

(19) (KR)
(12) (B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
H01S 3/042

(45) 2003 02 11
(11) 10 - 0371908
(24) 2003 01 28

(21) 10 - 2000 - 0039873
(22) 2000 07 12

(65) 2000 - 0059062
(43) 2000 10 05

(73)
2 32 - 88
2 49 101 - 806

(72)
2 32 - 88
2 49 101 - 806

(74)
:

(54)

Yb³⁺

가

ol , 1,1,1,5,5,5 - (hexafluoro) - 2,4 - (terbium acetate monohydrate) 10~20mm
anol) 1~3M가 Yb(SOL - H) ₃ , Yb(SOL - H) ₃ (pentanedione) 20~28 mmol , (Meth
Yb(SOL - D) ₃

20mmol (pentanedione) 20~28mmol 24
 , 1,1,1,5,5,5 - (hexafluoro) - 2,4 - (terbium acetate monohydrate) 10~
 (Methanol) 1~3ml 가 , 10⁻⁴ Torr
 - H)₃ , Yb(SOL - H)₃ (10⁻⁵ Torr) Yb(SOL
 (Keto - Anol) Yb(SOL - D)₃ .

4

, , , , , ,

1

2 Nd³⁺ Yb³⁺

3

4 Yb(SOL - D)₃

5 Yb(SOL - H)₃

Yb(SOL - H)₃

6 Yb(SOL - H)₃

Yb(SOL - D)₃

7 Yb(SOL - D)₃

8 Yb(SOL - D)₃

9 Yb(SOL - D)₃

- 10 9 Yb(SOL - D)₃
- 11 Yb(SOL - H)₃ Yb(SOL - D)₃
- 12 Yb(SOL - D)₃
- 13a Yb(SOL - D)₃ DMSO - d₆ ¹³ C NMR
- 13b Yb(SOL - D)₃ THF - d₈ ¹⁹ F NMR

Yb³⁺

가

20

가

n) (Laser) 1

(Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation)

가

(feedback)

, 가

가

, Nd³⁺ 가 (LD) LD 가 Yb³⁺

3+ (Flashlamp) Nd³⁺ Yb³⁺ 2

Nd³⁺ Yb³⁺ 가

(Flashlamp)

() 가

가

3 (a,b) (Yb³⁺)

가

(Nd³⁺ :)

가 Nd³⁺,

Yb³⁺ Nd³⁺, Yb³⁺

가 Yb³⁺

가 Yb³⁺ ("Yb(SOL - D)₃") Yb³⁺

(terbium acetate monohydrate) 10~20mm

ol , 1,1,1,5,5,5 - (hexafluoro) - 2,4 - (pentanedione) 20~28 mmol , (Meth

anol) 1~3M가 Yb(SOL - H)₃ , Yb(SOL - H)₃ Yb(SOL - D)₃

5(가) $^1\text{H NMR(TMS)}$ 5.19ppm, 5() $^{13}\text{C NMR(Methanol-d}_4)$ 55.46(C-H), 106.38, 109.20, 112.20, 114.51(C-F), 129.01(C-O)ppm, 5() $^{19}\text{F NMR(TFS)}$ -85.114 ppm, 5() [IR(KBr)] 662(m), 743(w), 950(w), 1102(w), 1147(s), 1211(s), 1257(s). 1459(s), 1561(s), 1655(s), 2984(w), 3369(m) cm^{-1} .
 $\text{Yb(SOL-H)}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_7\text{O}_8\text{F}_{18}\text{Yb}_1$) (C : 21.71%, H : 0.85%)
 Yb(SOL-H)_3 (C : 21.72%, H : 0.91%)

square Prism) Yb(SOL-H)_3 , 5() 8 - (Anti-S $\text{Yb(SOL-H)}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$)

(Keto-Anol) Yb(SOL-H)_3 (10^{-5} Torr) (CD_3OD) Yb(SOL-D)_3

Yb(SOL-H)_3 Yb(SOL-D)_3 ($^1\text{H NMR}, ^{13}\text{C NMR}$)
 $^1\text{H NMR}$, C-H
 1.31 0.24 C-D 82%

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$, $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ 6 $^1\text{H NMR}$

6 Yb(SOL-H)_3 1.5 -40 (c) C-H C-D 0 (a) C-H
 C-H 가 C-D 가
 (e).

Yb(SOL-H)_3 Yb(SOL-D)_3 10 Keto-Anol
 Yb(SOL-H)_3 Yb(SOL-D)_3

Yb(SOL-D)_3

" Yb(SOL-D)_3 "

Yb(SOL-D)_3
 (Acetone-d₆),

(Methanol-d₄),
 (Dimethylsulfoxide:DMSO-d₆)

99.95%
 (Tetrahydrofuran:THF-d₈),
 (Trimethyl Posphate :PO(OC

H₃)₃)

Yb(SOL-D)_3
 (SOL-D)₃
 0.05M

Yb(SOL-D)_3 Yb

Yb(SOL-D)_3 ,)

Yb(SOL-D)_3 ,)

7

(SS-25)

Yb(SOL-D)_3 (

)

(31)

8
 가 Yb(SOL - D)₃
 935nm~975nm (⁴F_{5/2})
 Yb³⁺
 975nm ,
 , Yb(SOL - D)₃
 (10 × 10 × 45mm)
 Yb³⁺ (Cell) , Yb(SOL - D)₃

935nm 985nm (²F_{5/2} ²F_{7/2})
 , Yb³⁺ (peak :985nm) 가 ,
 (Methanol - d₄), (THF - d₈), (PO(OCH₃),
 (DMSO - d₆) Yb(SOL - D)₃

8
 Yb(SOL - D)₃ () , 9 Yb(SOL - D)₃
 (Ti:Sapphire) , Nd:YAG 2 (532nm) :
 IR78 , 930nm (930 ± 5nm) HA30
 930 ± 5nm (44)

Yb³⁺ (Luminescence Decay) () (Ge)
 IR85 , Yb³⁺

DMSO - d₆ Yb(SOL - D)₃ 10
 (Luminescence Lifetime) , 가 Methanol - d₄
 10 μs, THF - d₈ 12 μs , 가 DMSO - d₆
 66 μs .

Nd(HFA - D)₃ (DMSO - d₆; 6.3 μs) 10
 Yb³⁺ 10 200
 가 가 .

PO(OCH₃)₃ Yb(SOL - D)₃ 가 27 μs

Yb(SOL - D)₃ 1 , 1 DMSO - d₆ Yb³⁺ Yb(SOL - D)
 3 가

(1) Yb(SOL - D)₃

[1]

| | | (n m) | (n m) | (μ s) | (nm) | ((a)) | (%) |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----|
| Yb(SOL - D) ₃ Complex | DMSO - d ₆ | 985 | 63 | 66 | 935(930) | 100.0 | |
| | PO(OCH ₃) ₃ | 980 | 65 | 27 | 935(930) | 56.3 | |
| | THF - d ₈ | 985 | 65 | 12 | 935(930) | 28.9 | |
| | Methanol - d ₄ | 985 | 65 | 10 | 935(930) | 24.9 | |
| Yb:AS Complex ^(b) Yb:AC Complex ^(b) Yb:AN Complex ^(b) | DMSO | 980 | 80 | 0.35 | 530 | | |
| | DMSO | 980 | 70 | 0.30 | 505 | | |
| | DMSO | 980 | 70 | 0.25 | 520 | | |
| Yb(CF ₃ SO ₃) ₃ Complex(b) | D ₂ O | - | | 3.95 | 970 | | |
| | Me ₂ SO | - | | 5.26 | 970 | | |
| | DMSO | - | | 9.45 | 970 | | |

Yb(SOL - D)₃

Yb(SOL - D)₃

10 50nm

Yb:YAG

Yb(SOL - D)₃

$$\Phi_{is} = \Phi_s \left(\frac{FA_{is}}{FA_s} \right) \left(\frac{A_s}{A_{is}} \right) \left(\frac{I_{E,s}}{I_{E,is}} \right) \left(\frac{n_{is}^2}{n_s^2} \right)$$

(1)

FA

A

I_{Ex}

n

Yb S

Yb:YAG Yb(SOL - D)₃

Yb:YAG Yb(SOL - D)₃

Yb³⁺ 가

0.2 0.5

8

(SS - 25

1

Yb(SOL - D)₃

Methanol - d₄ 2.3%,

THF - d₈ 2.7%, PO(OCH₃)₃ 4.1%
- d₆ 12.6%

DMSO - d₆

Yb(SOL - D)₃

가

Yb(SOL - D)₃

Yb(SOL - D)₃

Yb³⁺
2100 cm⁻¹)]

[C - F(= 1200 cm⁻¹), C - D(=

가

, Yb(SOL - H)₃ Yb(SOL - D)₃, 11(가)
 Yb(SOL - D)₃:DMSO - d₆ (66 μs) 11() Yb(SOL - H)₃:DMSO - d₆(42 μs)
 1.5 , 11() Yb(SOL - D)₃:DMSO (22 μs) 3
 Yb(SOL - D)₃:DMSO - d₆ 12.6%
 Yb(SOL - H)₃:DMSO - d₆ 10.4%, Yb(SOL - D)₃: DMSO 5.8% ,
 2

(2) Yb³⁺

[2]

| | | (nm) | (nm) | (μs) | (nm) | (%) |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| Yb(SOL - D) ₃ | DMSO - d ₆ | 985 | 63 | 66 | 935 | 12.6 |
| Yb(SOL - D) ₃ | DMSO - d ₆ | 985 | 65 | 42 | 935 | 10.4 |
| Yb(SOL - D) ₃ | DMSO | 985 | 65 | 22 | 935 | 5.8 |

, Frank Condon Factor(F)

C - D(F:0.0061), C - F(F:0.0031)
 가

, DMSO - d₆ DMSO 3 ,
 Yb(SOL - D)₃

Yb(SOL - D)₃

Yb(SOL - D)₃
 Yb(SOL - D)₃ 8 -
 , Yb(SOL - D)₃

, 가가 Yb(SOL - D)₃ 2
 , Yb(SOL - D)₃

12 Yb(SOL - D)₃
 가 NMR (Chemical Shift)
 가 (Back Donation)

Yb(SOL - D)₃ SOL

¹⁹F NMR , ¹³C NMR

3 4

(3)¹⁹F NMR

[3]

| | Chemical Shift in ¹⁹ F NMR/ppm ^(a) | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| | SOL C ¹⁹ F ₃ | Yb(SOL) ₃ C ¹⁹ F ₃ | C ¹⁹ F ₃ E ^(b) |
| Acetone - d ₆ | - 74.980 | - 84.111 | 10.131 |
| THF - d ₈ | - 75.487 | - 85.114 | 9.627 |
| PO(OCH ₃) ₃ | - 75.692 | - 78.939 | 3.247 |
| DMSO - d ₆ | - 73.763 | - 73.909 | 0.146 |

(4)¹³ C NMR

[4]

| | Chemical Shift in ¹³ C - NMR/ppm ^(a) | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| | SOL ¹³ CO | Yb(SOL) ₃ ¹³ CO | ¹³ CO E ^(b) | SOL ¹³ CF ₃ | Yb(SOL) ₃ ¹³ CF ₃ | ¹³ CF ₃ E ^(b) |
| Acetone - d ₆ | 174.375 | 113.012 | 61.363 | 119.229 | 108.828 | 10.401 |
| THF - d ₈ | 170.773 | 111.164 | 59.609 | 117.040 | 108.414 | 8.626 |
| PO(OCH ₃) ₃ | 171.586 | 150.123 | 21.463 | 119.534 | 115.108 | 4.426 |
| DMSO - d ₆ | 170.772 | 166.488 | 4.284 | 119.517 | 118.370 | 1.147 |

13a ¹³ C NMR(DMSO - d₆), 13b ¹⁹ F NMR(THF - d₈)

E NMR

, E가

(Tetrahydrofuran:THF - d₈) (Acetone - d₆)
 (Dimethylsulfoxide:DMSO - d₆) (Trimethyl Posphate: PO(OCH₃)₃)

, DMSO - d₆ E(¹³ CO) 4.284 ppm, E(¹³ CF₃) 1.147 ppm, E(¹⁹ CF₃) 0.146ppm 가

MSO - d₆ Yb(SOL - D)₃ 가 가 D

3 + 가 Yb³⁺ (Yb(SOL - D))
 Yb³⁺ 가

(57)

1.

(terbium acetate monohydrate) 10~20mmol , 1,1,1,5,5,5 -
 (hexafluoro) - 2,4 - (pentanedio - ne) 20~28 mmol , (Methanol) 1~3Mℓ가 Yb(S

Yb(SOL - H)₃

Yb(SOL - D)₃

2.

2

99.95% (Tetrahydrofuran:THF - d₈), (Trimethyl Posphate :PO(OCH₃)₃) (Acetone - d₆) , (Methanol - d₄) , (Dimethylsulfoxide:DMSO - d₆),

3.

(tterbium acetate monohydrate) 10~20mmol

1,1,1,5,5,5 - (Methanol) 1~3ml 가 (hexafluoro) - 2,4 - (pentanedione) 20~28 mmol

10⁻⁴ Torr

24

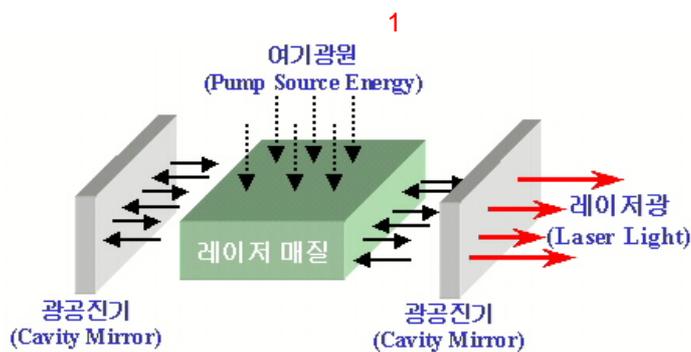
Yb(SOL - H)₃

Yb(SOL - H)₃

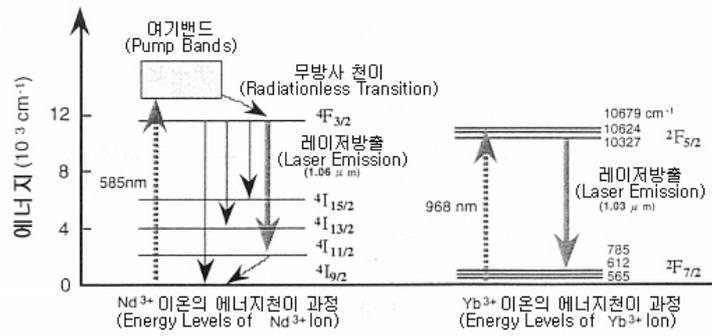
Yb(SOL - D)₃

(10⁻⁵ Torr)

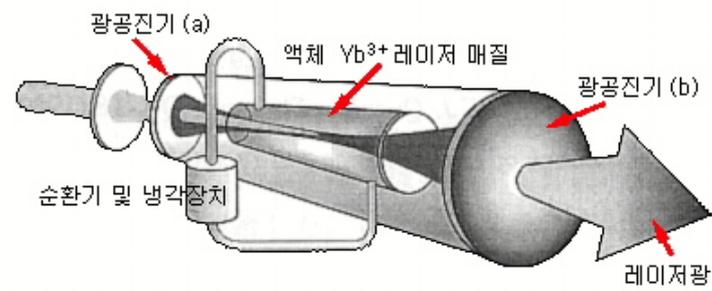
- (Keto - Anol)



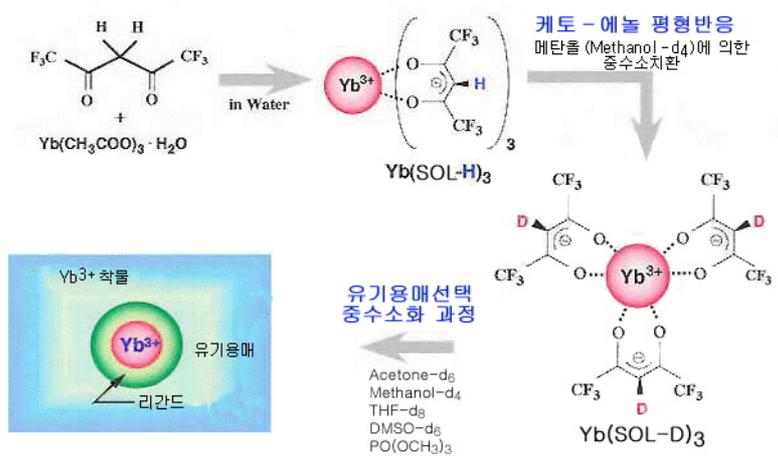
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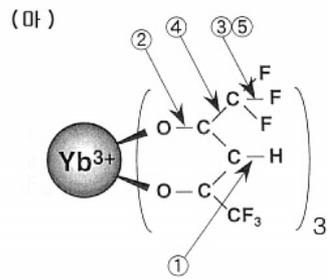
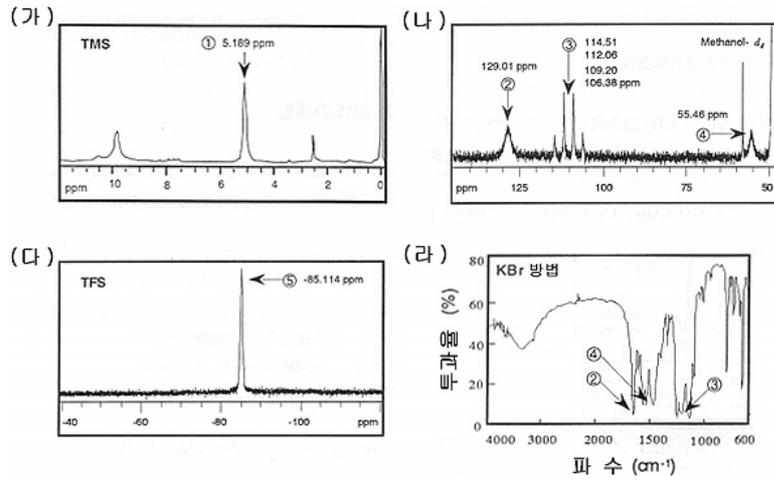
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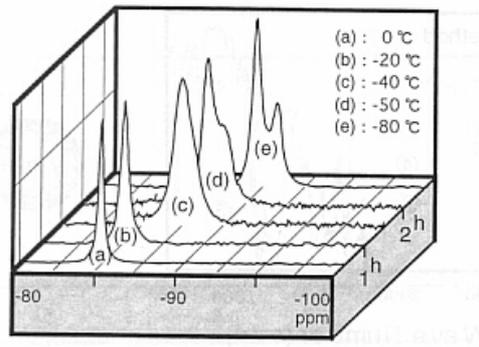
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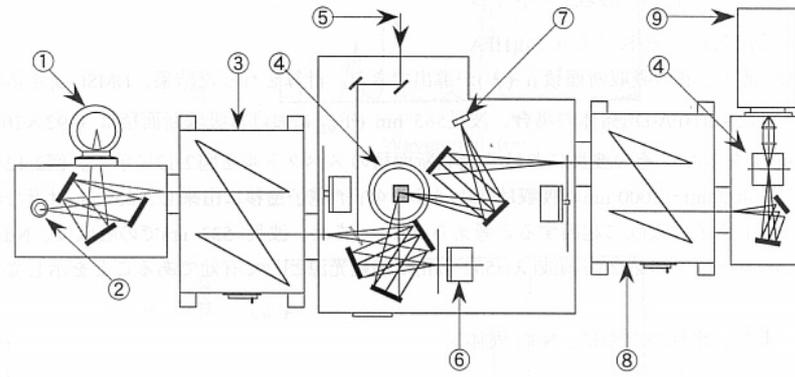
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6

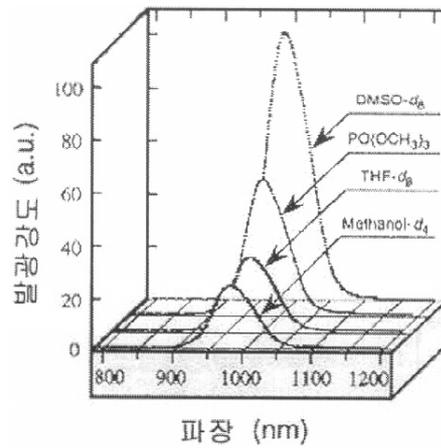


7

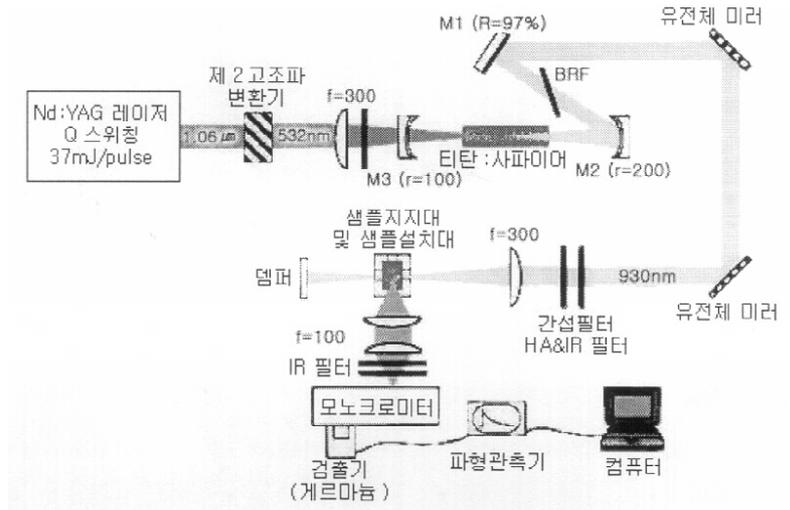


- ① 크세논램프 ② 크세논플레쉬램프 ③ 여기광원 스펙트로미터기 ④ 샘플설치대
- ⑤ 레이저측정기 ⑥ 열 검출기 ⑦ 할로겐 램프 ⑧ 발광스펙트로미터기
- ⑨ 검출기 (광증배관, 게르마늄 및 아세나이드 반도체타입)

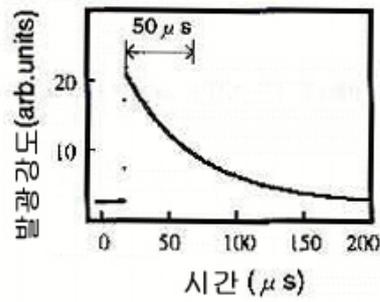
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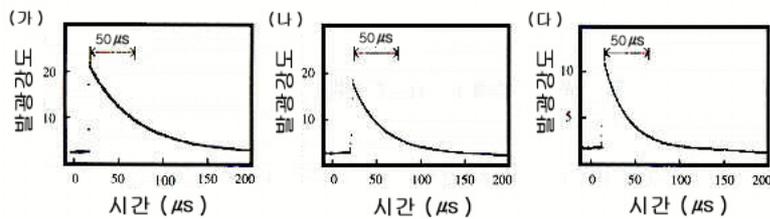
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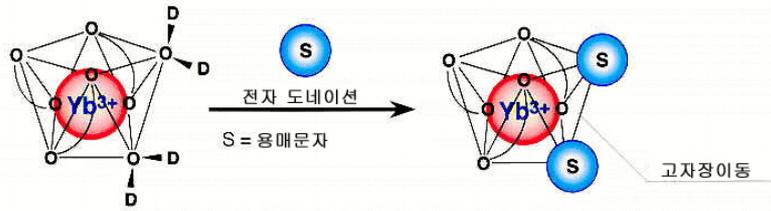
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11

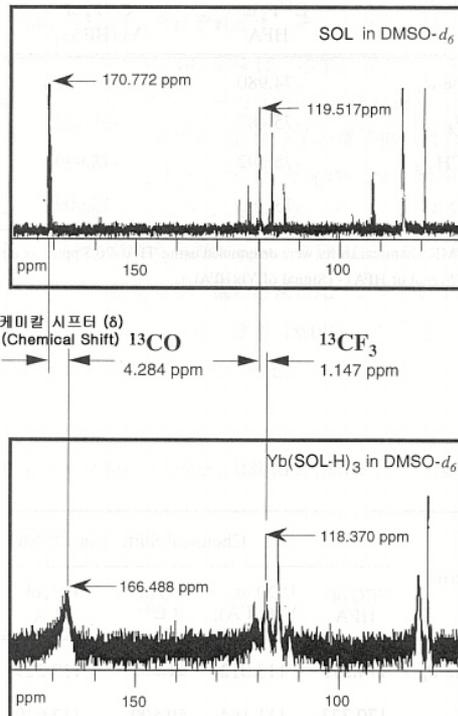


12



- NMR 이동과 용매분자의 배위능력의 개략도 -

13a



13b

