

(19)
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2004 05 12
10-0431085
2004 04 29

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(65)
(43)

10-2003-0002695
2003 01 09

(73)

136-1

(72)

102-1203

(74)

:

(54)

(damascene)

1f

1(a)

1(f)

1

< >
101 : 102 :
103 : 104 :
105 : 106 :
107 : 108 :

109 : 110 :
111 :

(damascene)

2005 0.1

μm , 5 / cm^2 , 가 2nm 가 (SiO₂) ,

(damage)

가 가 ,

가 (Ta₂O₅) ,

100 μcm , 10 μcm 가

1(a) 1(f)

1(a) , (101) ()

(V_{th} Adjust)

(102) (103) (102) (104) (106) CMP

(103) (101) (103) (103) (102) (107)

(101) (105) (108) (TaSiN), (TiAlN)

LDD (106) (103) (106) (107)

1(b) (101) (108) (TiAlN) 가 (TiN) (oxygen stuffed) PVD, CVD MOCVD PVD CVD (TiSiN) P

(Ta) (WN) CVD (TaN) PVD CVD (TiSiN) P

VD CVD (108) (plasma etch) 가

1(c) (remote plasma) (reactive treatment) (plasma etch) 가

가 가 가 1 10 1000W 가 1 10

10 가 5 95% 가 5 100sccm 가 5 95%

1(d) (109) 5 500 (Cu), (Al), (W) (Ti) (hfac)CuVTMOS, (hf

ac)CuDMB, (hfac)CuTMVS hfac (Control Evaporation Mixer; CEM), (Ori

fice), 가 (carrier gas) (vaporizer) MOCVD 100 700sccm (shower

head) 0.5 5Torr 5 50mm (ionized) PVD (elec

troless) 0.1 5sccm (susceptor plate) MOCVD (110) (110) (elect

1(e) (110) 가 CVD, PVD (electroless plating) (110) (110) (elect

0 95% (N₂) (H₂) 0 95% (Ar)

1(f) (106) (111) 5 3000 (110), (108) (107) (111)

(111) 5 3000 PECVD (111)

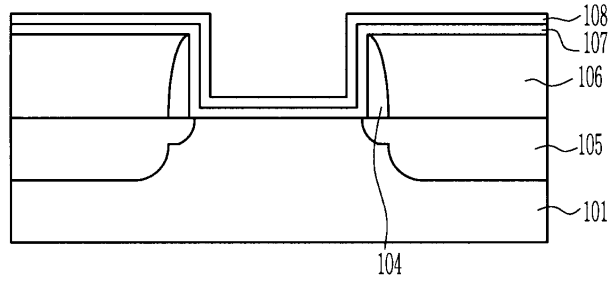
450 가

450

CMP

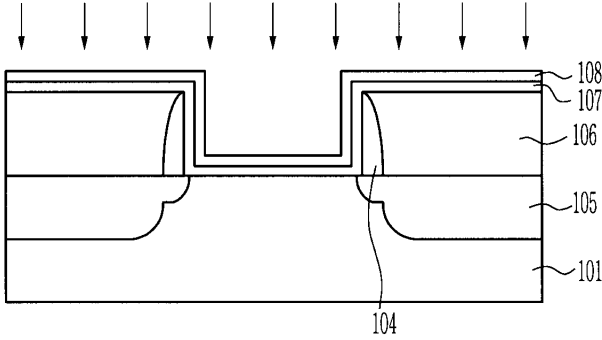
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
4. TaSiN, TiAlN, 가 (oxygen stuffed) TiAlN, PVD, CVD TiAlN, PVD, CVD Ta
- 5.
6. 가 가
7. 가 5 100sccm
8. 가 5 95% 5 95% 가
9. 1 10
10. 가 가
11. 가 가 , 가
- 12.
13. 12 5 500
14. (hfac)CuVTMOS , (hfac)CuDMB , (hfac)CuTMVS

1b

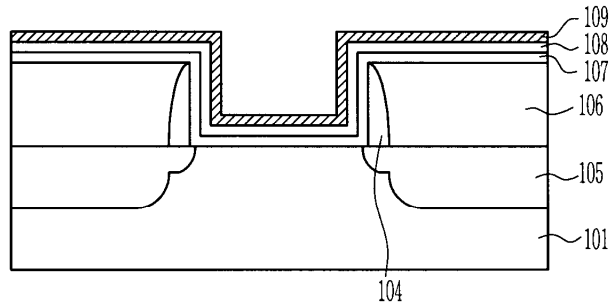


1c

플라즈마 처리



1d



1e

