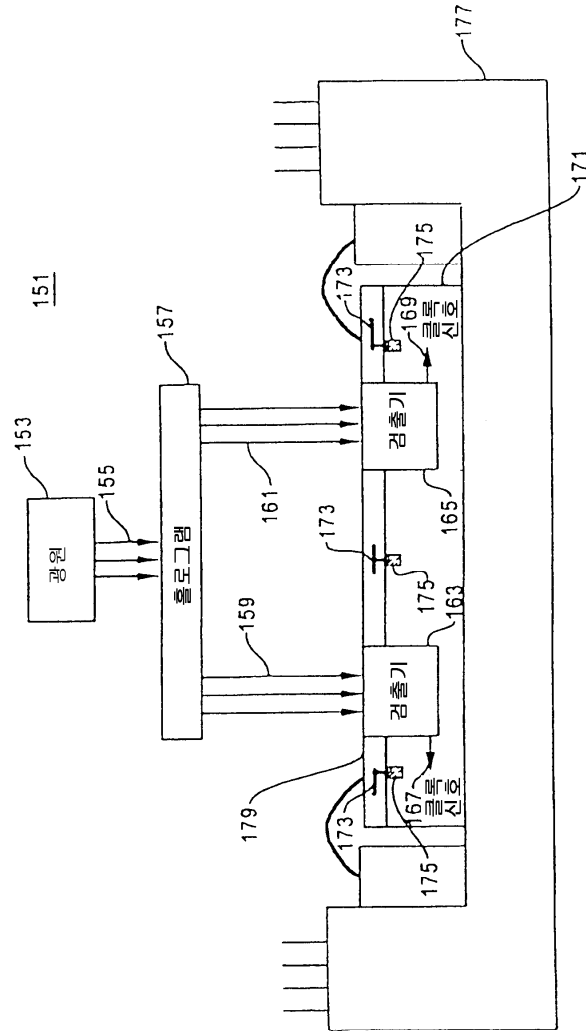
31.

1a

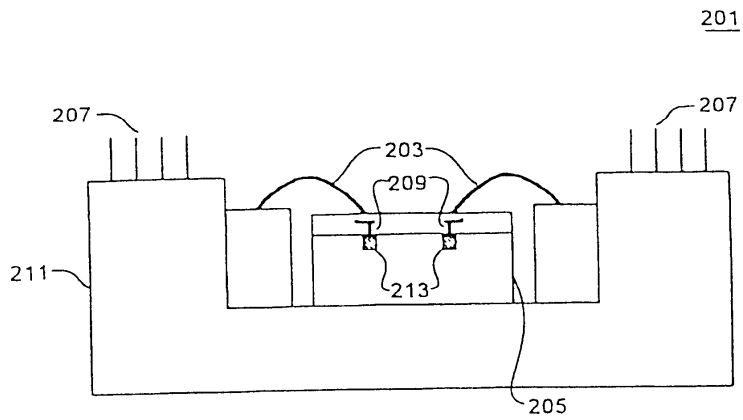
101

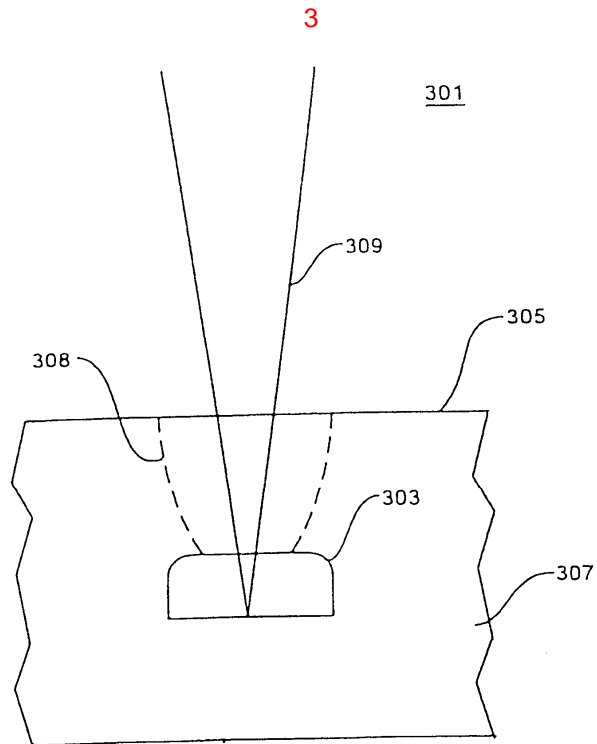
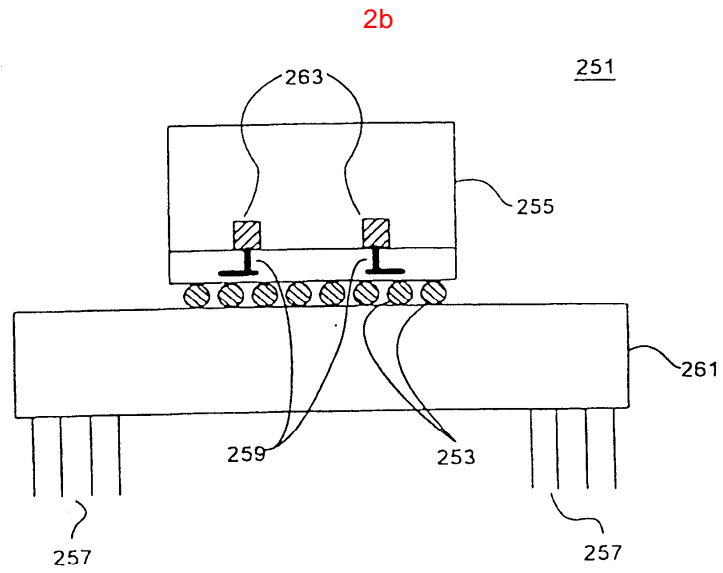


1b

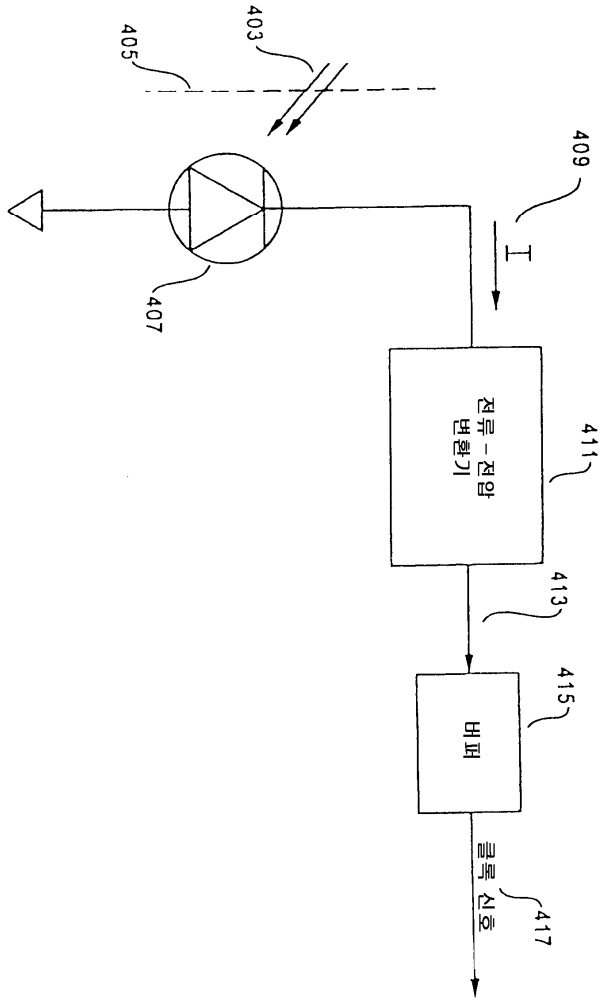


2a



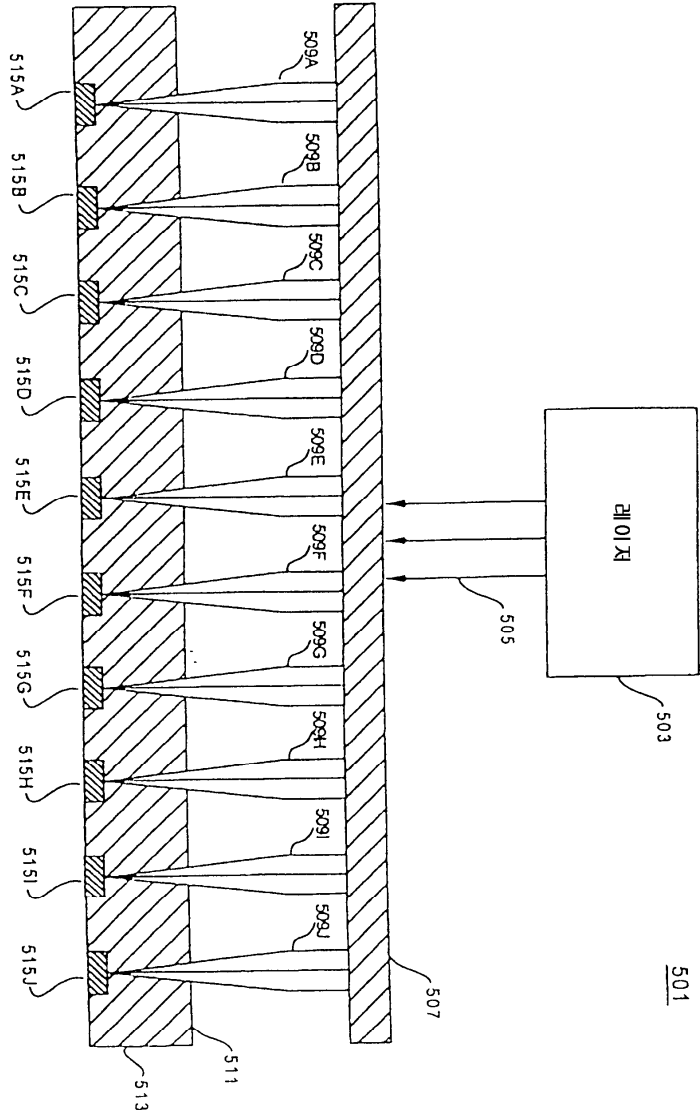


4

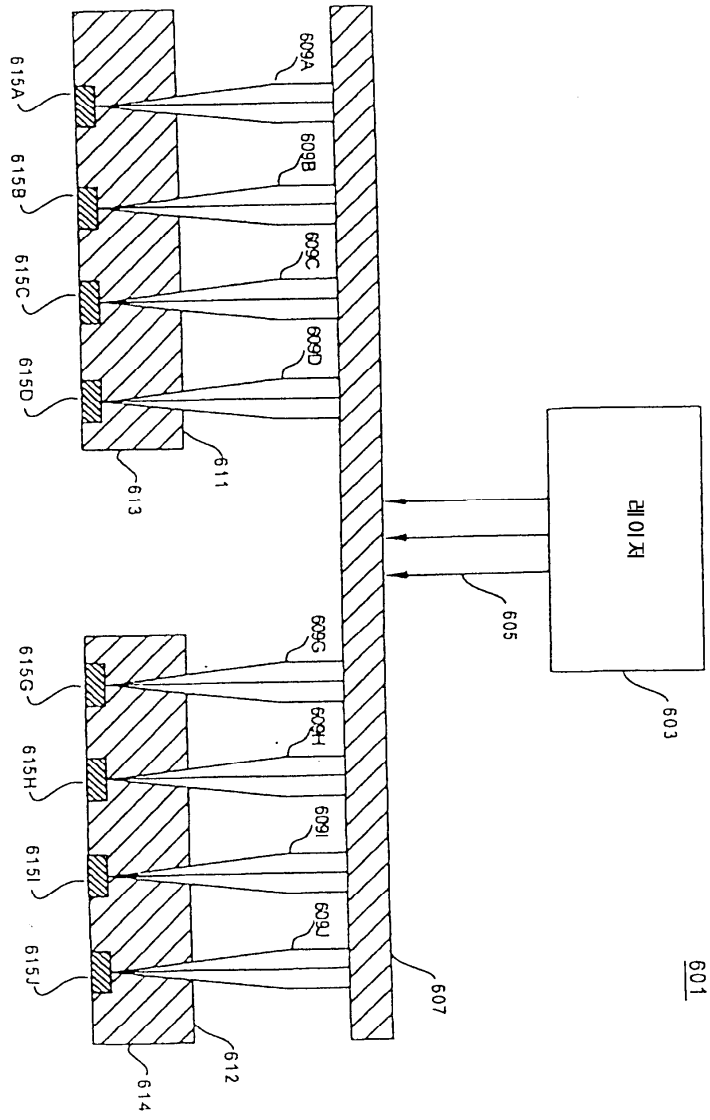


401

5



6



601

7

