### (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

# (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau

# NPO OMPI

### 

# (43) International Publication Date 26 February 2009 (26.02.2009)

# (10) International Publication Number WO 2009/026061 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification: *G01V 5/10* (2006.01)
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2008/072985

(22) International Filing Date:

13 August 2008 (13.08.2008)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

11/839,608 16 August 2007 (16.08.2007)

7) US

- (71) Applicant (for CA only): SCHLUMBERGER CANA-DA LIMITED [CA/CA]; 525 3rd Avenue SW, Calgary, Alberta, T2P0G4 (CA).
- (71) Applicant (for AL, AU, AZ, BG, CO, CZ, DE, GQ, GR, HU, ID, IE, IL, IT, KZ, LT, MX, NO, OM, PL, RO, RU, SI, SK, TD, TM, TN, TR, TT, UZ, ZA only): SCHLUMBERGER TECHNOLOGY B.V. [NL/NL]; Parkstraat 83-89, NL-2514 JG The Hague (NL).
- (71) Applicant (for AL, AU, AZ, BG, CA, CO, CZ, DE, DK, FR, GB, GQ, GR, HU, ID, IE, IL, IT, JP, KZ, LT, MX, NL, NO, NZ, OM, PL, RO, RU, SI, SK, TD, TM, TN, TR,

TT, UZ, ZA only): PRAD RESEARCH AND DEVEL-OPMENT LIMITED; Po Box 71, Craigmuir Chambers, Road Town, Tortola (VG).

- (71) Applicant (for FR only): SERVICES PETROLIERS SCHLUMBERGER [FR/FR]; 42, Rue Saint-dominique, F-75007 Paris (FR).
- (71) Applicant (for GB, JP, NL only): SCHLUMBERGER HOLDINGS LIMITED; Po Box 71, Craigmuir Chambers, Road Town, Tortola (VG).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): FRICKE, Scott, H. [US/US]; 10019 Green Tree Road, Houston, TX 77042 (US). ADOLPH, Robert, A. [US/US]; 5726 Ariel Street, Houston, TX 77096 (US). EVANS, Mike [US/US]; 3531 Point Clear Dr., Missouri City, TX 77459 (US).
- (74) Agents: FONSECA, Darla et al.; Schlumberger-SPC, 200 Gillingham Lane Md200-9, Sugar Land, TX 77478 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN,

[Continued on next page]

## (54) Title: THERMAL NEUTRON POROSITY FROM NEUTRON SLOWING-DOWN LENGTH, FORMATION THERMAL NEUTRON CAPTURE CROSS SECTION, AND BULK DENSITY

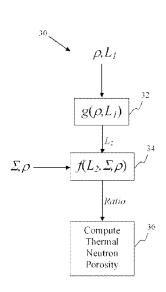


FIG. 3

(57) Abstract: A method for determining at least one formation property calculated from neutron measurements acquired with a downhole tool includes emitting neutrons from a source in the tool into the formation, detecting neutrons with at least one detector in the downhole tool, calculating a first slowing-down length (L<sub>1</sub>) based on the detected neutrons, and deriving a second slowing-down length (L<sub>2</sub>) based on the first slowing-down length (L<sub>1</sub>). Further steps include deriving a correlation function for relating slowing-down lengths from a first tool to slowing-down lengths associated with a different source, wherein the correlation function depends on formation properties such as bulk density; and applying the correlation function to the slowing-down length of the first tool to derive the slowingdown length of the second tool. A method for determining a thermal neutron formation porosity based on a slowingdown length from epithermal neutron measurements from an electronic neutron source includes converting the slowing-down length into a computed neutron slowing-down length from thermal neutron measurements from a chemical neutron source, wherein the converting uses a correlation function that depends on formation bulk density; deriving a thermal neutron countrate ratio based on the computed neutron slowing-down length, wherein the deriving uses a function that depends on the formation bulk density and formation sigma; and computing the thermal neutron formation porosity from the thermal neutron countrate ratio.



- HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI

(BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

### Published:

- with international search report (Art. 21(3))
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments (Rule 48.2(h))
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 13 August 2009

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/US2008/072985

		1317 8320	00, 0, 2,00				
A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER INV. G01V5/10							
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC							
B. FIELDS SEARCHED							
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) ${\tt GOIV}$							
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched							
Electronic da	ata base consulted during the international search (name of data bas	se and, where practical, search terms us	ed)				
EPO-Internal, WPI Data							
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT							
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the rele	evant passages	Relevant to claim No.				
Α	US 5 789 752 A (MICKAEL MEDHAT W 4 August 1998 (1998-08-04) column 1, line 40 - line 53 column 2, line 31 - line 48 column 2, line 61 - column 3, line column 3, line 22 - line 27 column 3, line 42 - line 50		1				
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. X See patent family annex.							
"A" docume conside "E" earlier de filling de "L" docume which i citation "O" docume other n	nt defining the general state of the art which is not ered to be of particular relevance locument but published on or after the international aller the international aller the international aller the international aller the state of another is cited to establish the publication date of another or other special reason (as specified) and referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or neans and the published prior to the international filling date but	To later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention.  The document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone. The document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.  The document member of the same patent family.					
Date of the actual completion of the international search  Date of mailing of the international search report							
23	3 June 2009	30/06/2009					
Name and m	nalling address of the ISA/ European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer Anderson, Alex					

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No PCT/US2008/072985

Pat cited	ent document in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US	5789752	A	04-08-1998	NONE	