(19)

(12)





(11) **EP 3 760 828 A1**

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

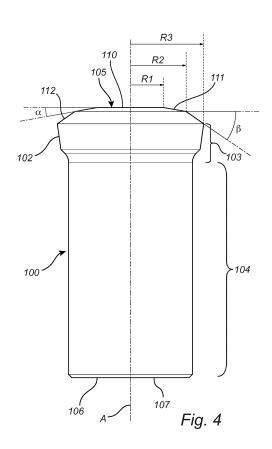
(51) Int Cl.:

E21B 10/36 (2006.01)

- (43) Date of publication: 06.01.2021 Bulletin 2021/01
- (21) Application number: 19184793.8
- (22) Date of filing: 05.07.2019
- (84) Designated Contracting States:
 AL AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GR HR HU IE IS IT LI LT LU LV MC MK MT NL NO PL PT RO RS SE SI SK SM TR Designated Extension States:
 BA ME Designated Validation States:
 KH MA MD TN
- (71) Applicant: Sandvik Mining and Construction Tools AB 81181 Sandviken (SE)
- (72) Inventor: HAMMARGREN, John 81181 Sandviken (SE)
- (74) Representative: Sandvik Sandvik Mining and Construction Oy PL 100 Patent Department 33311 Tampere (FI)

(54) DRILL BIT

(57) The present invention relates to a drill bit (100) for percussion drilling comprising: a drill bit body (101) intended to extend along an axis A and comprising a front surface (105), said front surface comprises a first circular area (110) arranged transverse and coaxially to axis A, a second area surface (111) surrounding said first area surface (110), said second area surface (111) is extending in an angle α in relation to a plane transverse to axis A, and a third area surface (112) surrounding said second area surface (111), said third area surface (112) is extending in an angle β in relation to a plane transverse to axis A such that the front surface (105) will have a substantially convex shape; and a number (n) of buttons (200) arranged in said second area surface (111) and third area surface (112), said buttons (200) have a button body (201) extending along an axis B and a length L along axis B, said button body (201) has a circular cross-sectional shape transverse to axis B, a rear end surface (203) and a forward end surface (204), wherein the angle α is within the range of 5 -15°, the angle β is within the range of 30 - 45° and the buttons 200 are arranged in circular recesses (120) extending substantially transverse from the second surface (111) and third area surface (112) into the drill bit body (101), said recesses (120) have a radius corresponding to the button body radius (Rb) and a depth corresponding to the length L of the button body (201) such that the button bodies (201) are fitted within the drill bit body (101) with the forward end surface (204) exposed in the second area surface (111) and third area surface (112).



Description

Field of the invention

[0001] The present invention generally relates to a drill bit for percussion drilling, and a drill arrangement comprising said drill bit.

Technical background

[0002] Within the constructional work sector and the mining industry percussion drilling, i.e. top hammer drilling, is an established method for drilling vertical bore holes with a drill bit arranged in the forward end of an elongated drill string or cable. During drilling, a hammering impact from a hydraulically driven piston is acting on the drill string to exert the required force to break the rock and generate the bore hole.

[0003] There are a number of different sizes and types of drill bits adapted to generate the desired bore hole in different types of rocks. However, there is always a need to improve the drilling performance which could be done by improvements of the drill bits.

Summary

[0004] It would be advantageous to achieve a drill bit that fulfills at least some of the needs mentioned above. To better address one or more of these concerns a drill bit as defined in the independent claim is provided. Preferred embodiments of the drill bit are defined in the dependent claims.

[0005] The drill bit for percussion drilling according to the invention comprises:

a drill bit body intended to extend along an axis A and comprising a front surface, said front surface comprises a first circular area surface arranged transverse and coaxially to axis A, a second area surface surrounding said first area surface, said second area surface is extending in an angle α in relation to a plane transverse to axis A, and a third area surface surrounding said second area surface, said second area surface is extending in an angle β in relation to a plane transverse to axis A such that the front surface will have a substantially convex shape; and a number (n) of buttons arranged in said second and third area surface, said buttons have a button body extending along an axis B and a length L along axis B, said button body has a circular cross-sectional shape transverse to axis B, a rear end surface and a forward end surface,

wherein the angle α is within the range of 5 to 15°, the angle β is within the range of 30 to 45° and the buttons are arranged in circular recesses extending substantially transverse from the second and third area surfaces into the drill bit body, said recesses have a radius corresponding to the button body radius and a depth corresponding to the length L of the button body such that the button bodies are fitted within the drill bit body.

- [0006] The characteristic design of the front surface of the drill bit according to the invention is very advantageous since the angles of the second and third area surface will increase the distance between the inner ends of the recesses in which the buttons are fitted. The in-
- 10 creased distance improves the strength of the drill bit and prevents the buttons being accidentally removed from the drill bit during drilling due to breakage in the drill bit body.

[0007] Alternatively, the drill bit according to the inven-15 tion could be used to increase the number and / or radius of the buttons arranged in the second and third area surfaces without reducing the strength of the drill bit which will have a positive impact on the drilling performance and extend the life time of the drill bit.

20 [0008] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the first circular area surface has a first radius, the second area surface extends from the periphery of the first area surface to a second radius and the third area surface extends from the periphery of the sec-

25 ond area surface to a third radius, said first radius is within the range of 25 to 65 % of the third radius and said second radius is within the range of 60 to 80 % of the third radius. A drill bit front surface with these proportions will make it possible to fit the desired number of buttons in the sec-

30 ond and third areas and provide the desired increase in distance between adjacent recesses. [0009] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to

the invention, the third radius is within the range of 30 to 65 mm.

35 [0010] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the buttons arranged in the third area surface have a larger button body radius than the button body radius of the buttons arranged in the second area surface. The larger buttons in the third area surface is 40 favorable since the buttons located at the larger distance

from axis A will rotate at higher speed which will increase the wear. The effect of the larger radius is that the buttons in the second and third layer will be worn out about simultaneously, resulting in extended or optimized life time 45 of the drill bit.

[0011] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the drill bit body comprises a cylindrical section intended to be arranged within the recess in the drill bit body and the length L of the drill bit body is meas-

50 ured along axis B from the end surface to a plane transverse to axis B arranged in the opposite end of the cylindrical section of the drill bit body.

[0012] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the forward end surface of the buttons has a half-spherical or convex shape such that the forward end surface extends from the second area surface and the third area surface of the drill bit body.

[0013] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to

5

30

35

40

45

the invention, the number of buttons arranged in the third area surface is within the interval of 8 to 12 and preferably within the range of 9 to 11. This drill bit configuration provides excellent drilling characteristics and results in the wear on the buttons in the first and second areas being about the same.

[0014] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the buttons in the third area surface have a button body radius within the range of 5 to 9 mm, and preferably within the range of 6 to 8 mm. This drill bit configuration provides excellent drilling characteristics and results in the wear on the buttons in the first and second area surfaces being about the same.

[0015] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the ratio between the third radius and the number of buttons arranged in the third area surface * button body radius of the buttons in the third area surface is within the range of 0.6 and 0.8, i.e. the ratio = R3 / (n3 * Rb3) is within the range 0.6 to 0.8. This drill bit configuration provides excellent drilling characteristics.

[0016] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the number of buttons arranged in the second area surface is within the interval of 5 to 10.

[0017] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the ratio between the button body length and the button body radius of the buttons in the third area surface, i.e. ratio = L3 / Rb3, and the ratio between the button body length and the button body radius of the buttons in the second area surface, i.e. ratio = L2 / Rb2, both are within the range of 1.8 to 2.2.

[0018] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the circular recesses in the third area surface and the circular recesses in the second area surface are arranged such that the distance between the inner end of adjacent circular recesses is at least 2.5 mm measure from outside diameter at two corresponding points one each on different neighboring recesses being closest to each other. The characteristic design of the drill bit front surface increases the distance between adjacent recesses in the second and third area which makes it possible to always have a distance of at least 2.5 mm between adjacent holes.

[0019] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, at least two flushing media outlets are arranged in the front surface, and a groove extending in substantially radial direction outwards from axis A from the respective outlet is formed in the front surface. By having the flushing media lead via the flushing media outlets particles and gravel removed during drilling are flushed from the drilling area. This reduces the wear on the drill bit and enables good contact between the drill bit and the rock and therefore optimizes drilling performance.

[0020] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the flushing media outlets are arranged in the first and / or second area surface.

[0021] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the buttons in the third area surface are

arranged at substantially the same distance from axis A and at a substantially constant distance from each other around the third area surface. The symmetric positioning of the buttons in third area surface ensures reliable drilling for a long period of time.

[0022] In one embodiment of the drill bit according to the invention, the drill bit body comprises an peripheral side surface extending from the periphery of the front surface towards a rear end of the drill bit, and a number

- 10 of grooves are formed in the peripheral side surface and the front surface, said grooves are arranged between adjacent buttons in the third area surface and extend from the third area surface substantially parallel to axis A towards the rear end of the drill bit. The grooves facil-
- ¹⁵ itate the transport of free particles and gravel from the drilling area.

Brief description of the drawings

- 20 [0023] The invention will be better understood through the following illustrative and non-limiting detailed description of preferred embodiments, with reference to the appended drawings.
- Figure 1 is a perspective view of a drill arrangement comprising a drill string rod and a drill bit.
 Figure 2 illustrates a perspective view of a drill bit
 - according to the invention.

Figure 3 illustrates a side view of the drill bit according to the invention.

Figure 4 illustrates a schematic side view of the drill bit to more clearly illustrate the characteristic design of the front surface.

Figure 5 illustrates a cross-sectional view of the drill bit along axis A, and the forward end of the drill string. Figure 6 illustrates a cross-sectional view through the drill bit along line Z - Z in figure 5. Figure 7 illustrates a cross-sectional view through

the drill bit along line Y - Y in figure 5.

[0024] All figures are schematic, not necessarily to scale, and generally only illustrating parts which are necessary to elucidate the invention, wherein other parts may be omitted or merely suggested.

Detailed description of embodiments

[0025] In figure 1 a perspective view of a drill arrangement for percussion drilling is illustrated. The drill arrangement comprises a drill string rod 10 and a drill bit 100. The drill string rod 10 comprises an elongated intermediate section 11 extending along a longitudinal axis A (as seen in figure 2, 4 and 5). In the illustrated embodiment, a male coupling 12 is arranged in one end of the intermediate section 11 and a female coupling 13 in the opposite end. The male and female couplings are intended to make it possible to connect the drill bit 100 in the forward end of the drill string rod 10, and the female coupling coupling 10 in the forward end of the drill string rod 10, and the female coupling c

pling in the rear end of the drill string rod is intended for connecting further drill string rods to form a drill string with the desired length by connecting the male coupling of an identical drill string rod to the female coupling of the adjacent drill string rod. During drilling, further drill string rods 10 are connected to extend the length of drill string 100 as the depth of the bore hole increases. In the illustrated embodiment male / female couplings are illustrated but other coupling arrangements could be used to adapt the arrangement for different needs.

[0026] During drilling, the rear end of the drill string 10 is connected to a hydraulically driven piston, not illustrated, arranged to provide the desired axial force and rotation of the drill string, the guide adapter and the drill bit to conduct the percussion drilling. The design of the drill string rod, the guide adapter and the drill bit are adapted to specific needs depending on the different types of rock materials and the desired bore hole diameter to be drilled. Larger bore hole diameters require larger dimensions of the different components to ensure that they are able to withstand the loads during drilling. The drill string rod could be embodied in different ways and for example the intermediate section 10 could have a circular, rectangular, pentagonal or hexagonal cross-sectional shape as long as the required strength is ensured. The intermediate section comprises a passage extending in the center of the intermediate section through the drill string rod to direct flushing media through the drill string to the drill bit arranged in the forward end of the drill string to remove particles and gravel from the bore hole during drilling. The flushing media is for example air, water or a mixture of air and water.

[0027] Figure 2 and 3 illustrates a perspective view and a side view of the drill bit 100 according to the invention. The drill bit comprises a drill bit body 101 intended to extend along axis A. The drill bit body has a substantially cylindrical shape with a circular cross-section transverse to axis A.

[0028] In the forward end 102 of the drill bit 100, a forward body section 103 with a slightly larger radius is arranged to support a front surface 105, and in the rear end 106 the drill bit body is ended by a substantially flat rear surface 107. In the rear surface 107 a female coupling 108 is arranged extending coaxially to axis A in the drill bit body 101. The female coupling 108 is not visible in figure 2 or 3 but illustrated in figure 5.

[0029] The front surface 105 has a very characteristic design and comprises a first circular area surface 110 arranged transverse and coaxially to axis A. The first circular area has a first radius R1. The first area surface 110 is surrounded by a second area surface 111 extending in an angle α in relation to a plane transverse to axis A from the periphery of the first area to a second radius R2. Furthermore, the front surface comprises a third area surface 112 surrounding said second area. The third area surface 112 is extending from the periphery of the second area surface 112 is extending from the periphery of the second area surface 111 in an angle β in relation to a plane transverse to axis A to a third radius R3. The first 110, second

111 and third 112 area surface are co-axial to each other such that the front surface 105 will have a substantially convex shape.

- **[0030]** In order to achieve the desired characteristics of the drill bit, the angle α is within the range of 5 to 15° and could be a specific angle there between such as 6, 8, 10, 12 or 14°. And the angle β is within the range of 30 to 45° and could be a specific angle there between such as 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 or 44°.
- 10 [0031] Furthermore, the first radius R1 is within the range of 25 to 65 % of the third radius R3 and could be a specific amount there between such as 28, 32, 36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60 or 63%. And said second radius R2 is within the range of 60 to 80 % of the third radius R3 and

¹⁵ could be a specific amount there between such as 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76 or 78%. This to make it possible to secure a number of buttons in the second and third area in a reliable way.

[0032] The drill bit 100 according to the invention could be embodied in different sizes but the third radius R3 defines the maximum radius of the drill bit body and is in preferred embodiments of the drill bit 100 within the range of 30 to 65 mm and could be a specific range there between such as 32, 36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60 or 63 mm.

²⁵ [0033] In the drill bit front surface 105, a number n of buttons 200 are arranged. The buttons 200 are intended to form the bore hole in the rock and are made of a material that is resistant to wear to ensure the desired drilling action for a long period of time.

30 [0034] The buttons 200 could be embodied in different ways and examples of buttons are illustrated in different views in figure 2 to 7. All embodiments comprise a button body 201 intended to extend along an axis B. The button body 201 (as referred to in figure 6 and 7) has a circular

³⁵ cross-sectional shape transverse to axis B with substantially constant radius Rb along the button body, i.e. the cylindrical section 202. The button body 201 has a rear end surface 203 and a forward end surface 204. The rear end surface 203 is either substantially flat, or convex as

40 the button illustrated in figure 5 to 7, and the forward end surface 204 has a half-spherical, or convex, shape. The half-spherical or convex shape ensures that the forward end surface 204 extends from the front surface 105 of the drill bit body 101 such that the front end surface 204

⁴⁵ will be in contact with the bottom of the bore hole instead of the front surface 105 of the drill bit body. The inner ends of the recesses corresponds to the rear end surface 203 of the buttons arranged in the recesses.

[0035] The buttons 200 arranged in the third area surface 112 have a front end surface shape and dimension selected such that the front end surface of the button has at least the same radial extension as the third radius R3, and preferably exceeds the radial extension of the third radius R3 to ensure that the button 200 will form the bore hole and the periphery of the drill bit body 101 is prevented from contact with the side walls of the bore hole.

[0036] The length L of the button body is measured along axis B and depends on the size of the drill bit the

button is intended to be used in combination with. The length of the button body is measured from the rear end surface 203 to a plane transverse to axis B arranged in the opposite end of the cylindrical section of the button body and is intended to be arranged substantially in line with the first, second or third area of the front surface of the drill bit. The lengths L2 and L3 for the buttons arranged in the second 111 and third area surfaces 112 respectively illustrate this length in figures 6 and 7.

[0037] The cylindrical section of the buttons is fitted in corresponding recesses 120 in the front surface 105 of the drill bit 100. The recesses 120 extend in a substantially transverse direction from their respective position in the front surface 105 of the drill bit, i.e. in transverse direction from the first 110, second 111 or third 112 area surfaces into the drill bit body. The recesses 120 have a radius corresponding to the button body radius and a depth corresponding to the length L of the button body such that the circular section of the button bodies is fitted within the drill bit body and are reliably secured in the drill bit body.

[0038] The center of the recesses 120 is preferably arranged close to the center of the third or second area surfaces, i.e. the recesses 120 and buttons 220 in respective area surfaces are arranged at substantially the same distance from axis A, such that enough of the drill bit body material remains around the recess to ensure sufficient strength for the button to be secured in the drill bit body.

[0039] The buttons 200, and consequently also the recesses 120 formed in the drill bit body, are arranged at a substantially constant distance from each other around the third 112 and second 111 area surfaces to ensure the same strength and characteristics of all button fittings. [0040] Since the general idea of the drill bit according to the invention is to provide drill bits that are able to withstand the high loads that are generated during drilling, the circular recesses in the second area surface are arranged substantially in the center between the circular recesses in the third area surface 112 to ensure that the maximum distance between adjacent recesses is achieved. In the drill bit according to the invention, the distance between the inner end of adjacent circular recesses is at least 2.5 mm.

[0041] Preferably the buttons 200 arranged in the third area surface 112 have a larger button body radius Rb3 than the button body radius Rb2 of the buttons arranged in the second area to increase the life time of the buttons in the third area that are rotating at higher speed during drilling. In preferred embodiments of the drill bit, the buttons in the third area have a button body radius Rb3 within the range of 5 to 9 mm, and preferably within the range of 6 to 8 mm, and could also be 7 mm.

[0042] The number n of buttons in the front surface of the drill bit depends on the size of the drill bit. In preferred embodiments of the drill bit the number of buttons arranged in the third area n3 is within the interval of 8 to 12 and preferably 9, 10 or 11, and the number of buttons

arranged in the second area n2 is within the interval of 5 to 10 and preferably 6, 7 8 or 9.

[0043] As stated above, the drill bit 100 according to the invention could be embodied in many different ways for all preferred embodiments of the drill bit, the ratio between the third radius R3 and the number of buttons arranged in the third area (n3) * (button body radius of the buttons in the third area (Rb3)) is within the range of 0.6 and 0.8, i.e. the ratio = R3 / (n3 * Rb3) is within the range
10 0.6 to 0.8, preferably 0.65, 0.70 or 0.75.

[0044] Furthermore, as stated above, the buttons in the third area surface 112 has a larger radius than the buttons in the second area but the ratio between the button body length L3 and the button body radius Rb3 of the

¹⁵ buttons in the third area, i.e. ratio = L3 / Rb3, and the ratio between the button body length L2 and the button body radius Rb2 of the buttons in the second area, i.e. ratio = L2 / Rb2, both are within the range of 1.8 to 2.2, preferably 1.9, 2.0 or 2.1.

20 [0045] The drill bits illustrated in the figures furthermore comprises some buttons 200 arranged in the first area surface. The buttons in the first area surface 110 preferably have the same dimensions as the buttons arranged in the second area surface 111 since they will move at a

²⁵ lower speed during drilling as a consequence of their positions close to axis A. The buttons arranged in the first area surface 110 have the same design as the buttons in the second area surface 111 and the third area surface 112 and are fitted in corresponding recesses in

the first area extending substantially perpendicularly from the first area into the drill bit body. The number of buttons in the first area is adapted to the size of the drill bit but is preferably within the range of number of 2 to 5. The buttons in the first area surface are positioned at selected positions in the first area such that the entire area of the bore hole arranged in front of the first area will be covered when the drill bit rotates. This means that the buttons could be arranged asymmetrically on the first area.

40 [0046] The drill bit furthermore comprises at least two flushing media outlets 130 arranged in the front surface 105. The flushing media is provided via the drill string 10 to the drill bit 100 in order to flush residues and gravel from the bore hole and maintain the desired drilling per-

formance during drilling. The illustrated flushing media outlets 130 are arranged in the first area 110 and / or second area surface 111, and a recess 132 extending in substantially radial direction outwards from axis A from the respective outlet 130 is formed in the front surface
105 to direct the flushing media and the flushed material away from the drill bit front surface 105.

[0047] The drill bit body 101 furthermore comprises a peripheral side surface 115 extending from the periphery of the third area surface 112 of the front surface 105 and a number of grooves 134 are formed in the peripheral side surface 115 and the front surface 105. The grooves 134 are arranged between adjacent buttons 200 in the third area surface 112 and extend from the third area

5

substantially parallel to axis A towards the rear end of the drill bit to facilitate the transport of flushing material together with residues and particles from the drilling area of the bore hole.

[0048] While the invention has been illustrated and described in detail in the drawings and foregoing description, such illustration and description are to be considered illustrative or exemplary and not restrictive; the invention is not limited to the disclosed embodiments. The skilled person understands that many modifications, variations and alterations are conceivable within the scope as defined in the appended claims.

[0049] Additionally, variations to the disclosed embodiments can be understood and effected by those skilled in the art in practicing the claimed invention, from a study of the drawings, the disclosure, and the appended claims. In the claims, the word "comprising" does not exclude other elements or steps, and the indefinite article "a" or "an" does not exclude a plurality. The mere fact that certain measures are recited in mutually different dependent claims does not indicate that a combination of these measures cannot be used to advantage. Any reference signs in the claims should not be construed as limiting the scope of the claims.

Claims

1. Drill bit (100) for percussion drilling, said drill bit comprising:

> a drill bit body (101) intended to extend along an axis A and comprising a front surface (105), said front surface comprises a first circular area surface (110) arranged transverse and coaxially 35 to axis A, a second area surface (111) surrounding said first area (110), said second area surface (111) is extending in an angle α in relation to a plane transverse to axis A, and a third area 40 surface (112) surrounding said second area surface (111), said third area surface (112) is extending in an angle β in relation to a plane transverse to axis A such that the front surface (105) will have a substantially convex shape; and 45 a number (n) of buttons (200) arranged in said second surface (111) and third area surface (112), said buttons (200) have a button body (201) extending along an axis B and a length L along axis B, said button body (201) has a circular cross-sectional shape transverse to axis 50 B, a rear end surface (203) and a forward end surface (204),

wherein the angle α is within the range of 5 to 15°, the angle β is within the range of 30 to 45° and the buttons (200) are arranged in circular recesses (120) extending substantially transverse from the second area surface (111) and third area surface (112) into the drill bit body (101), said recesses (120) have a radius corresponding to the button body radius (Rb) and a depth corresponding to the length L of the button body (201) such that the button bodies (201) are fitted within the drill bit body (101) with the forward end surface (204) exposed in the second area surface (111) and third area surface (112).

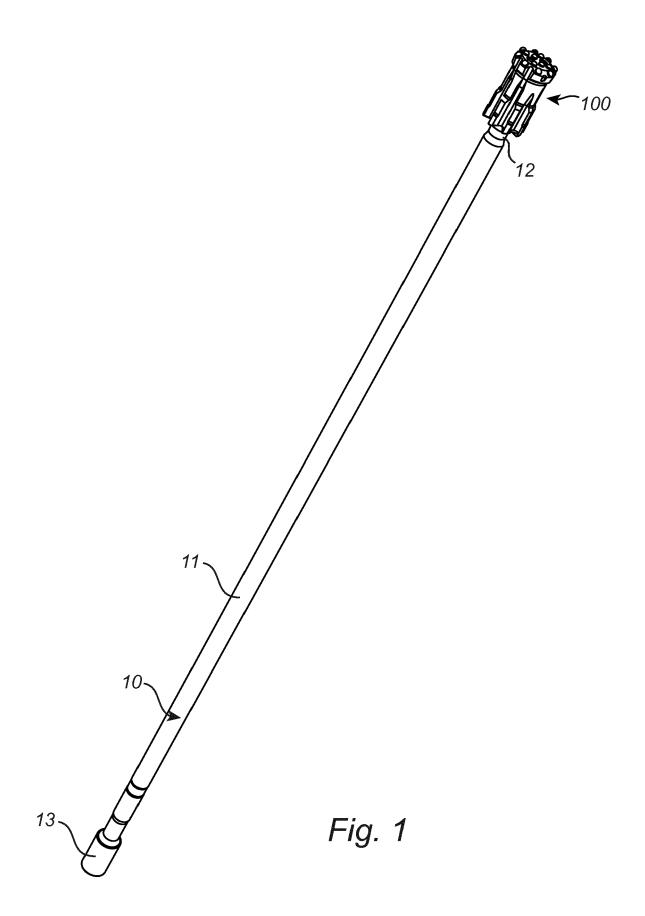
- Drill bit (100) according to claim 1, wherein the first circular area surface (110) has a first radius (R1), the second area surface (111) extends from the periphery of the first area surface (110) to a second radius (R2) and the third area surface (112) extends from the periphery of the second area surface (111)
 to a third radius (R3), said first radius (R1) is within the range of 25 to 65 % of the third radius (R3) and said second radius (R2) is within the range of 60 to 80 % of the third radius (R3).
- 20 3. Drill bit (100) according to claim 2, wherein the third radius (R3) is within the range of 30 to 65 mm.
- Drill bit (100) according to anyone of the previous claims, wherein the buttons (200) arranged in the third area surface (112) have a larger button body radius (Rb3) than the button body radius (Rb2) of the buttons arranged in the second area surface (111).
- 5. Drill bit (100) according to anyone of the previous claims, wherein the button body (201) comprises a cylindrical section (202) intended to be arranged within the recess (120) in the drill bit body (101) and the length L of the button body (201) is measured along axis B from the end surface (203) to a plane transverse to axis B arranged in the opposite end of the cylindrical section (202) of the drill bit body.
 - 6. Drill bit (100) according to anyone of the previous claims, wherein the forward end surface (204) of the buttons (200) has a half-spherical or convex shape such that the forward end surface (204) extends from the second area surface (111) and the third area surface (112) of the drill bit body (101).
 - Drill bit (100) according to anyone of the previous claims, wherein the number of buttons (200) arranged in the third area (n3) is within the interval of 8 to 12, and preferably within the range of 9 to 11.
 - Drill bit (100) according to claim 7, wherein the buttons (200) in the third area surface (112) has a button body radius (Rb3) within the range of 5 to 9 mm, and preferably within the range of 6 to 8 mm.
 - **9.** Drill bit (100) according to claim 7 or 8, wherein the ratio between the third radius (R3) and the number of buttons arranged in the third area (n3) * (button

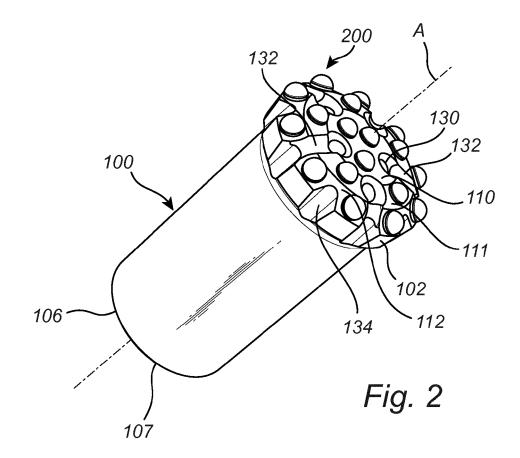
body radius of the buttons in the third area (Rb3)) is within the range of 0.6 and 0.8, i.e. the ratio = R3 / (n3 * Rb3) is within the range 0.6 to 0.8.

- **10.** Drill bit (100) according to anyone of claims 1 to 7, ⁵ wherein the number of buttons arranged in the second area (n2) is within the interval of 5 to 10.
- 11. Drill bit (100) according to anyone of claims 4 to 10, wherein the ratio between the button body length ¹⁰ (L3) and the button body radius (Rb3) of the buttons in the third area, i.e. ratio = L3 / Rb3, and the ratio between the button body length (L2) and the button body radius (Rb2) of the buttons in the second area, i.e. ratio = L2 / Rb2, both are within the range of 1.8 ¹⁵ to 2.2.
- 12. Drill bit (100) according to anyone of claims 4 to 11, wherein the circular recesses in the third area and the circular recesses in the second area are ar- ²⁰ ranged such that the distance between the inner end of adjacent circular recesses is at least 2.5 mm.
- 13. Drill bit (100) according to anyone of the previous claims, wherein at least two flushing media outlets (130) are arranged in the front surface (105), and a recess (132) extending in substantially radial direction outwards from axis A from the respective outlet (130) is formed in the front surface (105).
- **14.** Drill bit (100) according to claim 11, wherein the flushing media outlets (130) are arranged in the first area (110) and / or second area surface (111).
- 15. Drill bit (100) according to anyone of the previous ³⁵ claims, wherein the buttons (200) in the third area surface (112) are arranged at a substantially the same distance from axis A and at substantially constant distance from each other around the third area surface (112).
 40
- 16. Drill bit (100) according to anyone of the previous claims, wherein the drill bit body (101) comprises a peripheral side surface (115) extending from the periphery of the front surface (105) towards a rear end 45 of the drill bit (100), and a number of grooves (134) are formed in the peripheral side surface (115) and the front surface (105), said grooves (132) are arranged between adjacent buttons (200) in the third area surface (112) and extend from the third area 50 surface (112) substantially parallel to axis A towards the rear end of the drill bit.

12

55





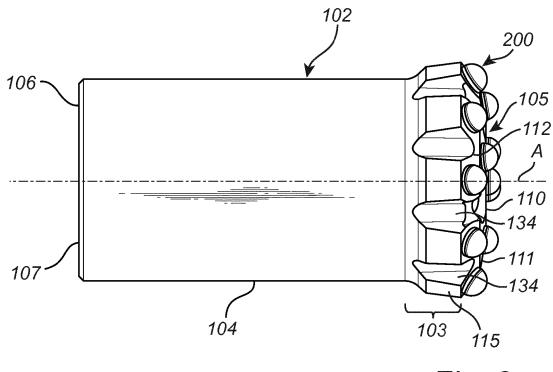
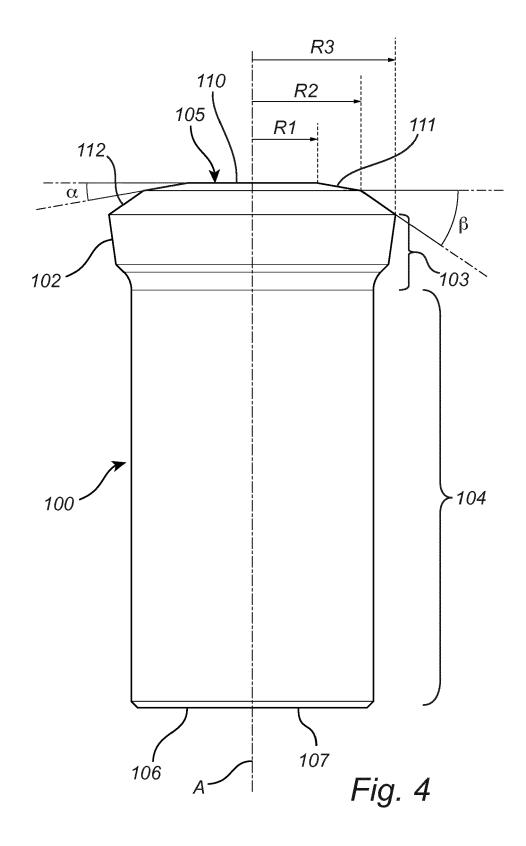
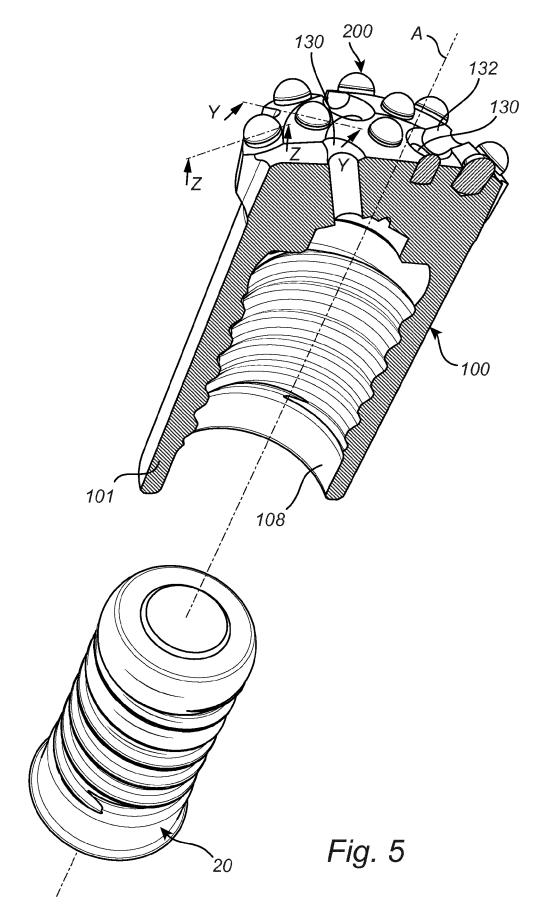
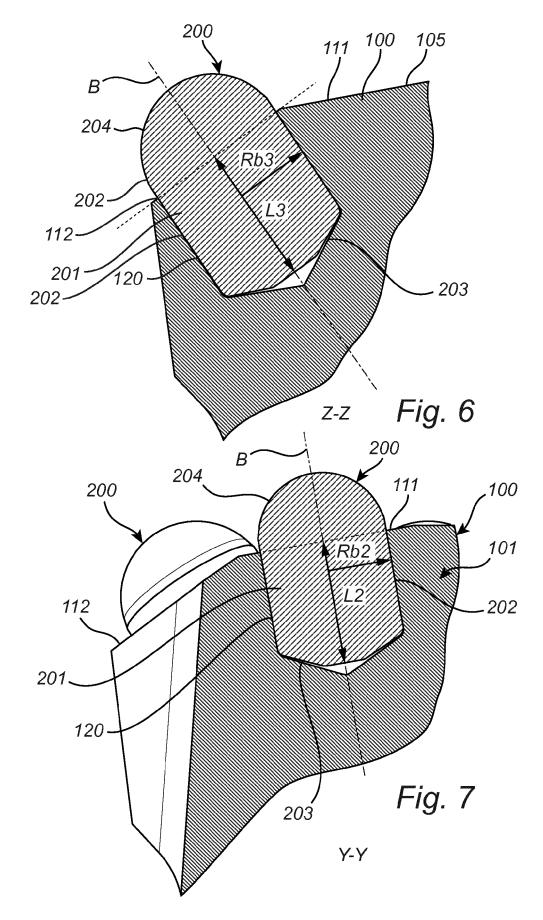


Fig. 3









5

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number EP 19 18 4793

		DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
	Category	Citation of document with ir of relevant passa	ndication, where appropriate, ages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (IPC)	
10	A	ET AL) 9 October 20	RINDESKAR ANDREAS [SE] 14 (2014-10-09) 32 - paragraph 35;	1-16	INV. E21B10/36	
15	A	2 October 2014 (201	SEPPALA CONNY [SE]) 4-10-02) 14 - page 2, paragraph	1-16		
20	A	EP 0 345 096 A1 (B0 6 December 1989 (19 * column 3; figure	89-12-06)	1-16		
25						
					TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (IPC)	
30					E21B	
35						
40						
45						
	1	The present search report has I	•			
50	4C01)	Place of search Munich	Date of completion of the search 18 December 2019	Mor	^{Examiner} rish, Susan	
	80. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00.	ATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS ticularly relevant if taken alone ticularly relevant if combined with anot ument of the same category	E : earlier patent doc after the filing date ner D : document cited in L : document cited fo	T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document oited in the application L : document cited for other reasons 		
55	A: teol O: nor O P: inte	nnological background n-written disclosure rmediate document	& : member of the sa			

EP 3 760 828 A1

ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.

EP 19 18 4793

5

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

18-12-2019

10	Patent document cited in search report	Publication date		
15	US 2014299388 A1	09-10-2014	AU 2012334221 A1 AU 2017216588 A1 BR 112014011205 A2 CA 2853873 A1 CL 2014001224 A1 CN 103930640 A CN 106285489 A	08-05-2014 07-09-2017 09-05-2017 16-05-2013 22-08-2014 16-07-2014 04-01-2017
20 25			EP 2592216 A1 KR 20140097163 A MX 348791 B PE 20141646 A1 PL 2592216 T3 RU 2014123685 A US 2014299388 A1 WO 2013068262 A1	15-05-2013 06-08-2014 29-06-2017 08-11-2014 31-05-2019 20-12-2015 09-10-2014 16-05-2013
30	US 2014291035 A1	02-10-2014	AU 2012327283 A1 BR 112014009902 A2 CA 2852150 A1 CL 2014001024 A1 CN 103906885 A EP 2586960 A1 MX 342470 B	01-05-2014 02-05-2017 02-05-2013 21-11-2014 02-07-2014 01-05-2013 30-09-2016
35			PE 20141983 A1 RU 2014121207 A US 2014291035 A1 WO 2013060676 A2 ZA 201403014 B	05-12-2014 10-12-2015 02-10-2014 02-05-2013 24-04-2019
40	EP 0345096 A1	06-12-1989	EP 0345096 A1 FI 892721 A	06-12-1989 04-12-1989
45				
50	FORM P0459			
55	For more details about this annex : see	Official Journal of the Euro	pean Patent Office, No. 12/82	