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B60K 41/00

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(24)

2001 11 22  
10 - 0302425  
2001 07 03

(21) 10 - 1998 - 0056470  
(22) 1998 12 19

(65) 1999 - 0063247  
(43) 1999 07 26

(30) 97 - 350874 1997 12 19 (JP)

(73) 가 가 가 가 2  
가 가 가 가

(72) 가 가 가 가 2 가 가  
가 가 가 가 2 가 가  
가 가 가 가 2 가 가  
가 가 가 가 2 가 가

(74)

:

(54) - CVT

(CVT)

CVT

1 CVT .

2 .

3 / CVF .

4 .

4a 4 .

4b 4a .

4c 4b .

4d 4 .

4e 4d .

4f 4e .

4g 4b .

5 .

6 가 CVT CVT .

7 .

8 2 1 2 CVT 가

9a 0 2 CVT B .

9b 0 2 8 C .

10 2 1 2 CVT a

b .

11 9a B 2 C1 .

12 2 1 2 CVT a

b1 .

13 9a B 2 C2 .

- 14 (Ne) (T<sub>E</sub>) .
- 15 (Ne) (T<sub>D</sub>)
- 16 , a .
- 17 , b .
- 18 g .
- 19 g .
- 20 (VSP) f .
- 21 (Ne) Tred .
- 22 (Ne) Tred .

\*

- 1 : 3 : (CVT)
- 4 : 5 :
- 8 : 10 :
- 11 : 12 :
- 20 : 22 :

(CVT)

hybrid power unit) (h

CVT , CVT ( )/( )

(1) 가 , (shift - down) 가 CVT 가 가 ,

(2) 가 , 가 (shift - up) CVT 가가  
 가  
 가  
 5,790,968 (JP - A 7 - 239002 )  
 (apparent torque) CVT (= CVT 가 가 ) CVT  
 CVT CVT 가  
 JP - A 8 - 177541 - CVT  
 , 가 , CVT 가 ,  
 CVT CVT  
 가 CVT , 가  
 CVT 가 가 CVT 가 CVT  
 , 가 CVT  
 CVT 가 Te inertia  
 [ 1 ]  

$$Te\ inertia = JI \cdot \omega \cdot Gf \cdot (dG/dt)$$
 , J1 CVT  
 , Gf , w , G CVT  
 CVT CVT  
 가 CVT  
 CVT 가 CVT  

$$T_1 \cdot T_1 \cdot G \cdot dG/dt \cdot dG/dt \cdot T_1$$
 , 가 ,  
 가  
 8 13 . 8 , A  
 가 (variance) 0.01 . 9a , B 0 2 CVT 2 CV  
 T C 0 2 8 . 9a dG/dt , 9b ,  
 1 G . 9b dG/dt , 8

dG/dt 1 G . 9b 9a , 9a 9b  
 Te inertia dG/dt 9b 1

가

10 , a 2 1 2 CVT b a , b

8 A CVT 11 , C  
 1 2  
 C1 9b C , 9a B C1 11 , 11 C1  
 1 dG/dt

12 13

12 , a 2 1 2 CVT b1 10 b , b1

8 A CVT 13 ,  
 C2 2  
 가 가 , 11 C2 C1 , 9a B C2 13 , 13  
 1 dG/dt B

CVT 가 ,  
 CVT  
 , CVT 1 가 2  
 CVT , 1 2  
 1

, CVT 1 가 2

CVT , 1 2

1

, CVT

1 가

2

CVT , 1 2

1

, CVT

1 가

2

CVT , 1 2

1

1

가

- CVT

(1) 가

가

(CVT, 3) 가

가

(hydrostatic)

CVT

가

CVT

가

CVT

V

V

CVT, (toroidal) CVT가

(toric)

(1)

가

(1a)

(22)

(1)

CVT(3)

CVT

(20)

(24)

(1)

(20)

CVT

CVT(3)

(24)

(5)

(20) CVT

CVT

(24)

(4)

(22)

(4)

가

CVT

(2a)



3

3 , F - R (2b) , (2a) CVT (20) CVT (22) (2a) CVT (22) (200) , (26) (202) (200) (202) (204) (208) (204)가 (202) (200) (204) (210) (26) (26) (214) (26) . P (216) CVT (22) (216) (218) (220) (218) (22) (220) (214) (224) (216) (26) (226) (222) (210) (224) (226) CVT (22) (226) , PGS CVT (22) (226) (224) (216) CVT (22) (224) (216) CVT (22) (222)가 (214) (210) (230) . 1 (230) (234, 236) . 2 (238) (240, 242) . 1 2 (236, 242) 1 2 (234, 240) (236, 240) (242, 244) (230) (210) (246) (246) (236, 2) (248) (236, 242) (246) (248) (246) (210) (252) 1 (250) (210) (210) (252) 2 (254) (210) CVT (24) (256) (12A) (26) 1 (260) 1 (234) (236) . 2 (262) 2 (240) (242) . 1 (260) (264) (266) (264) (268) (230) , CVT (22) (266) (264) (234) . 2 (262) (274) (276) (27) (6) 2 (240) (274) 1991 7 2 5,02



7,669

(232, 238)

(234, 240)

(236, 242)

" (steering)"

5,083,473

1996 9 11  
CVT

12  
"- CVT

135 140 "

- CVT

4  
(302)

(300) 가  
(302) (304)

(304)

(302) (306) (308)

(306)

(306) (306)

(310)

2 가  
(314) (310)

가 (312) (316)

(316)

(318)

(320)

(316)

(322)

(324)

(1a)

(324) PID  
(326)

(320)  
(326)

(330)

(dynamics)

(328)

(300) 가

가

(332)

(334)

(VSP)

(332)

(332) 가 (9)

(VSP)

(336)

CVT (Ni)

(332)

2

6 2

(334)

(336) CVT  
(338)

(Ni)가 (338)

(Gt)

(340)

(338)가 CVT

[ 2 ]

$$Gt = k1 \cdot Ni / Vsp$$

, k1 Ni/Vsp (234, 240) (236, 242)

(340) (Gt) (342) (342) (344)  
(Gi) (Gt) (Gi)

(344) (346) (334)  
(346) (348) (350)  
(346) 2 (348) (352)  
(308) (354) (354)  
PID (352) (354) (358)  
(362) CVT 가 (308) (360) CVT

(344) (Gi) (370) (372) ( (374) (374) (8) ( w)  
11) (374) (376) ( w) (376) ( w)  
(370) (378) (J1)가 (370)  
CVT (22)가 (J1) CVT (2b)가  
(1) (J1) (380) (Gf)가  
(370) (Gf) (370)  
(Gi), ( w), (J1), (Gf) (382)  
( Te inertia) (382) ( Te inertia) (384)  
(308) (384) (384) (384)  
(384) (314) ( Te inertia)  
가 (312) (314)

(342) 가 (340) (Gt)가 (Gi)  
(344) (334) (Gi) (Gt)

(342) (Gi) , ,

[ 3]

$$Gi = \{1/(1 + T \cdot s)\} \cdot Gt$$

, T 1 , s  
, T가 (Gi)

$$(G_i) \quad 2$$

[ 4]

$$G_i = G_i(k-1) + \text{sign}\{G_{tk} - G_i(k-1)\} \cdot \min\{G, G_{tk} - G_i(k-1)\}$$

,  $G_i(k-1)$  ,  $G_{tk}$  , "  $G$

$G_i(k-1)$  , "sign" { } 가 . (ramp) , "min" "  $G$   $G_{tk} -$   
( $G_i$ ) .

3

[ 5]

$$G_i = \{R1(s)/R2(s)\} \cdot G_t$$

,  $R1(s)$  ( $G_t$ )가 ,  $R2(s)$  C  
VT

$$(G_i) \quad 4 \quad M(s) \quad G_m(s)$$

$M(s)$ 가,

[ 6]

$$M(s) = 1/(1+T1 \cdot s)$$

,  $T1$  1

, ( $G_i$ ) :

[ 7]

$$G_i = A \cdot G_t(k-1) + B \cdot G_i(k-1)$$

7 ,  $B = \exp(-T_{\text{samp}}/T1)$  ,  $A = 1 - B$  .  $T_{\text{samp}}$

$$\begin{matrix} (342) & (344) & (G_i) & (344) & (G_i) \\ (346) & & (370) & & \end{matrix}$$

$$(370) \quad (dG/dT) \quad , \quad ,$$

[ 8]

$$(dG/dT) = \{G_{ik} - G_{i(k-1)}\} / T$$

, T

(370)

( Te inertia)

1 dG/dT

8

$$N(s) = s \times M(s)$$

2

(340)

(Gt)

M(s)  
N(s)

. N(s)

[ 9]

$$N(s) = s / (1 + T_1 \cdot s)$$

, (dG/dt)

[ 10]

$$(dG/dt) = C \cdot G_t(k) + D \cdot G_t(k-1) + E \cdot (dG/dt)(k-1)$$

$$C = \{1 - \exp(-T_{\text{samp}}/T_I)\} / T_{\text{samp}}, \quad D = \{\exp(-T_{\text{samp}}/T_I) - 1\} / T_{\text{samp}}, \quad E = \exp(-T_{\text{samp}}/T_I)$$

(dG/dt)

3

(340)

(dGt/dt)

inertia)

(370)

(382)

( Te inertia)

(382)

( Te

(384)

(308)

(384)

(384)

7

(384)

(314)

( T

e inertia)

(314)

가

(312)

5

400

(8) 가

( , , , ),

402

(5)

( w)

404

CVT

(Ni)

6

406

가

408

2

(Ni)

(VSP)

(Gt)

410

3

(Gt)

(Gi)

412

(Gi)

( Te inertia)

414

( Te inertia)

416 , 418 ,  
 422 , 420 , 424  
 426 , (Gi) (VSP) 428 ,  
 430 ;  
 432 ,  
 434 , 436 ,

- CVT

4 , (338) (Gt) (342)  
 (370) (340) (Gt) (370) (382)  
 ( Te inertia)

4a 4b , (338) (Gt)가 (370A)  
 가 (370A)  
 (384A) 1 7 1 4a  
 4 가 4 4a 4b  
 (370A)

(Gt) G

[ 11]

$$G = P(s) \cdot e^{-T_{cvr} \cdot s} \cdot Gt$$

, P(s) (Gt) G ,

Tcvt CVT

, Te inertia .

[ 12]

$$\Delta Te_{inertia} = J1 \cdot \omega_w \cdot Gf \cdot s \cdot P(s) \cdot e^{T_{cvr} \cdot s} \cdot Gt$$

1) ( Te contro1) (Gt) ( Te contro  
 TE , T<sub>D</sub> , T<sub>ETC</sub> T<sub>D</sub>  
 Te control Gfil0(s)

[ 13]

$$\Delta T_{e\_control} = J_1 \cdot \omega_w \cdot G_f \cdot \{ e^{-T_D \cdot s} / (T_E \cdot s + 1) \} \cdot \{ 1 / (T_{ETC} \cdot s + 1) \} \cdot G_{fil0}(s) \cdot G_t$$

( Te inertia) ( Te control) Gfil0(s) 12  
 13

[ 14]

$$G_{fil0}(s) = s \cdot P(s) \cdot (T_E \cdot s + 1) \cdot (T_{ETC} \cdot s + 1) \cdot e^{-(T_{CVT} - T_D) \cdot s}$$

4b (370A) (500) (502) (500)  
 , Gfil0(s) 14 , J<sub>1</sub>, ω<sub>w</sub> G<sub>f</sub> (502) (340)  
 (Gt) (502) tTe (502) , Gfil0(s)

[ 15]

$$tTe = J_1 \cdot \omega_w \cdot G_f \cdot G_{fil0}(s) \cdot G_t$$

(502) (382A) tTe (382A)  
 tTe (384) (384) (4a) (308) (Ne)  
 (384) , tTe tTe  
 Ne tTe  
 Gfil0(s) , CVT - CVT  
 가 가 ( Te inertia)  
 ( Te contro1) 12,  
 13, 14 15 T<sub>E</sub>, T<sub>ETC</sub> T<sub>D</sub> 가 가 (Ne),  
 (TP), (VSP), (G), (PL) (T<sub>o</sub>)  
 가 Gfil0(s)  
 14 (Ne) (TP) T<sub>E</sub> 가  
 15 (Ne) T<sub>D</sub> 가 T<sub>ETC</sub>  
 . P(s) CVT ,

[ 16]

$$P(s) = G_{CVT}(s) - G_{LOGIC}$$

,  $G_{CVT}(s)$  CVT ,  $G_{LOGIC}$

CVT  $G_{CVT}(s)$  ,

[ 17]

$$G_{CVT}(s) = (g \cdot f) / (s^2 + g \cdot b \cdot s + g \cdot f \cdot a)$$

, a, b, g f .

16 20 a, b, g f 가 .

16 17 , a, b , 18 19 , g , a, b 가 ( 18 f ) . 가 g 가 , CVT  $G_{CVT}(s)$  17 ,  $G_{LOGIC}$  , Gfil0(s)

4c , 가 . 4c (370B)가 (370A) Gfil0(s) Gfil1(s) G 4b , (Gi) G

[ 18]

$$G = Q(s) \cdot e^{-T_{CVT} \cdot s} \cdot Gi$$

, Q(s) (Gi) G .

(Gi) ,

[ 19]

$$Gi = M(s) \cdot Gt$$

.

, ( Te inertia ) ,

[ 20]

$$\Delta Te_{inertia} = J1 \cdot \omega_w \cdot Gf \cdot s \cdot Q(s) \cdot e^{-T_{CVT} \cdot s} \cdot M(s) \cdot Gt$$

( Te control) (Gt) Gfil1(s)  
( Te control) ,

[ 21]

$$\Delta T_{e\text{control}} = J1 \cdot \omega_r \cdot Gf \cdot \left( e^{-T_D \cdot s} / (T_E \cdot s + 1) \right) \cdot \left( 1 / (T_{ETC} \cdot s + 1) \right) \cdot Gfil1(s)$$

· Gt

( Te inertia) ( Te contro1) Gfil1(s) ,

[ 22]

$$Gfil1(s) = s \cdot Q(s) \cdot (T_E \cdot s + 1) \cdot (T_{ETC} \cdot s + 1) \cdot e^{-(T_{cvt} - T_D) \cdot s} \cdot M(s)$$

20 21 .

4c , (370B) (600) (602) (600)  
, Gfil1(s) 22 , J1, w Gf (602) (340)  
(Gt) (602) (602) , Gfil1(s) ,

[ 23]

$$tTe = J1 \cdot \omega_r \cdot Gf \cdot Gfil1(s) \cdot Gt$$

( tTe) .

(602) (382A) ("tT e) (382A)  
( tTe) ( tTe)  
(384)( 4a ) .

4d 4e , 가 . s가 22 M(  
s) 가 , (Gi)

Gfil2(s) ,

[ 24]

$$Gfil2(s) = s \cdot Q(s) \cdot (T_E \cdot s + 1) \cdot (T_{ETC} \cdot s + 1) \cdot e^{-(T_{cvt} - T_D) \cdot s}$$



4d 4e , (370C) (700) (702) .  
 (700) , Gfil2(s) 24 , J1, w Gf (702) . (702) . (702) , Gfi  
 344) (Gi) (702) . (702) , Gfi  
 l2(s) ,

[ 25]

$$tTe = J1 \cdot w \cdot Gf \cdot Gfil2(s) \cdot Gi$$

( tTe)

Gfil1(s) Gfil2(s) , , CVT - CVT 가  
 , T<sub>E</sub>, T<sub>ETC</sub> T<sub>D</sub> 가  
 가 (Ne), (TP), (VSP), (G), Gfil1(s), Gfil2(s)  
 (PL) (T<sub>0</sub>) 가 .

Gfil0(s), Gfil1(s), Gfil2(s)가  
 , (low - order approximation) 1989  
 8 , IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON AUTOMATIC CONTROL, 34 8 , 802 - 812 , "  
 " . . (Brian D. O. Anderson) (YI LIU)

[ 26]

$$Gfil(s) = s / (Tred \cdot s + 1)$$

Gfil(s) , Tred 21

(" tTe) ,

[ 27]

$$tTe = J1 \cdot w \cdot Gf \cdot Gfil(s) \cdot Gi$$

(Gi) ,

[ 28]

$$tTe = J1 \cdot w \cdot Gf \cdot Gfil(s) \cdot Gt$$

(Gt)

4f , (370D) (800) (802) . (800)  
 , Gfil(s) 26 , J1. w Gf (802) . (344)  
 (Gi) (802) (802) , 27  
 ( tTe) Gfil(s)가 .

4g , (370E) (800) (802A) (800)  
 , Gfil(s) 26 , J1, w Gf (802A) (340)  
 (Gt) (802A) Gfil(s)가 (802A) , 28  
 ( tTe)  
 Gfil(s) , 21 Tred  
 Tred , 22 26  
 Gfil(s) Tred  
 4a, 4b, 4c 4g , ( Te inertia) ( Te control)  
 (Gt) tTe , CVT 가 ( tTe)  
 - CVT  
 4d, 4e 4f , CVT (Gi) ( Te  
 inertia) ( Te control) (Gi) ( Te  
 가 ( tTe) tTe , CVT  
 - CVT

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CVT , CVT 가 .

(57)

1.

T 1 가 , CV  
 CTV , 1 2 2  
 , , 1

2.

1 , .

3.

1 ,

가

4.

1 ,

5.

4 ,

6.

4 ,

1

7.

5 ,

1

8.

4 ,

9.

5 ,

10.

4 ,

가  
CVT

11.

5 ,

가  
CVT

12.

4 ,

가

13.

5 ,

가

14.

T

1

가

2

, CV

CVT , 1 2

1

15.

1

가

CVT

2

CVT ,

CVT

1 2

가 ,

가 , ,

가 , ,

가

1

16.

15 ,

17.

T

1

가

2

, CV

CVT , 1 2

1

18.

T

1

가

2

, CV

CVT , 1 2

1

19.

17 ,

가

20.

17 ,

CVT

21.

18 ,

CVT

22.

17 ,  
.

23.

17 ,  
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24.

23 ,  
.

25.

18 ,

가

26.

19 ,  
.

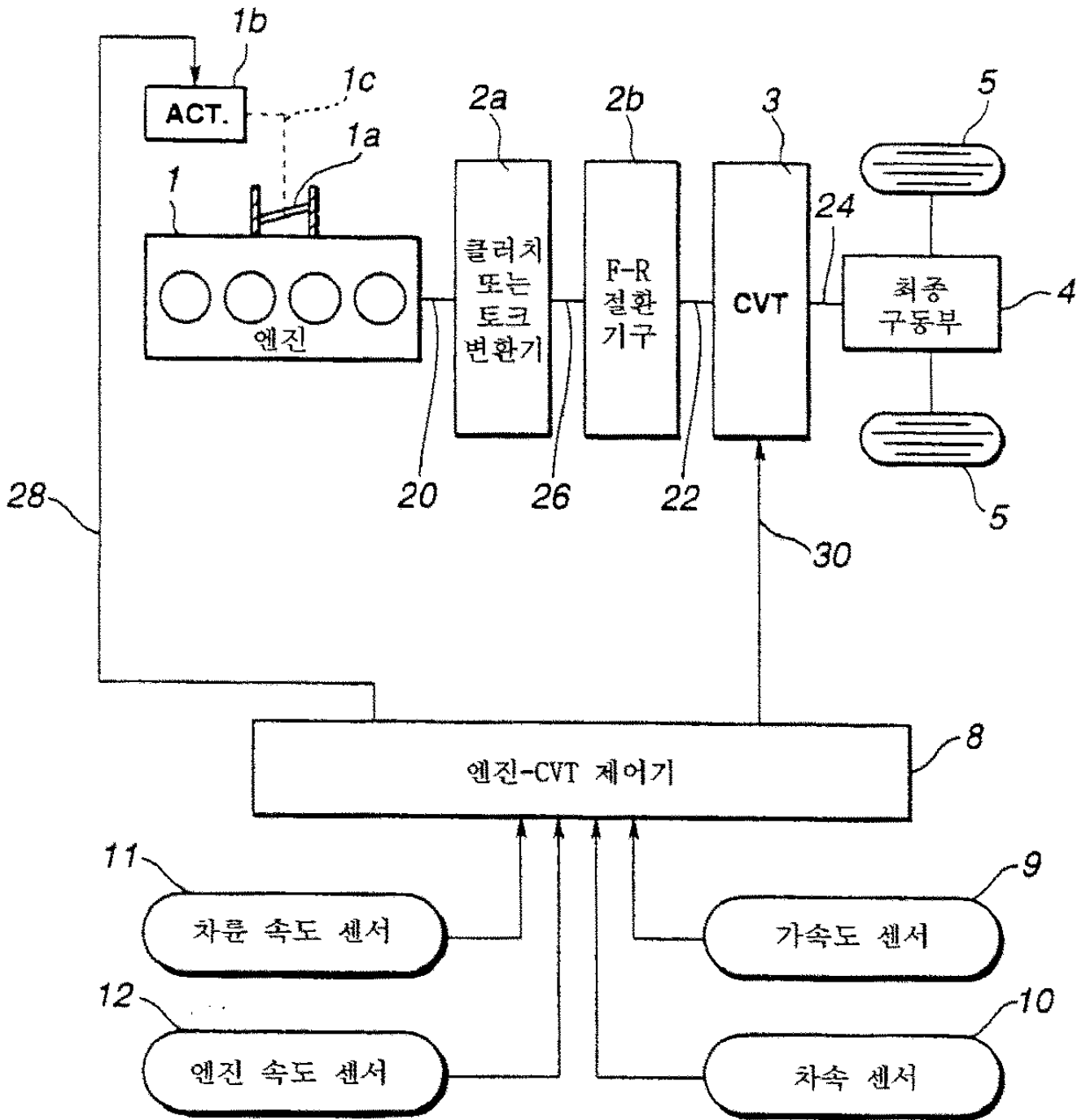
27.

18 ,  
.

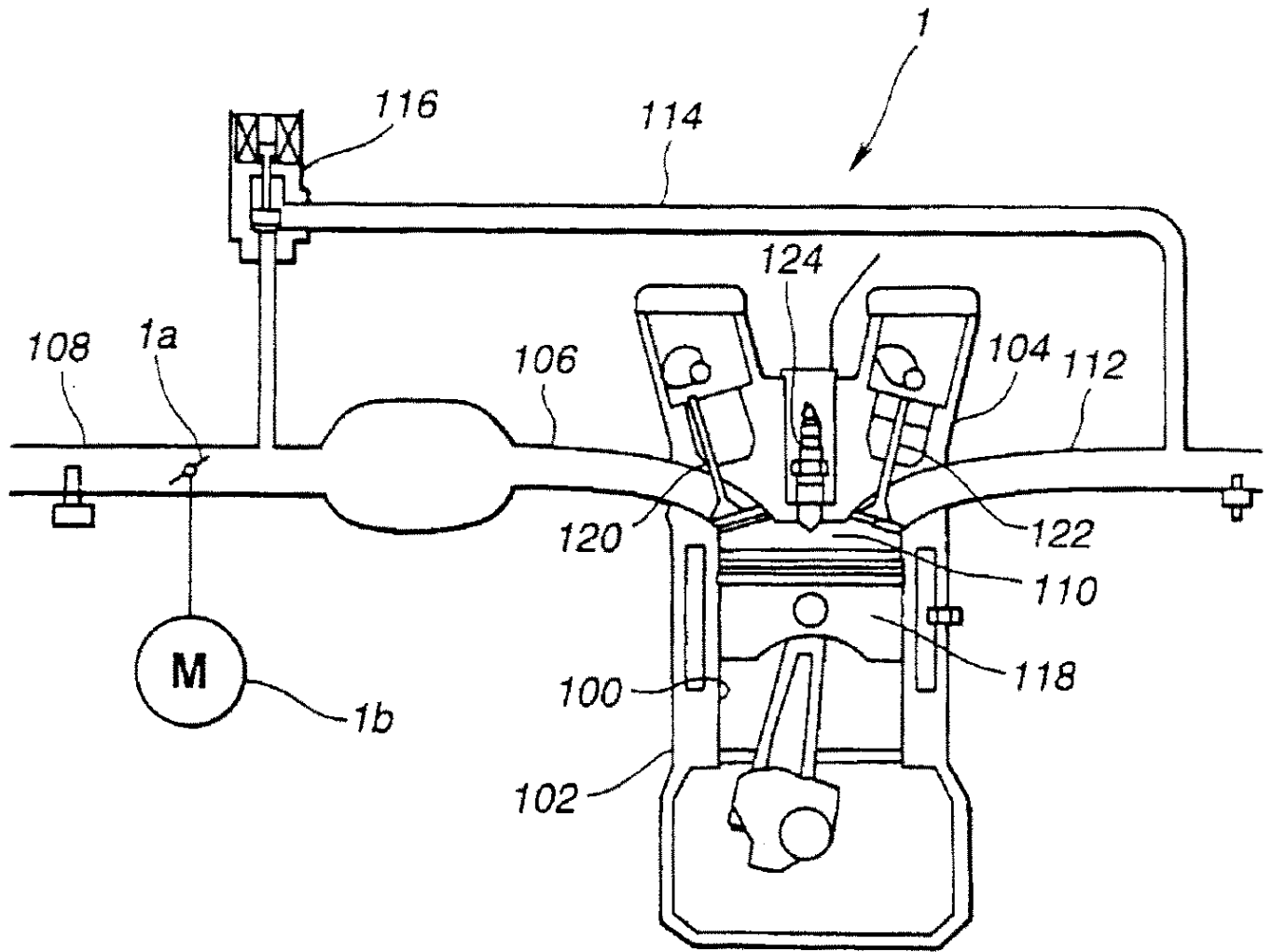
28.

27 ,  
.

1

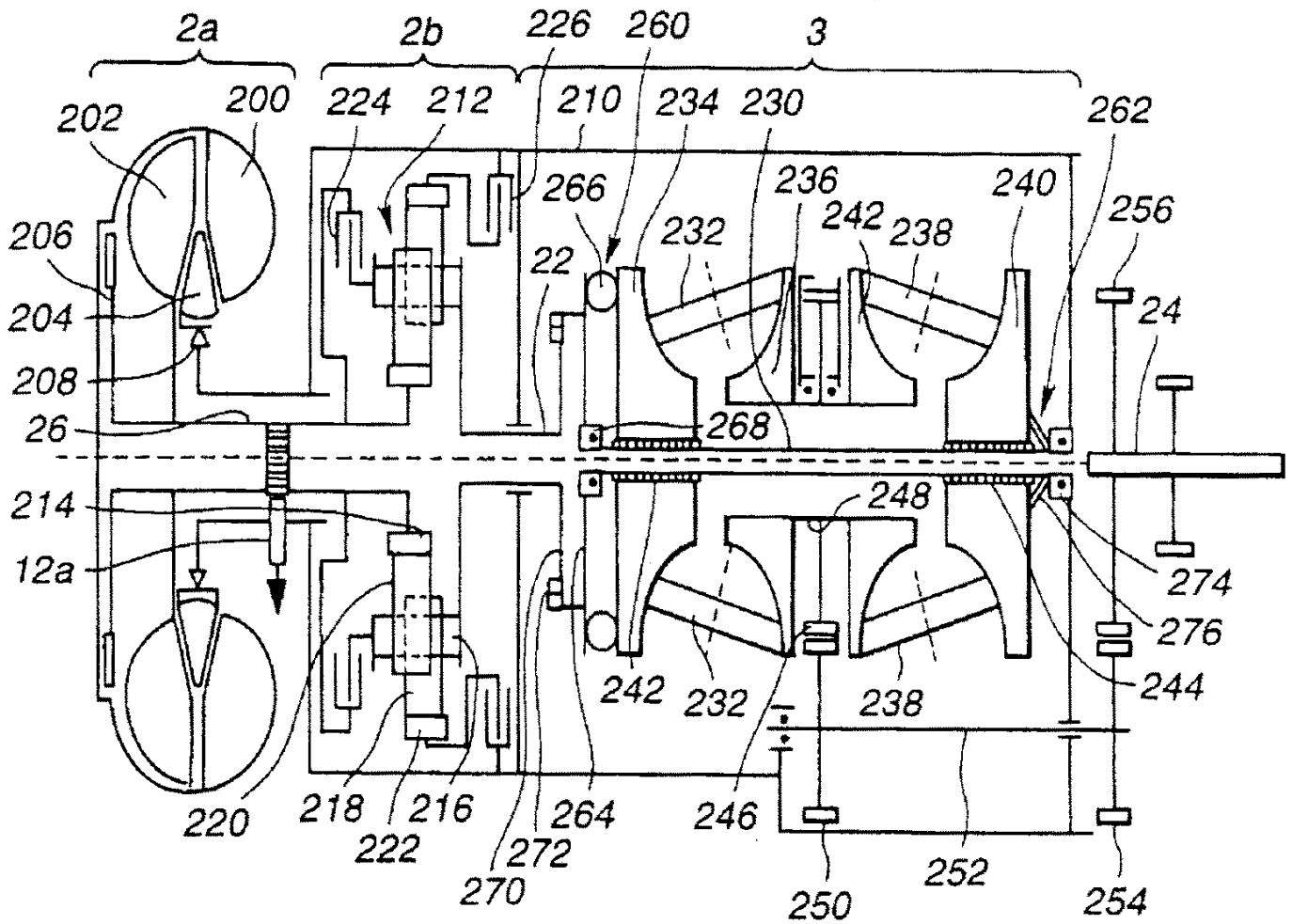


2

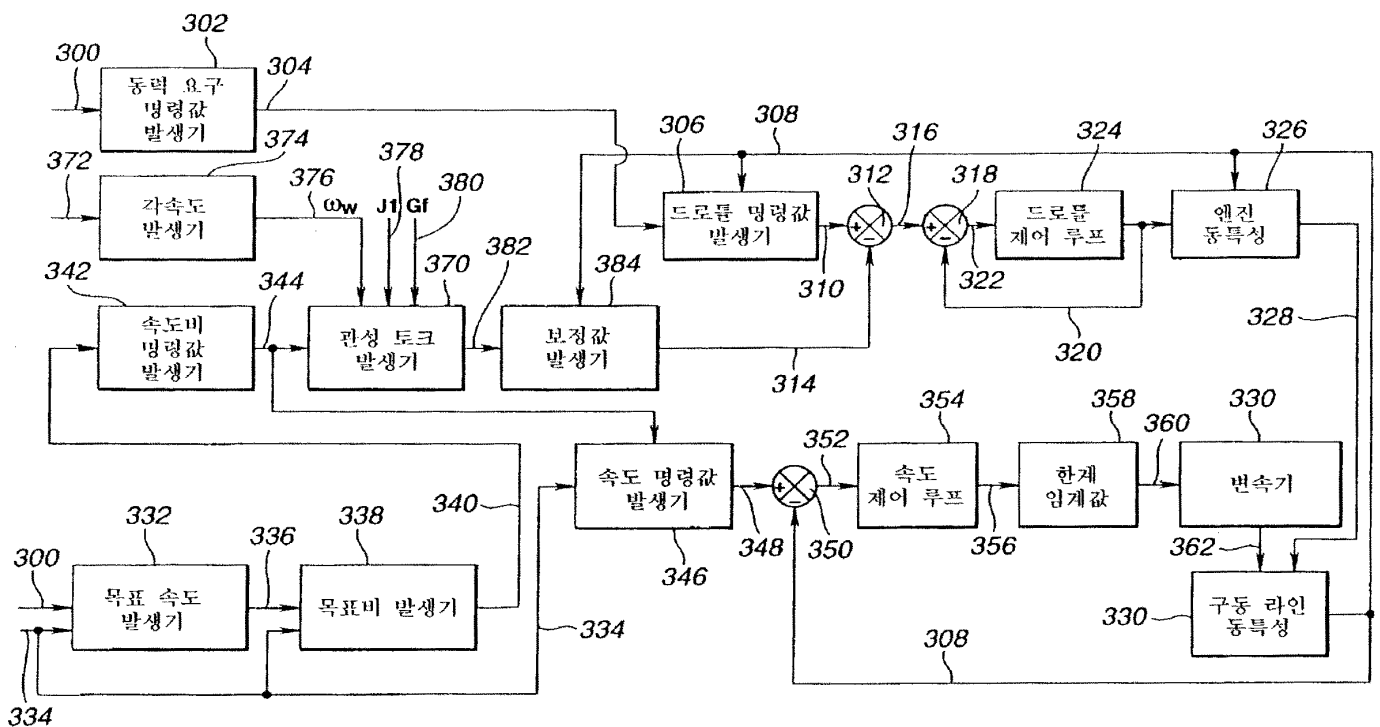




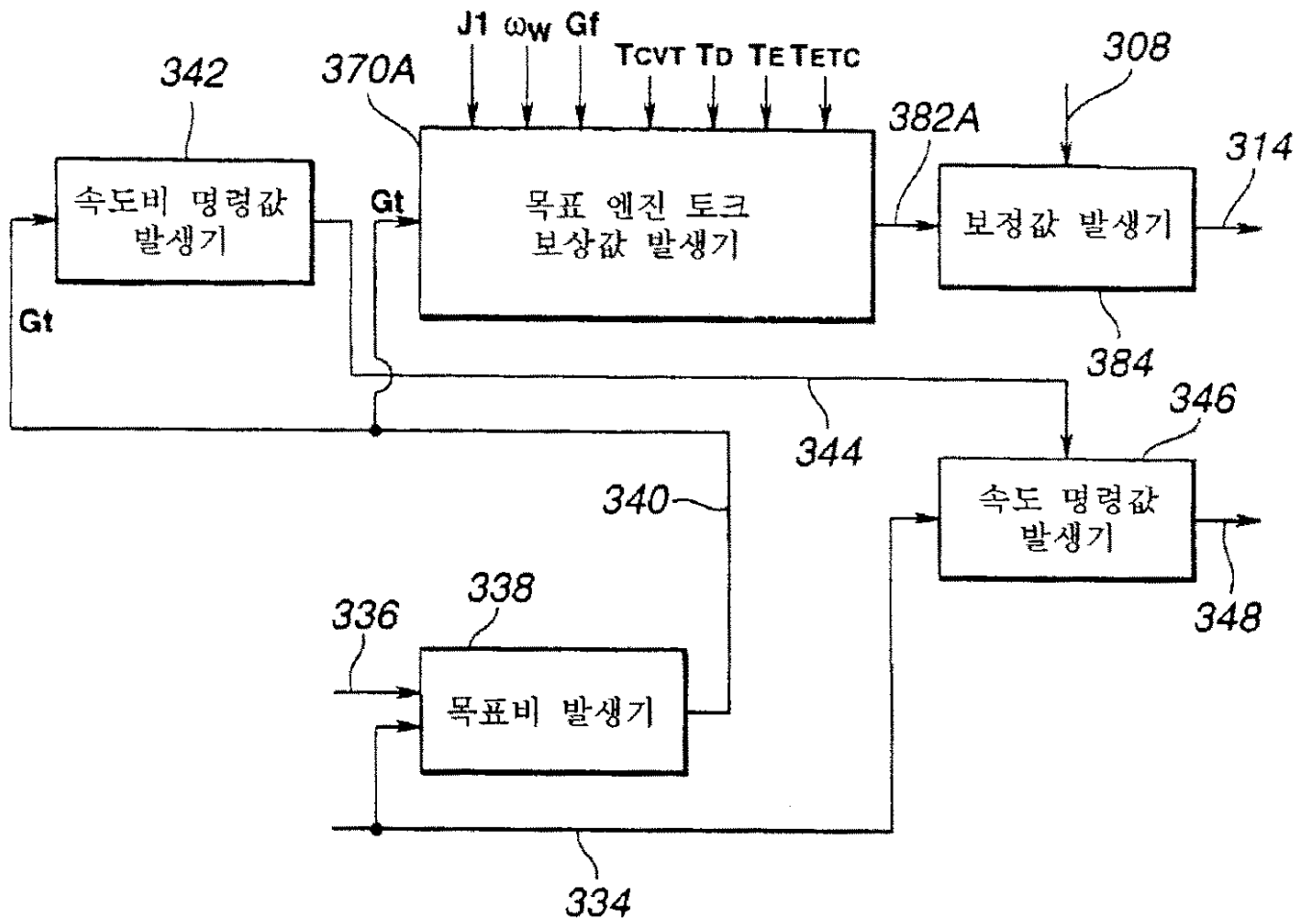
3



4

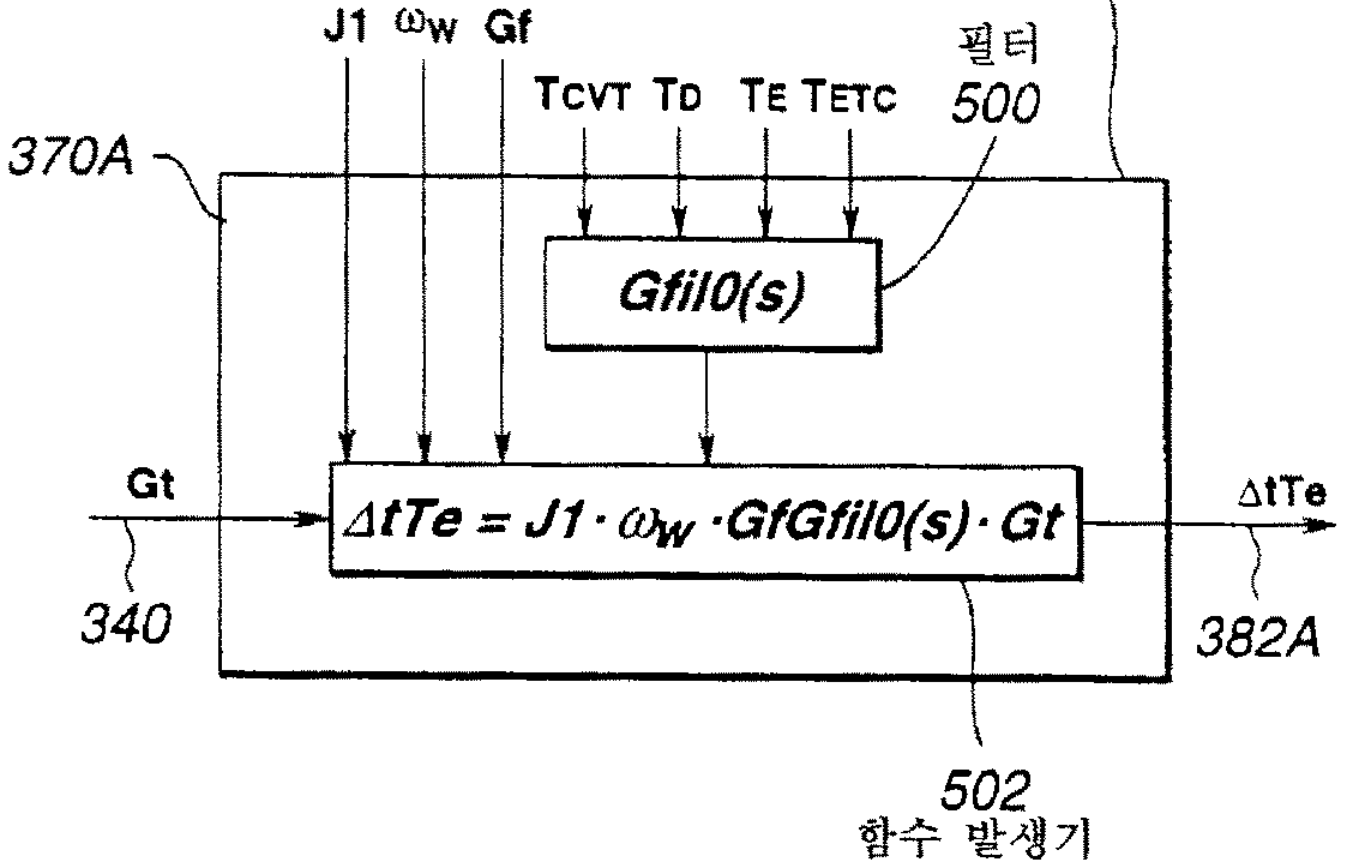


4a



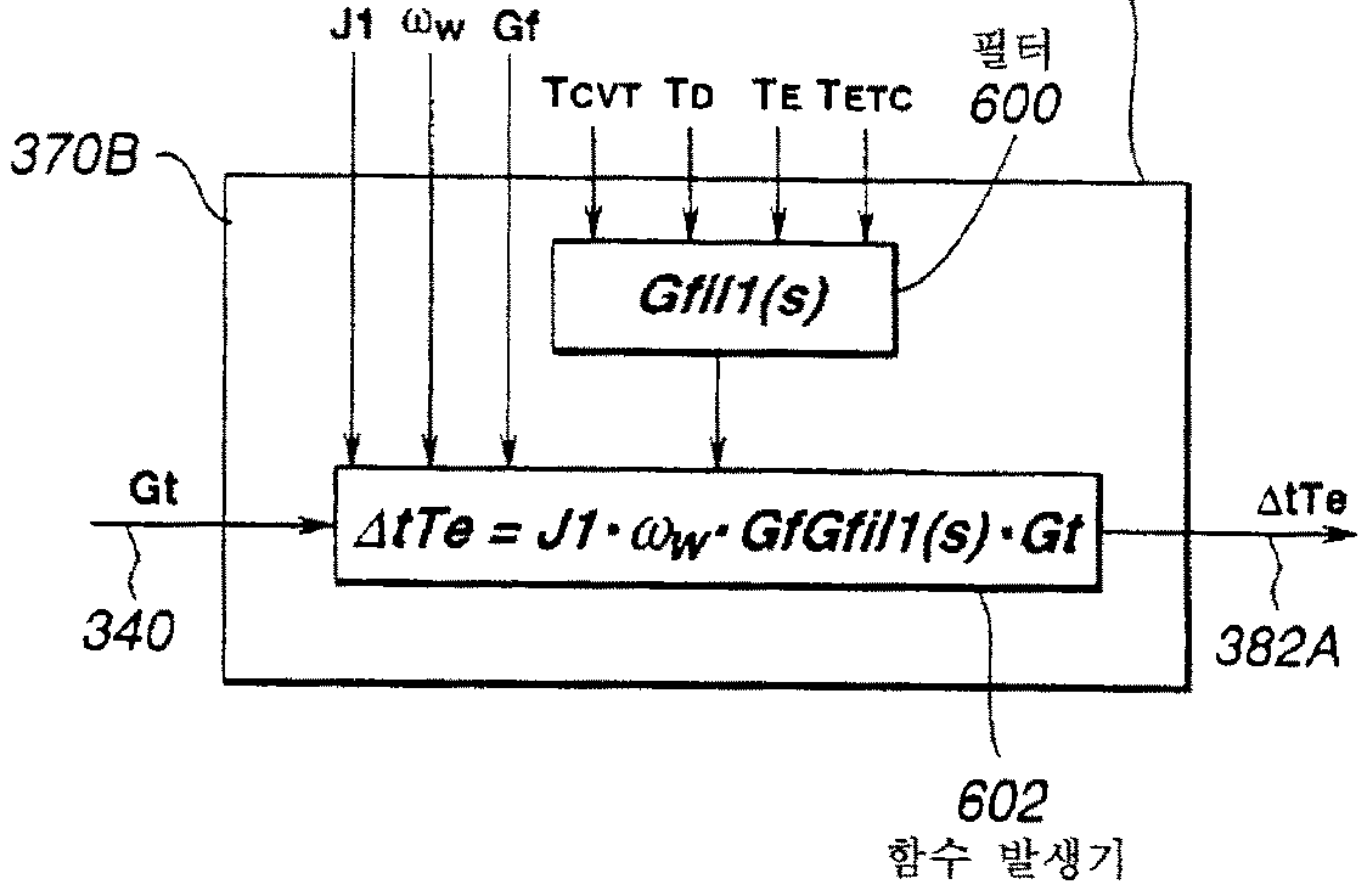
4b

목표 엔진 토크  
보상값 발생기

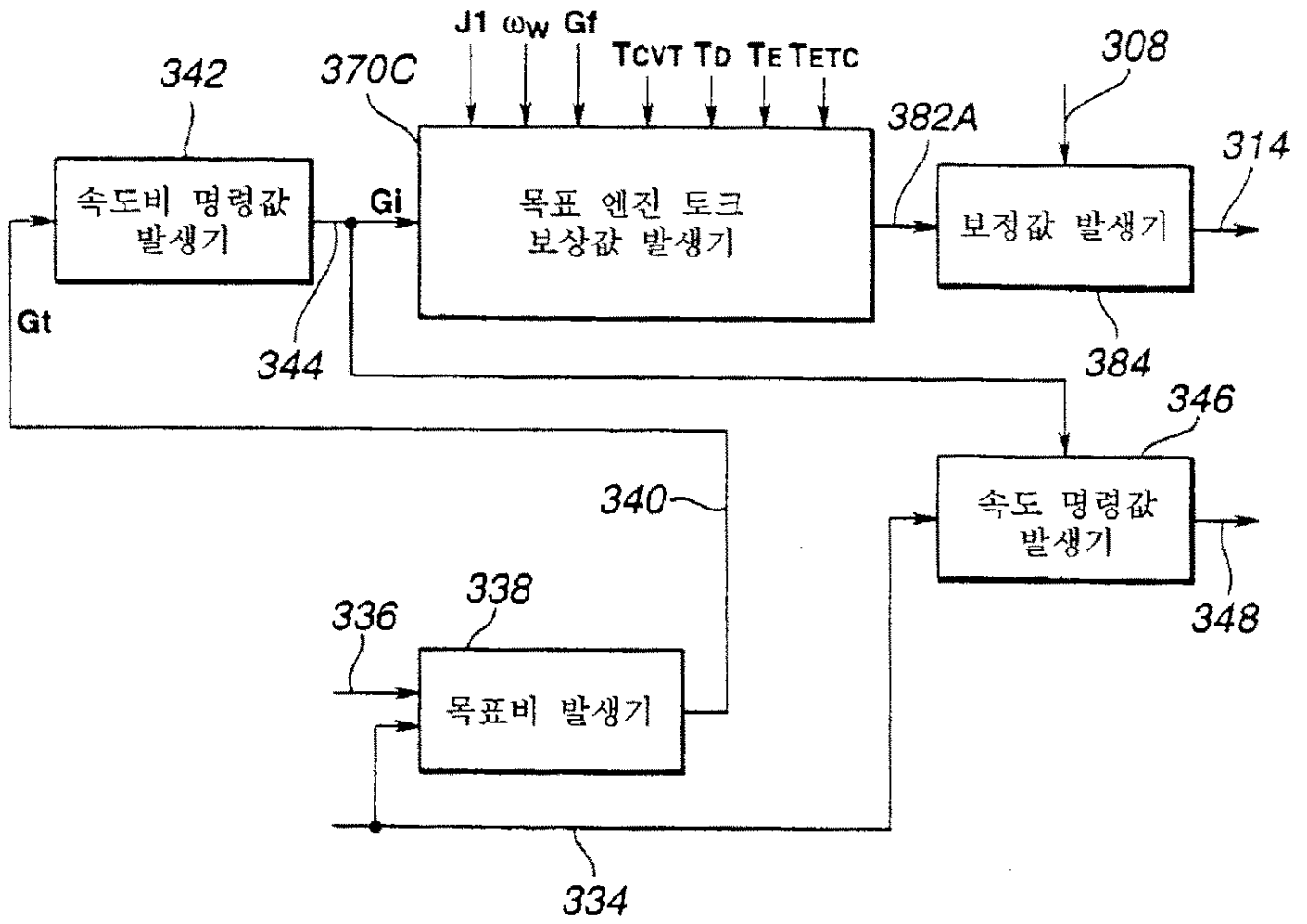


4c

목표 엔진 토크  
보상값 발생기

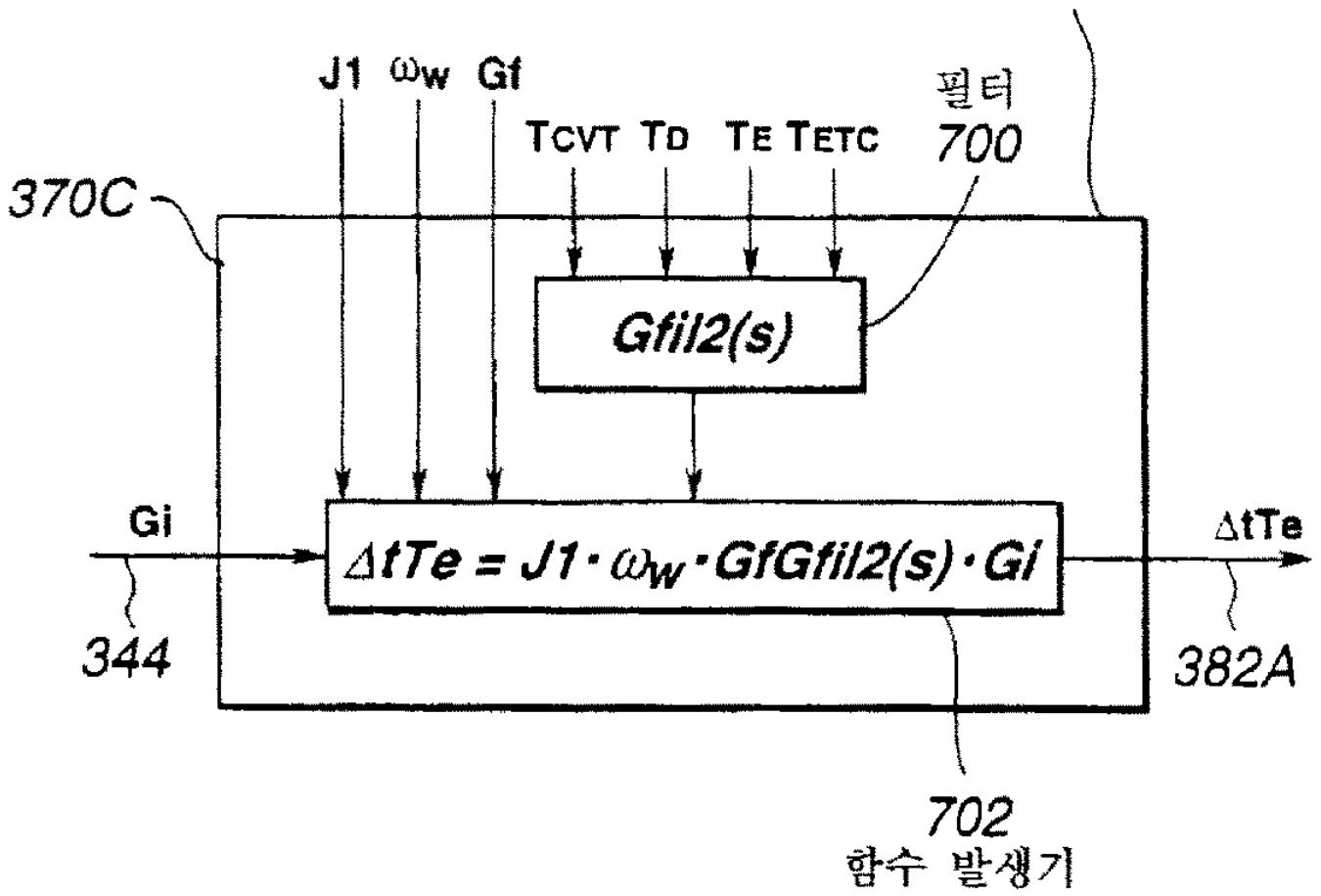


4d



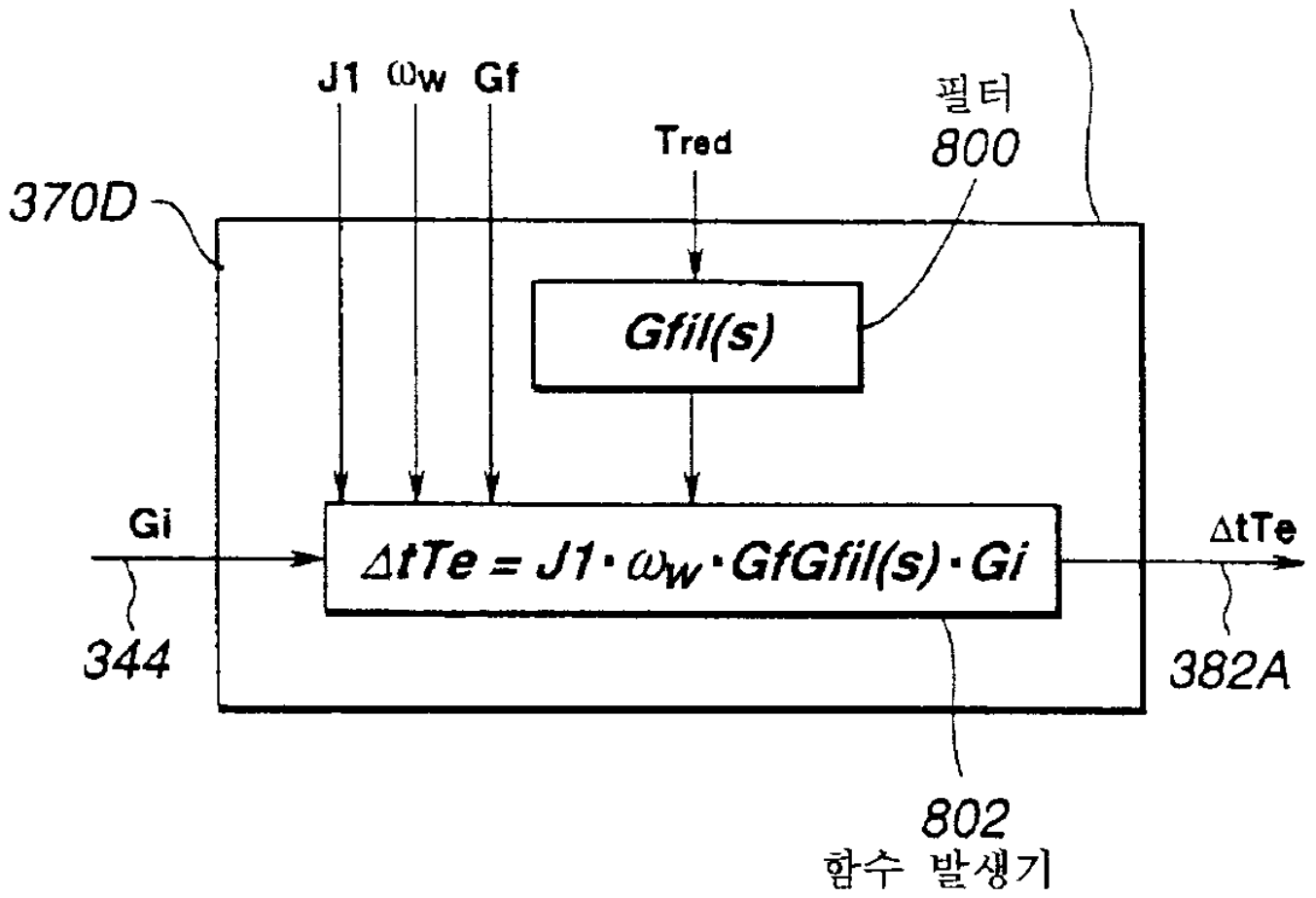
4e

목표 엔진 토크  
보상값 발생기



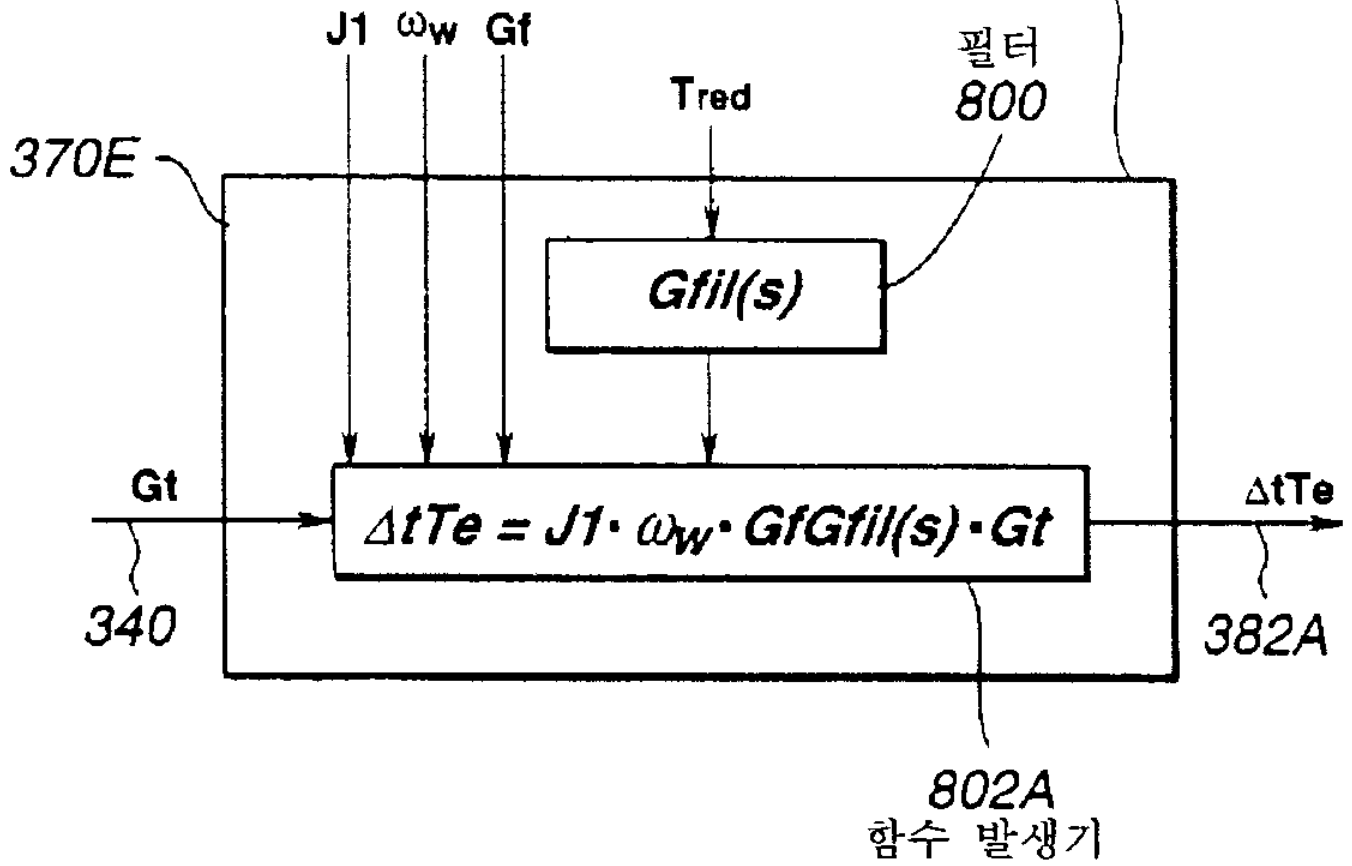
4f

목표 엔진 토크  
보상값 발생기

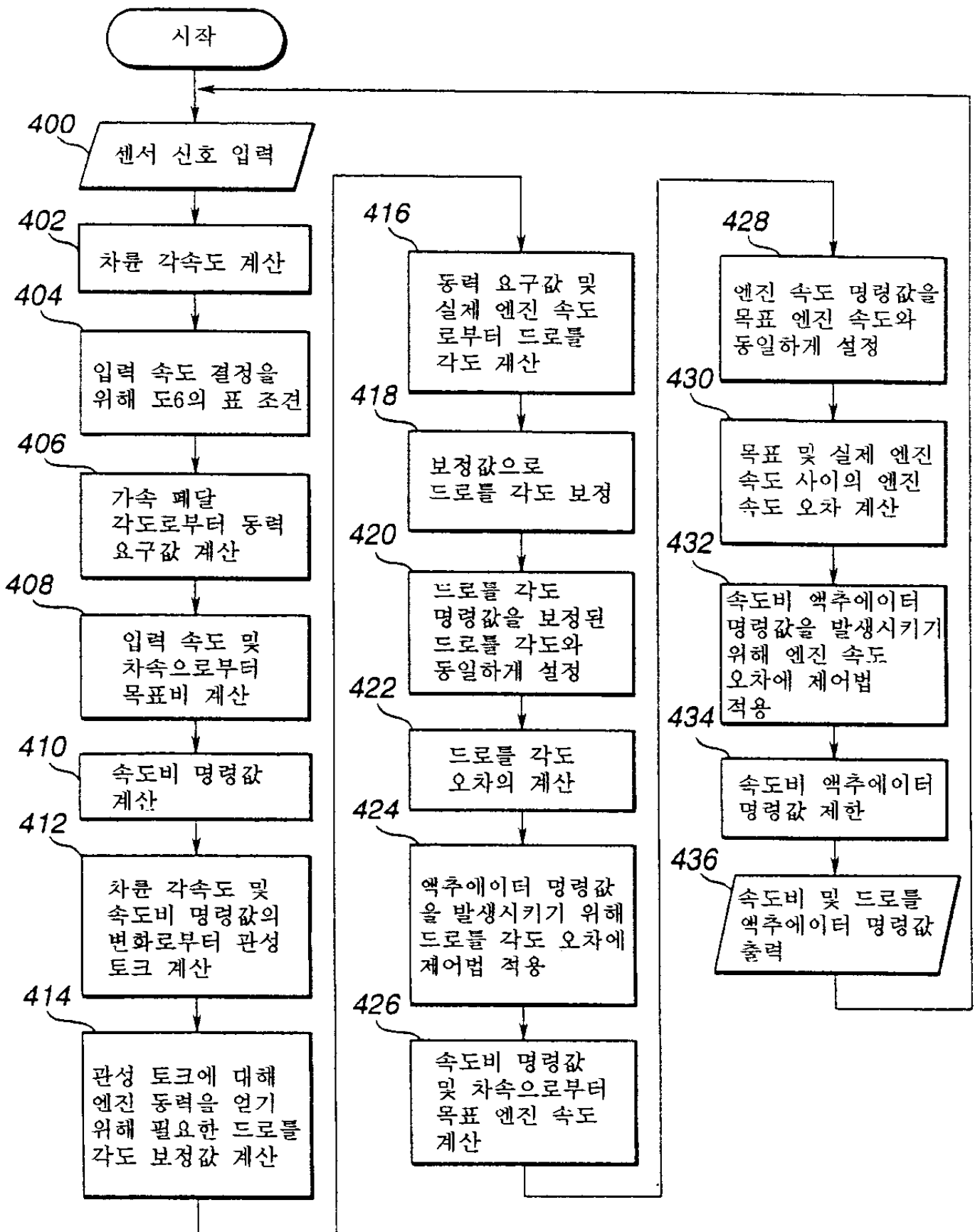


4g

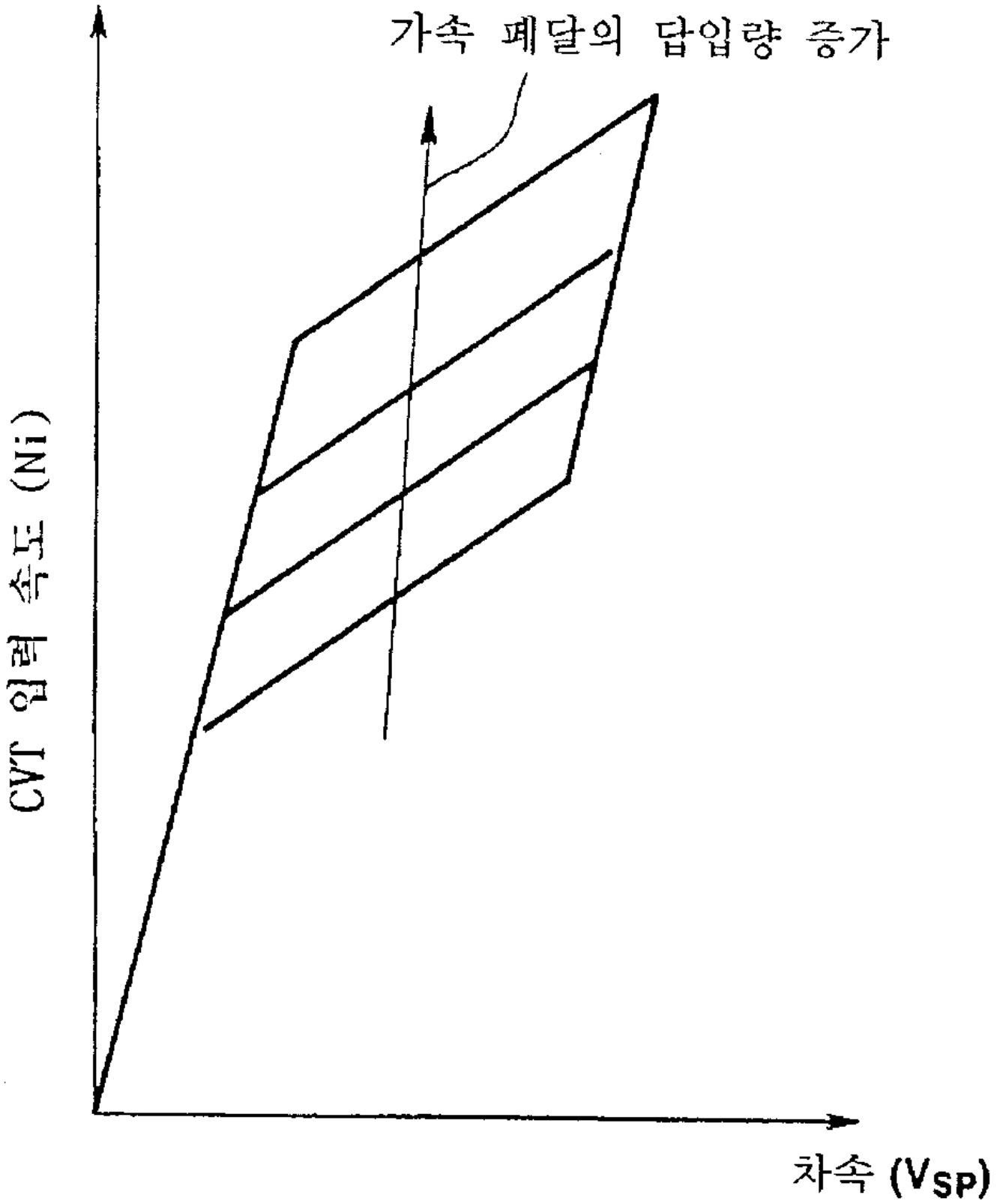
목표 엔진 토크  
보상값 발생기



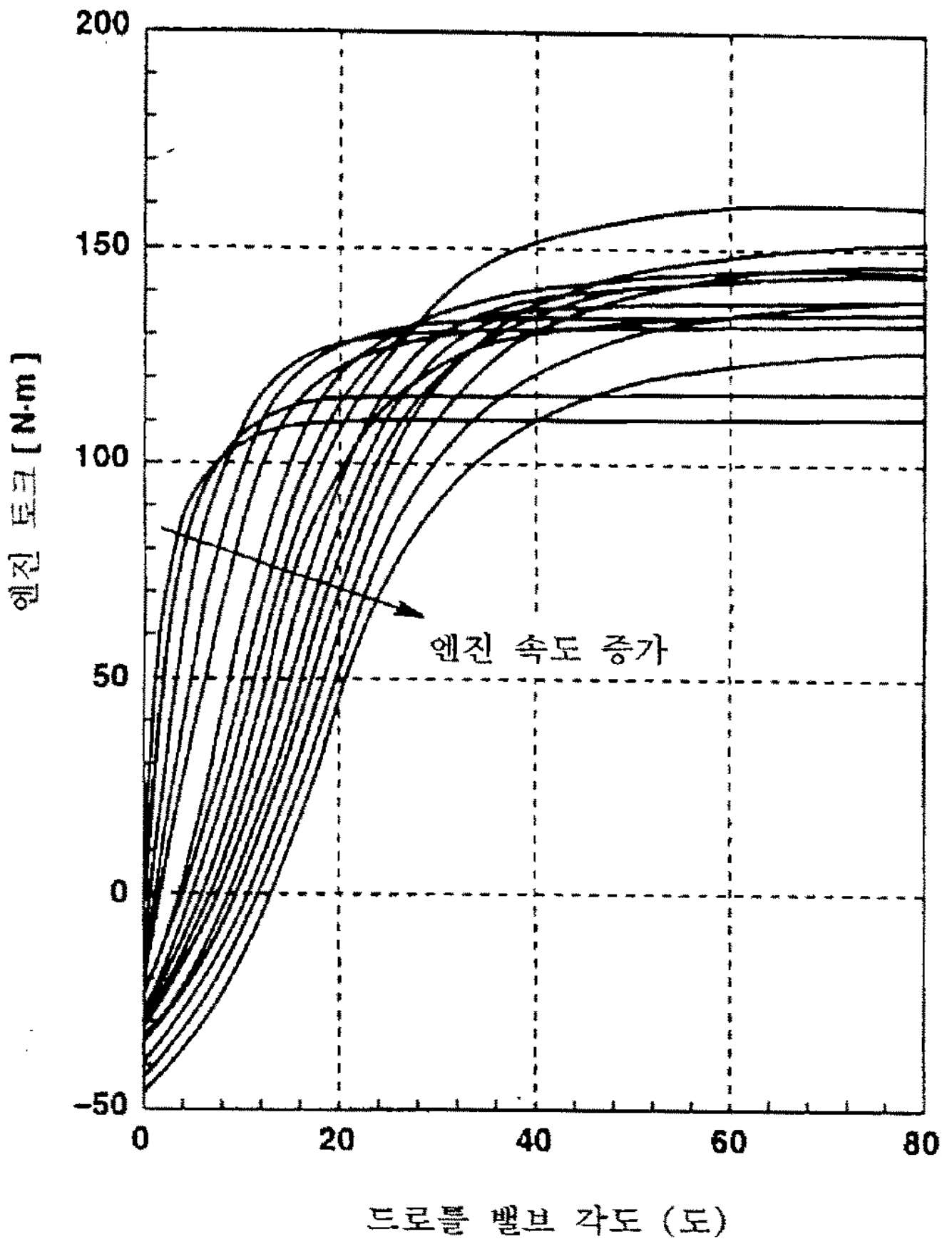




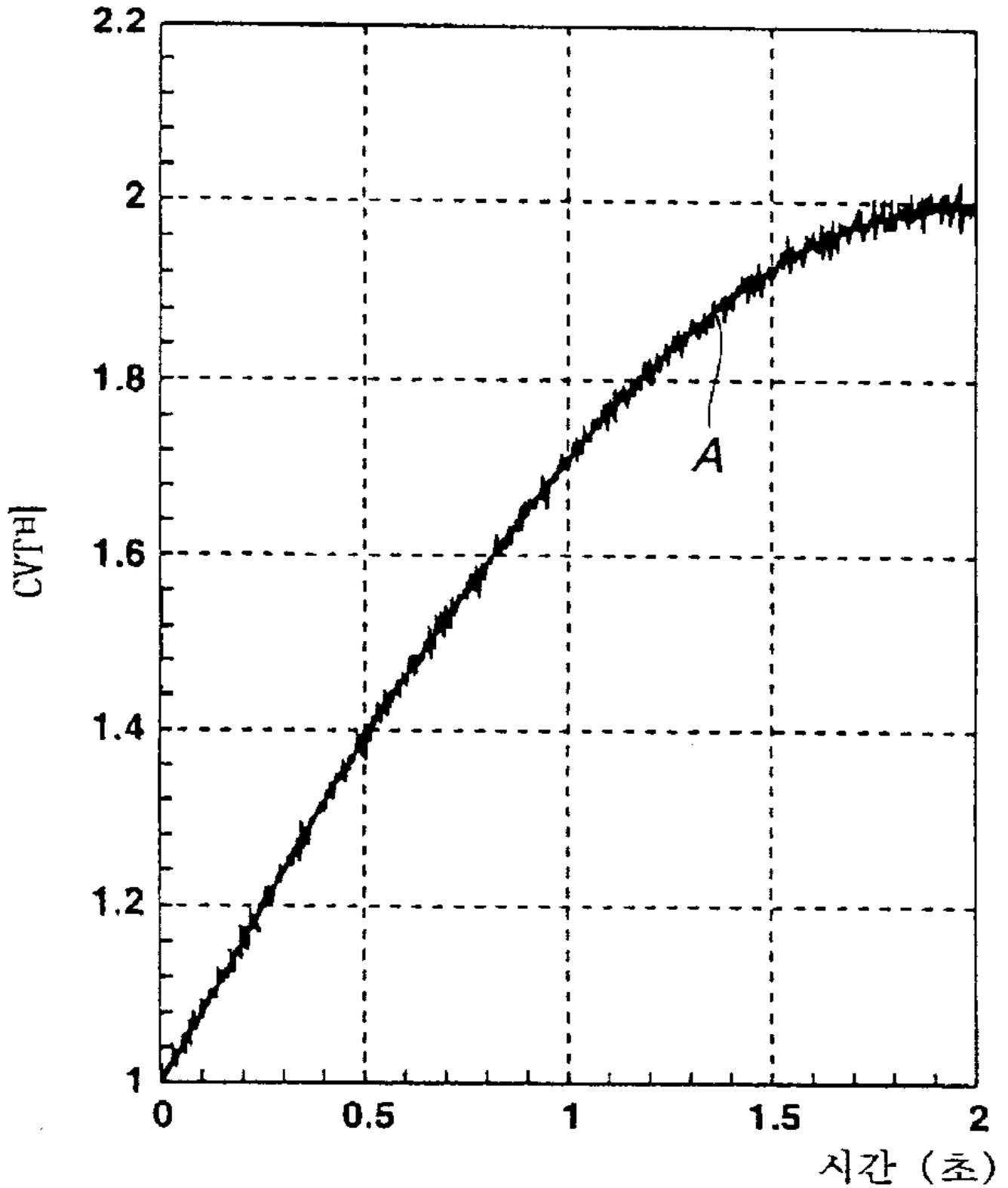
가속 페달의 답입량 증가



7

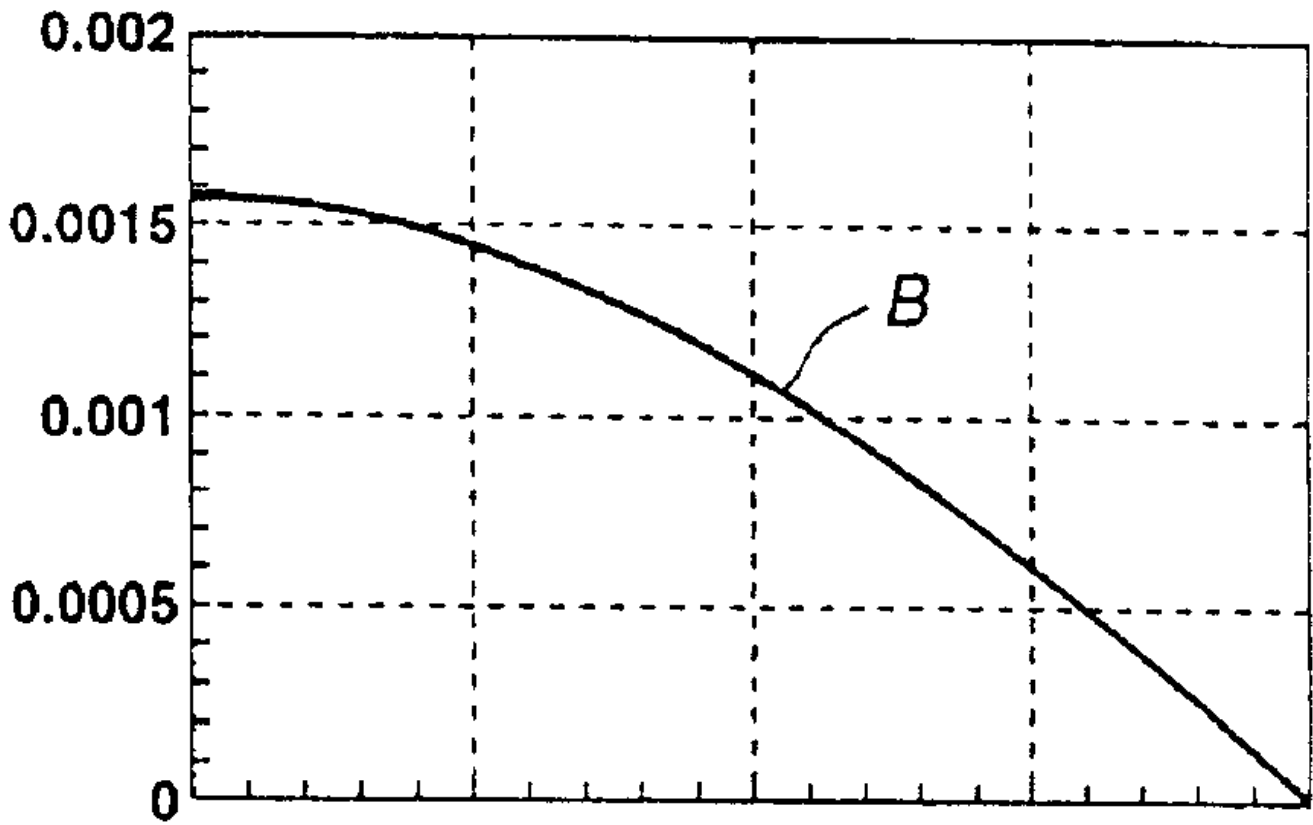


(종래 기술)



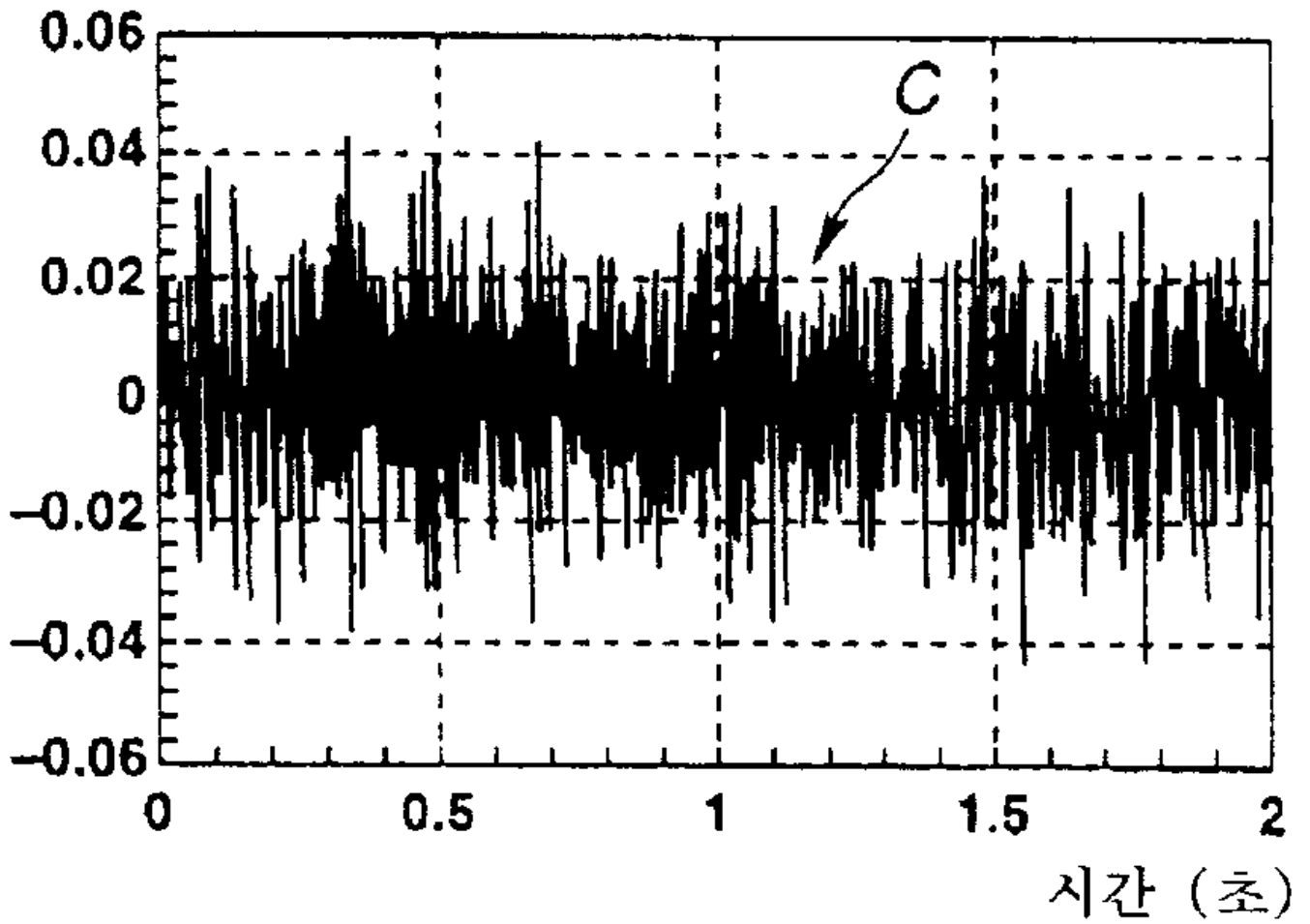
9a

(종래 기술)

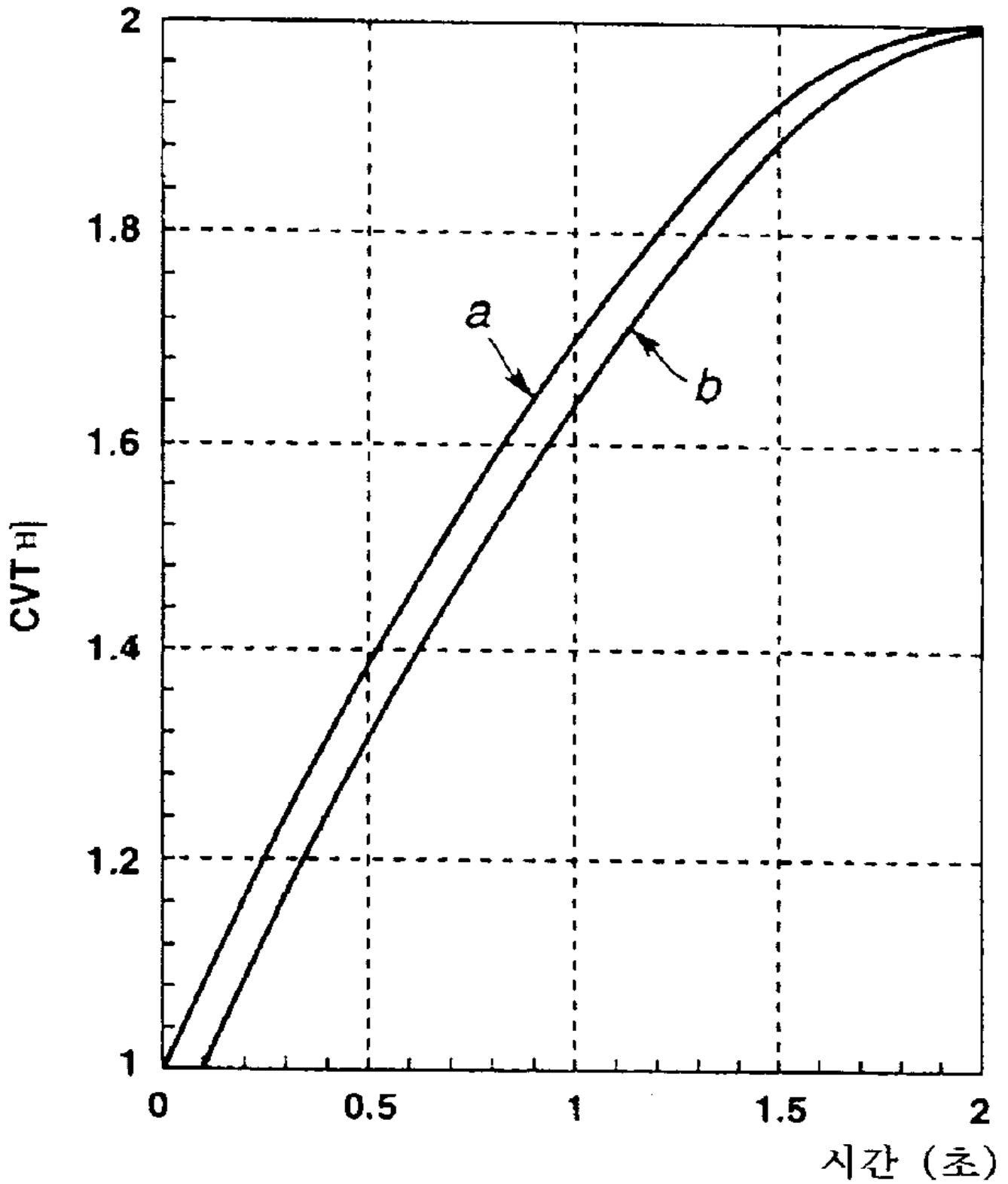


9b

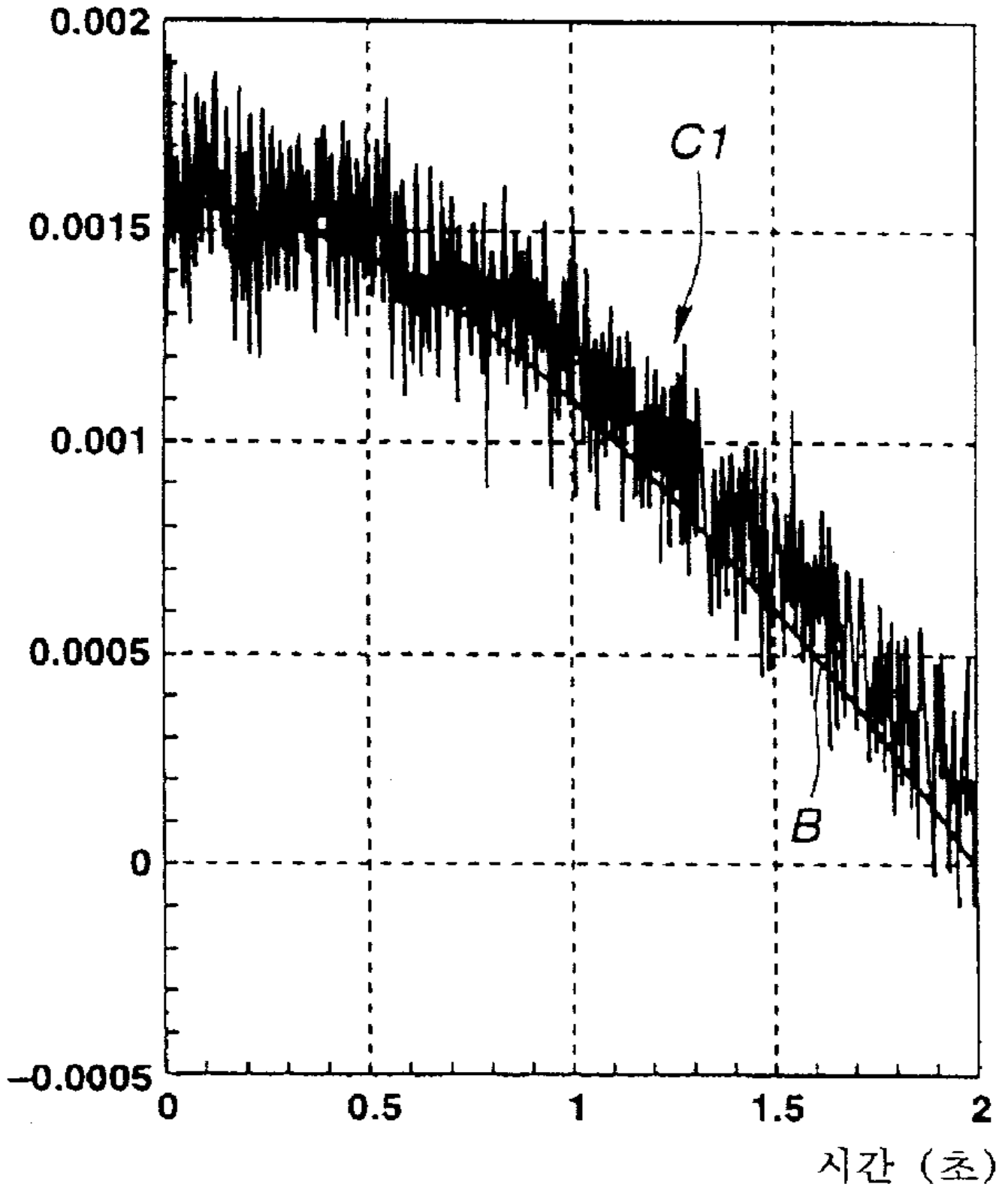
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(종래 기술)

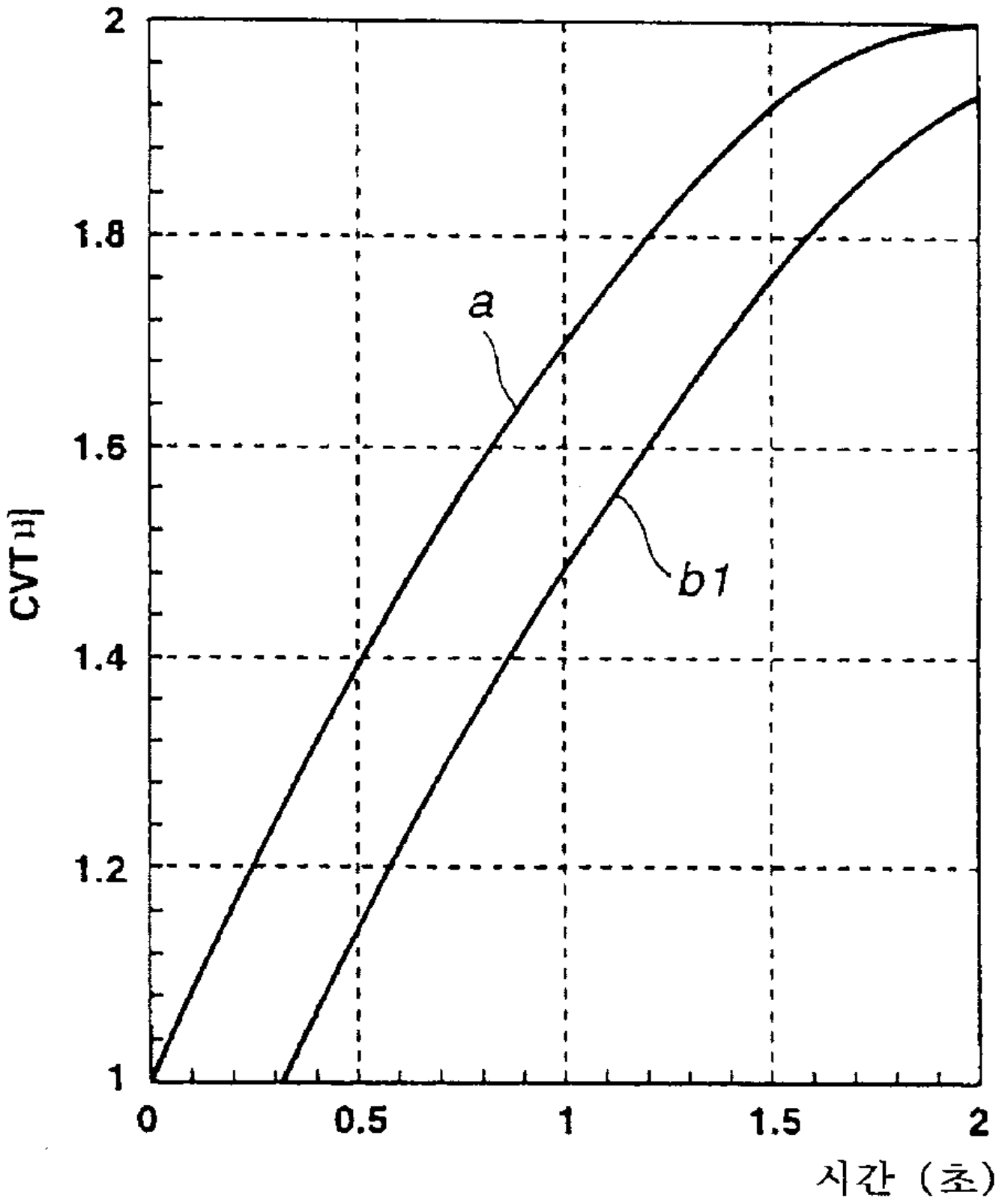


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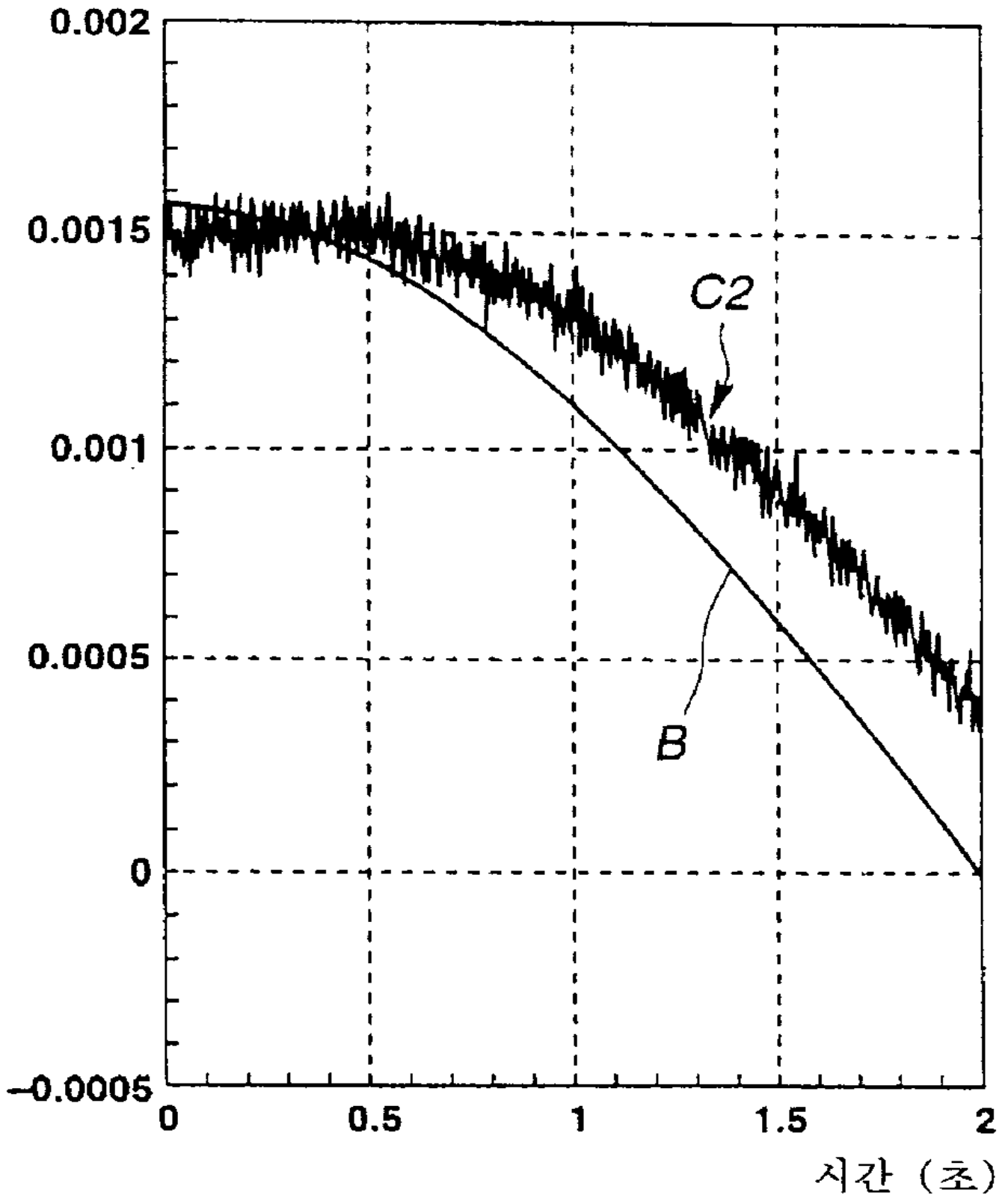


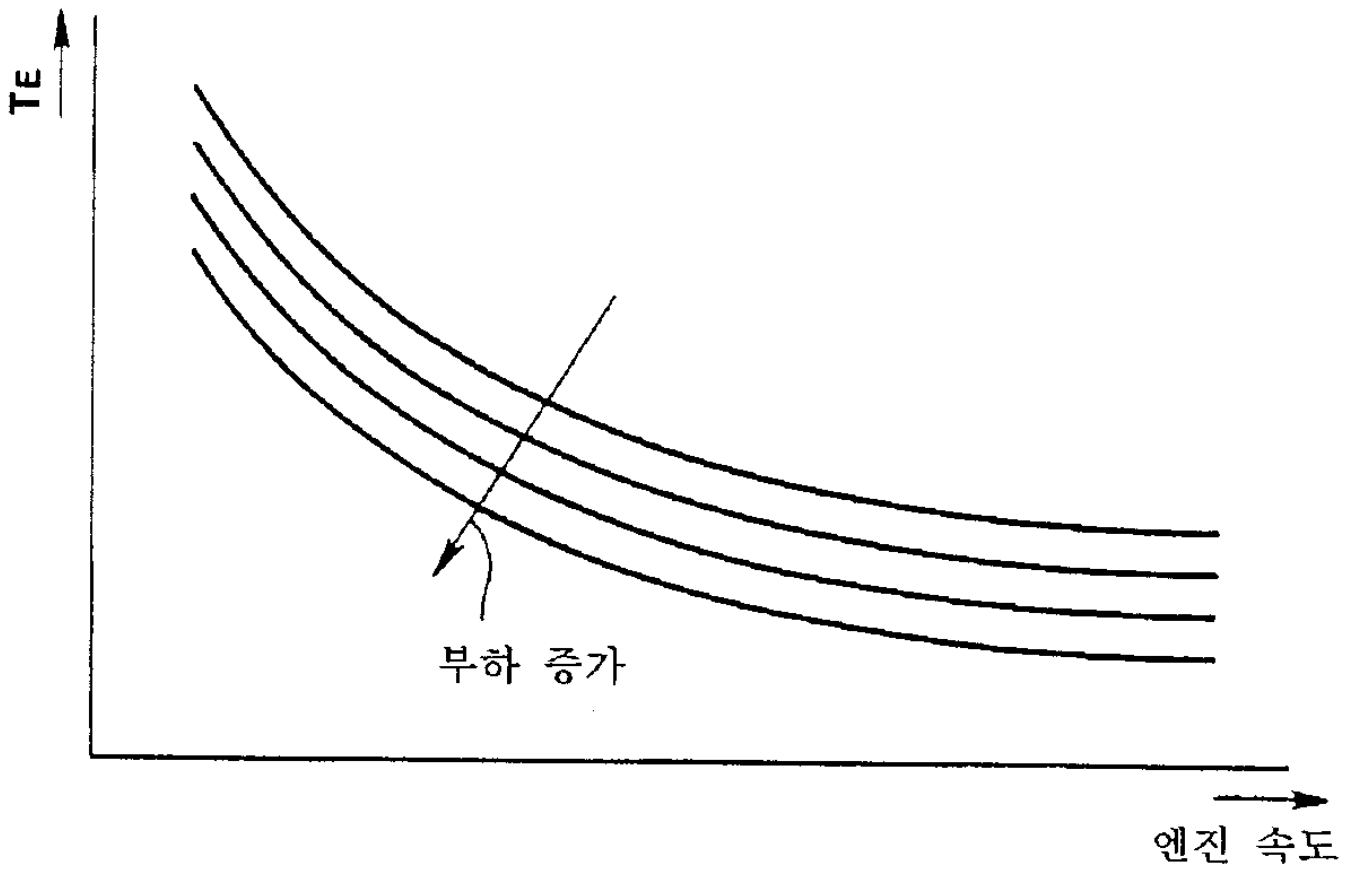


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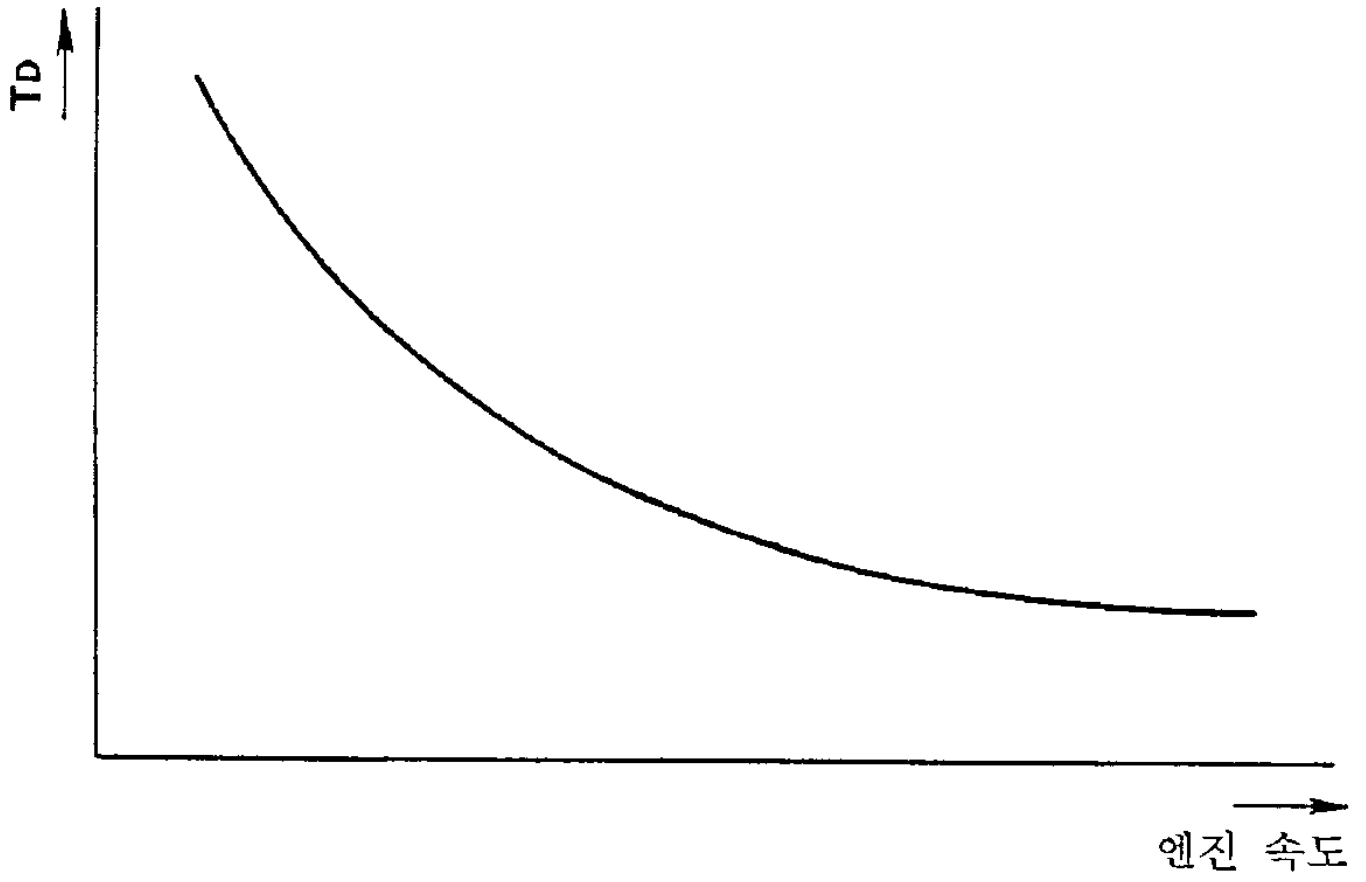


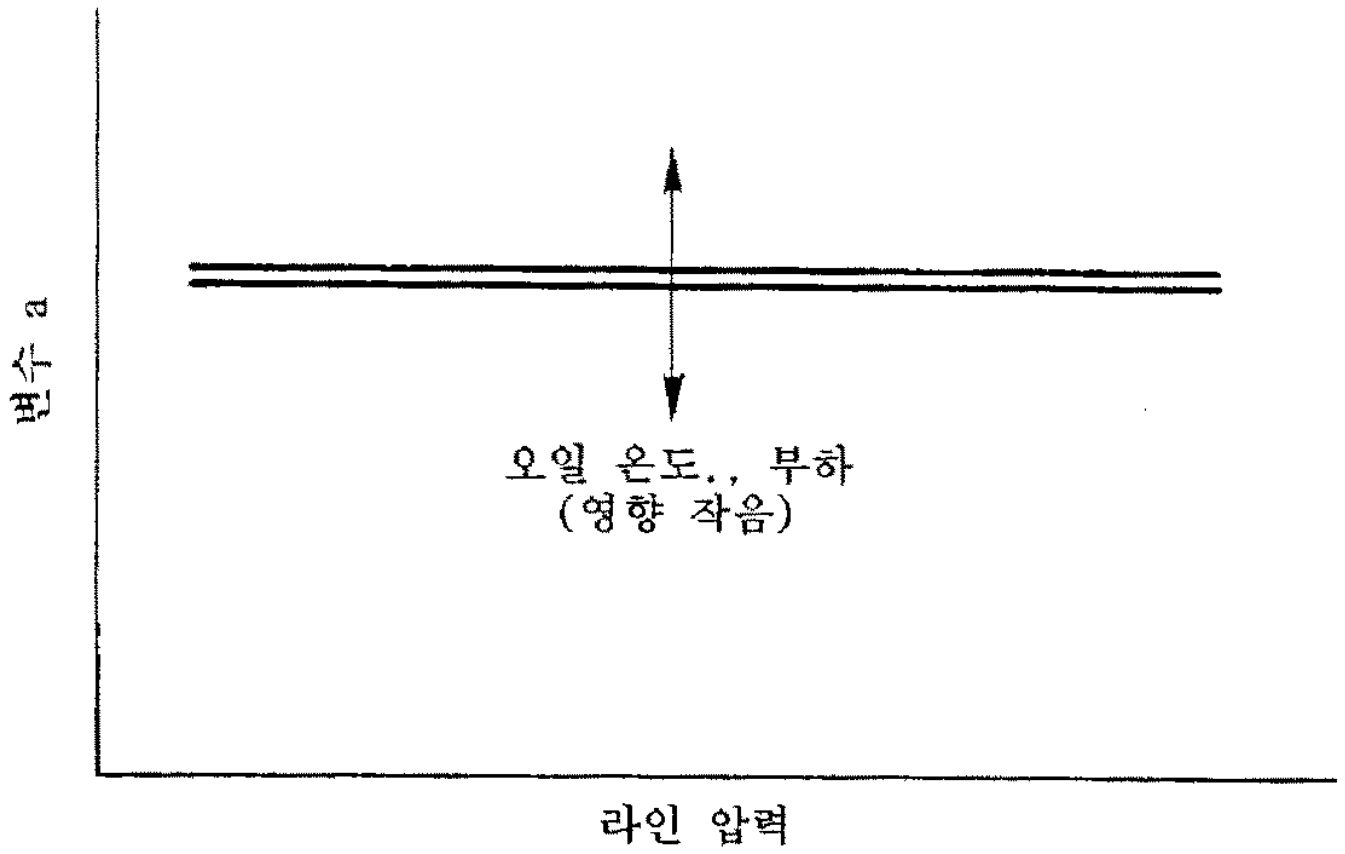
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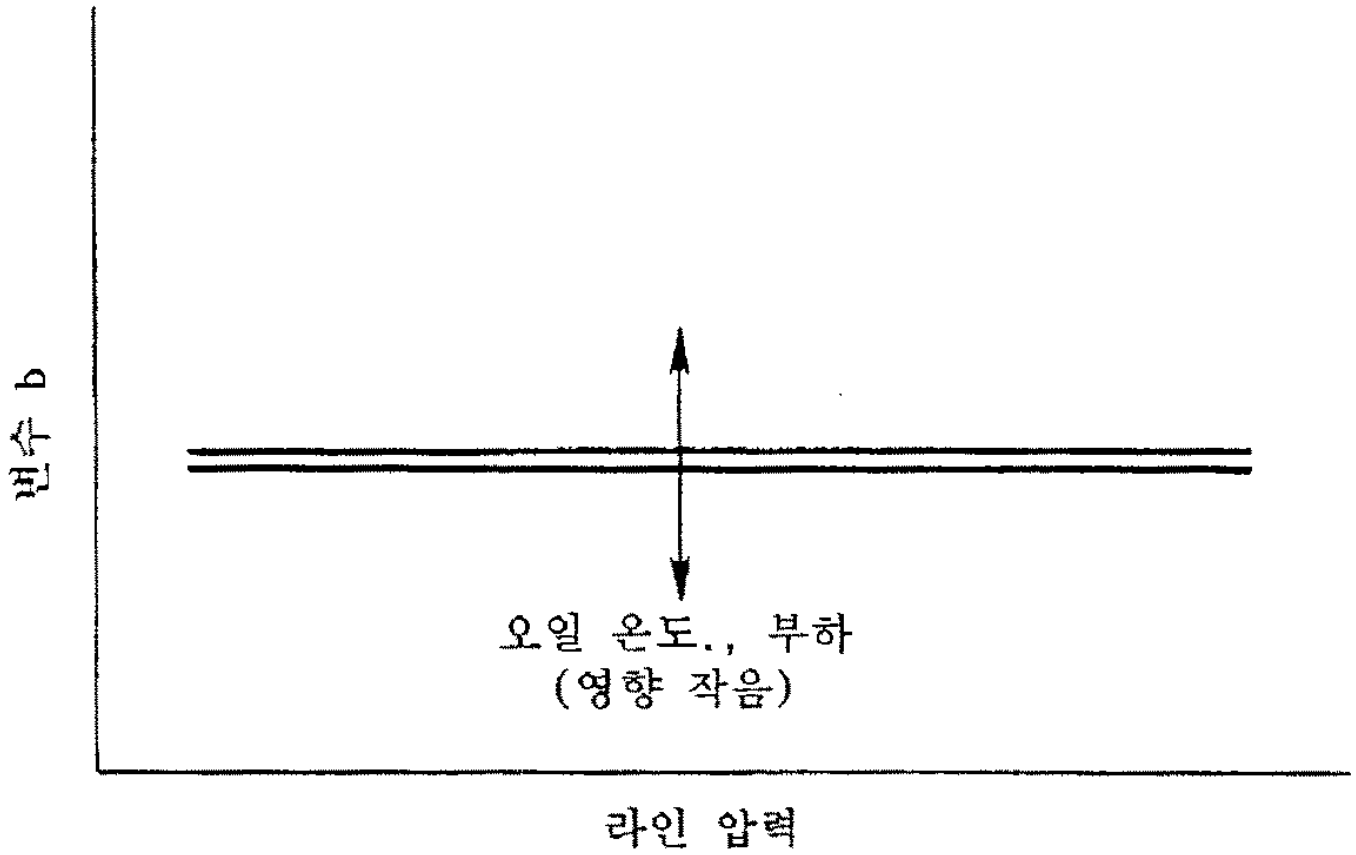


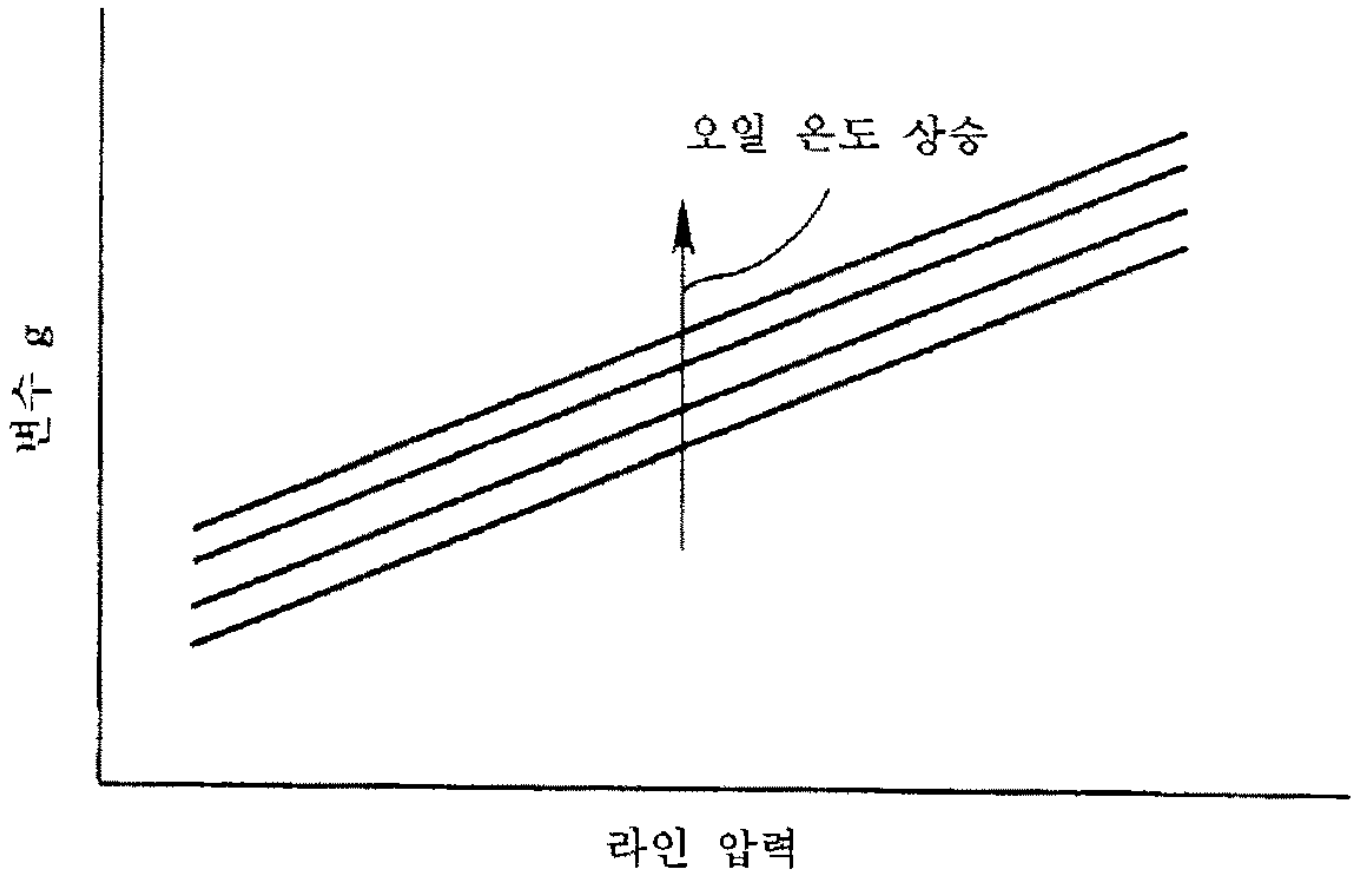


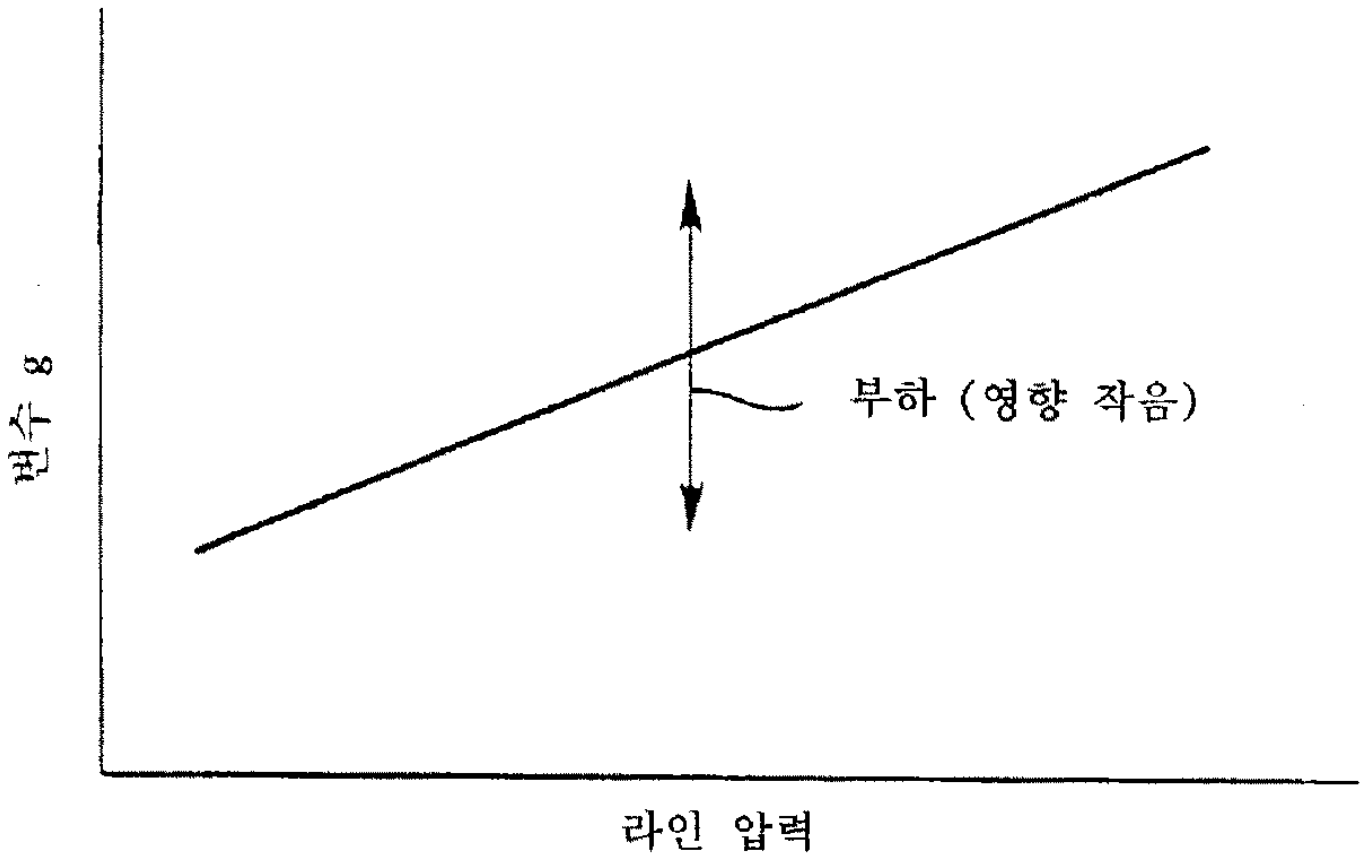
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