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Matsuya et al.

(54) PRINTER WITH CUTTER PROTECTION MECHANISM

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B41J 29/13	(2006.01)
B26D 7/00	(2006.01)

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See application file for complete search history.

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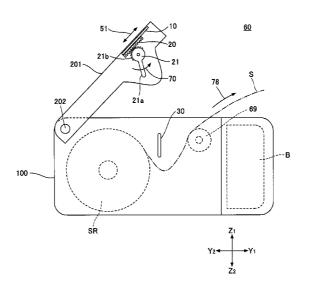
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(57) ABSTRACT

A printer includes a main body case in which a sheet roll is installed, a sheet discharge port from which a printed sheet of paper is discharged, an opening/closing cover that opens and closes with respect to the main body case, a cutter that is attached to the opening/closing cover and configured to cut the printed sheet of paper from the sheet roll, and a cutter protection mechanism configured to move in correspondence with an opening movement or a closing movement of the opening/closing cover. The cutter protection mechanism is configured to expose the cutter at the sheet discharge port when the opening/closing cover is in a closed state and conceal the cutter when the opening/closing cover is in an open state.

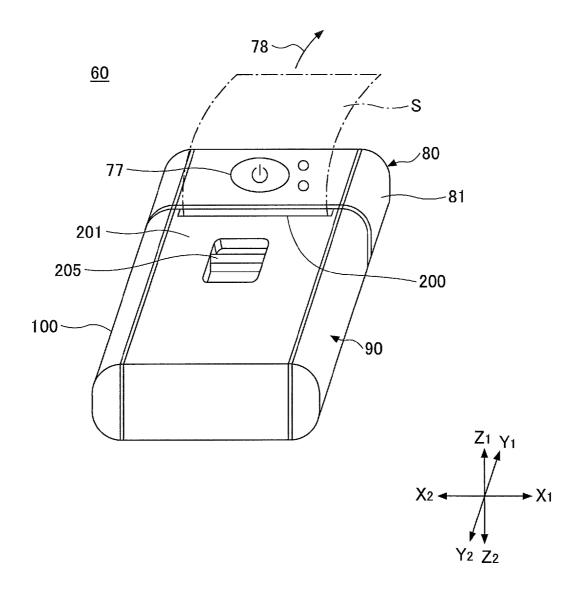
2 Claims, 10 Drawing Sheets

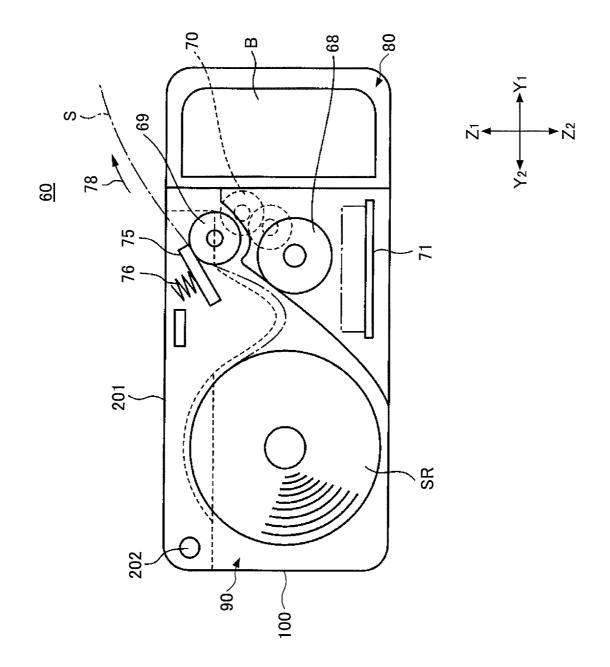


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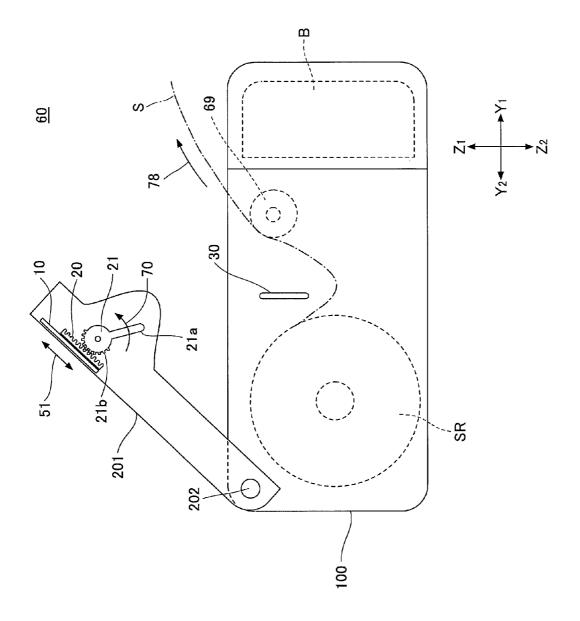
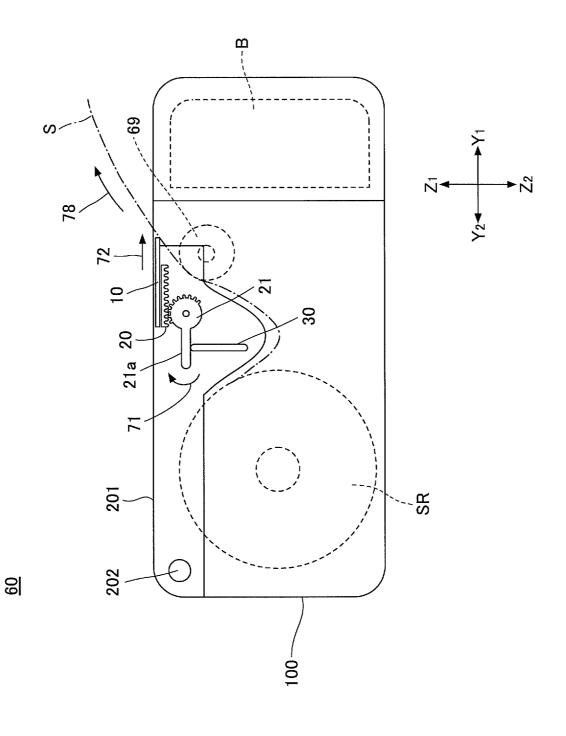
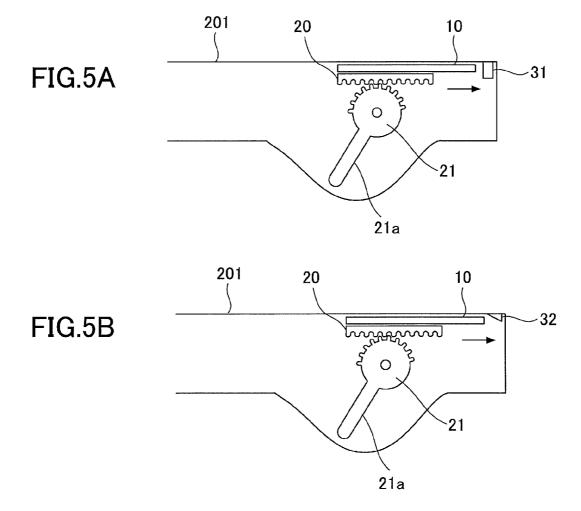
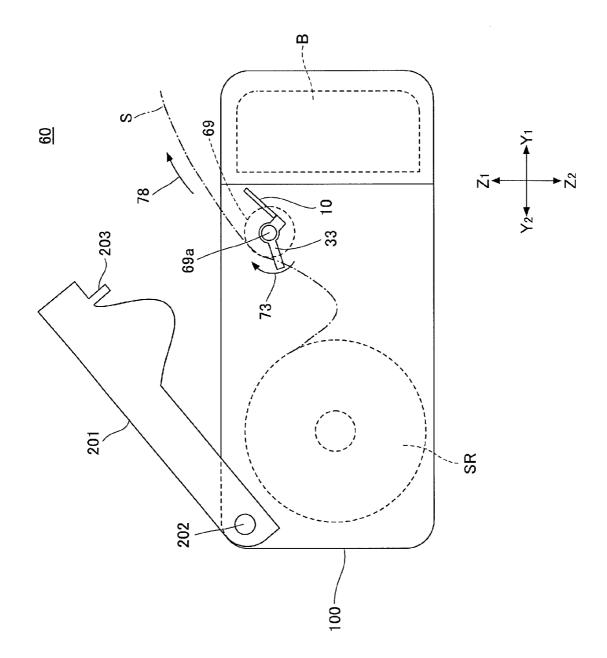


FIG.3







<u>60</u>

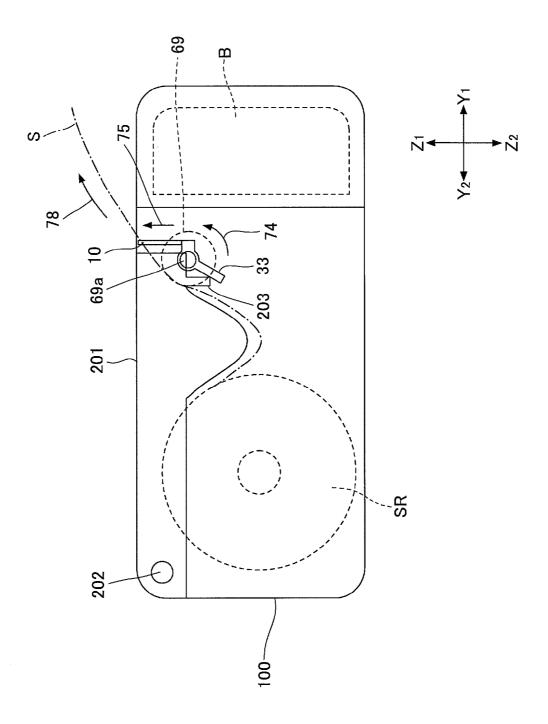
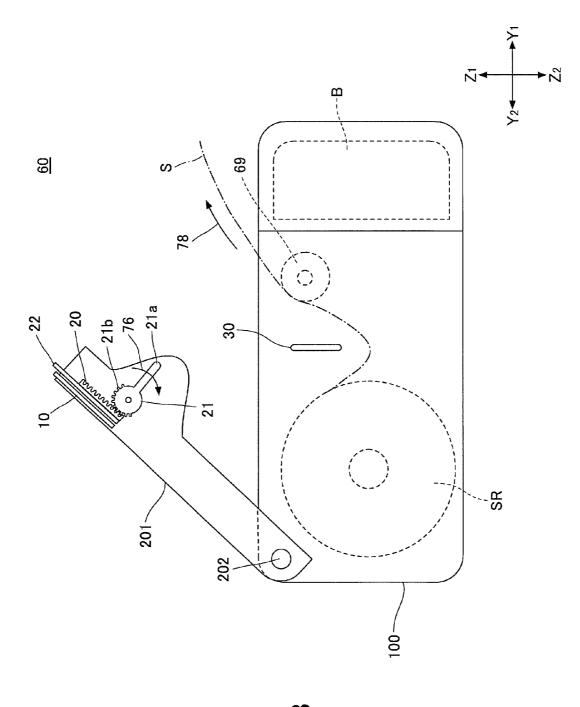
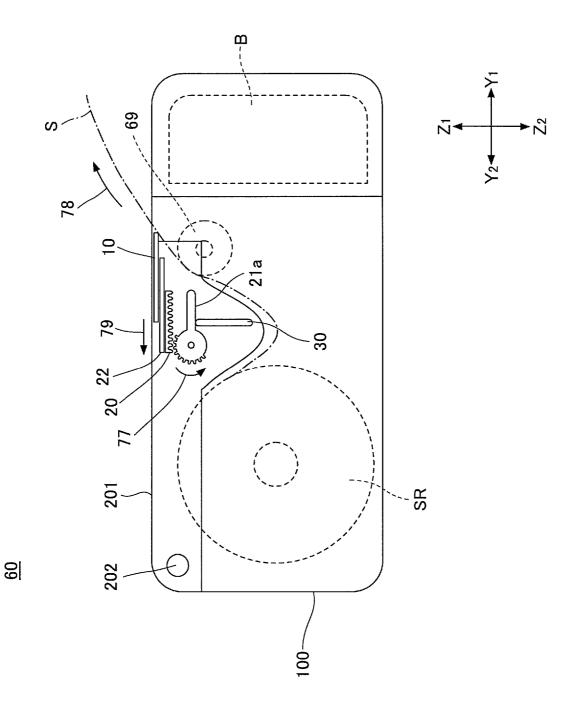


FIG.7





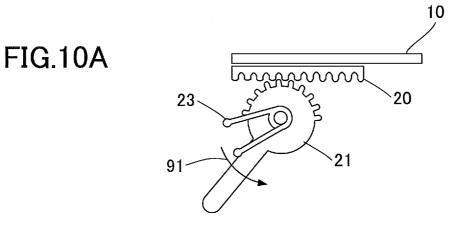


FIG.10B

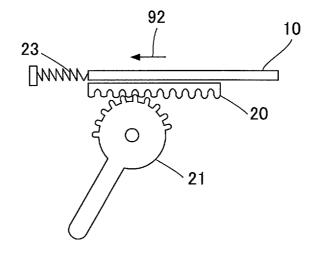
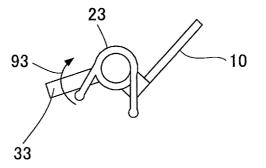


FIG.10C



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PRINTER WITH CUTTER PROTECTION **MECHANISM**

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

This application is a divisional patent application of, and claims the benefit of and priority to, U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/713,265 filed on Dec. 13, 2012, which claims the benefit of priority of Japanese Patent Application No. 2011-10 282405 filed on Dec. 22, 2011, with the Japanese Patent Office, all of which are hereby incorporated by reference.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention generally relates to a printer.

2. Description of the Related Art

Typically, a portable type printer, which performs printing on continuous paper (e.g., roll paper), has a paper cutter 20 mounted thereon. The paper cutter is used to cut the continuous paper discharged from the portable type printer. The portable type printer includes a case body for installing the continuous paper therein. The portable type printer also includes an opening/closing cover that opens and closes for 25 loading or replacing the continuous paper. The paper cutter is mounted on either the case body or the opening/closing cover in the vicinity of a sheet discharge port of the portable type printer.

The paper cutter, which is located in the vicinity of the 30 paper discharge port, is exposed when the opening/closing cover is in an open state. This may result in a user being cut by the paper cutter at the time of, for example, loading the continuous paper.

For example, Japanese Laid-Open Patent Publication No. 35 7-164695 discloses a receipt printer having a shaft that cooperatively moves with an upper cover, in which a cutting blade is prevented from advancing forward by a tip part of the shaft that protrudes in front of the cutting blade when the upper cover is opened.

However, with the receipt printer disclosed in Japanese Laid-Open Patent Publication No. 7-164695, contact or the like may be caused upon the upper lever in a state where the upper cover is open during an operation of, for example, paper replacement. The contact may cause a lock lever to 45 detach from a pin and result in exposure of the cutting blade. By continuing operation in the state where the cutting blade is exposed, the user could be injured by inadvertently touching the cutting blade.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention may provide a printer that substantially eliminates one or more of the problems caused by the limitations and disadvantages of the related art.

Features and advantages of the present invention will be set forth in the description which follows, and in part will become apparent from the description and the accompanying drawings, or may be learned by practice of the invention according to the teachings provided in the description. 60 Objects as well as other features and advantages of the present invention will be realized and attained by a printer particularly pointed out in the specification in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable a person having ordinary skill in the art to practice the invention.

To achieve these and other advantages and in accordance with the purpose of the invention, as embodied and broadly

described herein, an embodiment of the present invention provides a printer including a main body case in which a sheet roll is installed, a sheet discharge port from which a printed sheet of paper is discharged, an opening/closing cover that opens and closes with respect to the main body case, a cutter that is attached to the opening/closing cover and configured to cut the printed sheet of paper from the sheet roll, and a cutter protection mechanism configured to move in correspondence with an opening movement or a closing movement of the opening/closing cover, wherein the cutter protection mechanism is configured to expose the cutter at the sheet discharge port when the opening/closing cover is in an open state and conceal the cutter when the opening/closing cover is in a closed state.

Other objects and further features of the present invention will be apparent from the following detailed description when read in conjunction with the accompanying drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a perspective view illustrating a portable type thermal printer according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a schematic diagram illustrating an internal structure of the portable type thermal printer of FIG. 1;

FIG. 3 is a schematic side view illustrating an open state of an opening/closing cover of a thermal printer according to a first embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a schematic side view illustrating a closed state of an opening/closing cover of a thermal printer according to the first embodiment of the present invention;

FIGS. 5A and 5B are schematic diagrams illustrating a cleaning member and a polishing member of a thermal printer according to a second embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 6 is a schematic side view illustrating an open state of an opening/closing cover of a thermal printer according to the second embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 7 is a schematic side view illustrating a closed state ⁴⁰ of an opening/closing cover of a thermal printer according to the second embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 8 is a schematic side view illustrating an open state of an opening/closing cover of a thermal printer according to a third embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 9 is a schematic side view illustrating a closed state of an opening/closing cover of a thermal printer according to the third embodiment of the present invention; and

FIGS. 10A-10C are schematic diagrams illustrating a configuration including a pinion gear, a cutter, and an urging ⁵⁰ part of a holding member according to an embodiment of the present invention.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED **EMBODIMENTS**

In the following, embodiments of a printer (e.g., thermal printer) of the present invention are described with reference to the accompanying drawings.

FIGS. 1 and 2 illustrate a thermal printer 60 according to an embodiment of the present invention. In the drawings, arrows X1-X2 indicate the width direction, arrows Y1-Y2 indicate the depth direction, and arrows Z1-Z2 indicate the height direction of the thermal printer 60 according to an embodiment of the present invention.

The thermal printer 60 includes a main body case 100 having a substantially rectangular parallelepiped shape. A sheet roll installing part 90 for installing a sheet roll SR therein, a conveying mechanism for conveying the sheet roll SR, and a battery installing part 80 for installing a battery B therein are provided inside the main body case 100. The thermal printer 60 is formed in a portable size.

The thermal printer 60, which is a so-called clam shell ⁵ type printer, also includes an opening/closing cover 201. By opening the opening/closing cover 201, the sheet roller SR can easily be, for example, replaced or removed from the thermal printer 60.

The battery installing part 80 is positioned on the Y1 side of the main body case 100. The sheet roll installing part 90 is positioned on the Y2 side of the main body 100. The battery installing part 80 includes a cover 81. The battery B can be replaced by opening and closing the cover 81.

The main body case 100 also has, for example, a sheet conveying motor 68, a platen roller 69, a gear mechanism 70, and a control circuit board 71 installed therein. The gear mechanism 70 serves to transmit the rotation of the sheet conveying motor 68 to the platen roller 69.

The opening/closing cover 201 is positioned at an upper part of the sheet roller installing part 90. The inside of the sheet roller installing part 90 is exposed by rotating the opening/closing cover 201, in the Z1 direction, around an axle member 202, so that the sheet roller SR can be easily 25 loaded or replaced.

The opening/closing cover 201 includes a thermal head 75 located in a position that contacts the platen roller 69 when the opening/closing cover 201 is in a closed state. A spring 76 urges (i.e. exerts pressure on) the platen roller 69 when 30 the platen roller 69 is in a state contacting the thermal head 75. Further, an operation button 77 and an open/close lever 205 are arranged at an upper part (Z1 direction) of the opening/closing cover 201.

The thermal printer 60 is ready to be used when a sheet 35 S of the sheet roll SR is in a state nipped between the thermal head 75 and the platen roller 69 by installing the battery B in the battery installing part 80, closing the cover 81, installing the sheet roll SR in the sheet installing part 90, pulling out a sheet S of the sheet roll SR, and closing the 40 opening/closing cover 201.

Printing is performed on the sheet S by driving the motor 68 in accordance with commands sent from an external device by way of, for example, wireless, cable, or infrared communication. Accordingly, the motor 68 causes the platen 45 roller 69 to convey the sheet S from the sheet roll R to a predetermined position between the thermal head 75 and the platen roller 69, so that printing can be performed on the sheet S. After letters or the like are printed on a surface of the sheet S, the sheet S is delivered to a sheet discharge port 50 closed state, the rib 30 arranged in the main body case 100 200 in a direction indicated by an arrow 78 in FIG. 2.

The sheet S discharged from the sheet discharge port 200 is cut off in a direction that substantially perpendicularly intersects the direction in which the sheet S is conveyed (sheet conveying direction). The sheet S is cut off by a cutter 55 10 (see, for example, FIG. 3) provided in the vicinity of the sheet discharge port 200.

[First Embodiment]

FIGS. 3 and 4 illustrate an example of a configuration of the thermal printer 60 according to the first embodiment of 60 the present invention. FIGS. 3 and 4 are for describing movements in the thermal printer 60 during the opening/ closing of the opening/closing cover 201. FIG. 3 is a schematic side view of the thermal printer 60 in a state where the opening/closing cover 201 is open. FIG. 4 is a 65 schematic side view of the thermal printer 60 in a state where the opening/closing cover 201 is closed.

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The opening/closing cover 201 includes the cutter 10 for cutting the sheet S. The cutter 10 is movable in a direction indicated by an arrow 51 in FIG. 3. A rack gear 20 is attached to an end part of the cutter 10. Further, the opening/closing cover 201 includes a pinion gear 21 which rotates by engaging the rack gear 20 attached to the end part of the cutter 10.

The pinion gear 21 includes a rod part 21a and a gear part **21***b*. The rod part **21***a* having a pole-like shape projects from a peripheral surface of the pinion gear 21. The gear part 21bis configured to mesh with the rack gear 20. Accordingly, the below-described urging member urges (i.e. exerts pressure on) the pinion gear 21, so that the pinion gear 21 can rotate in a direction indicated by an arrow 70 of FIG. 3. In a state where no pressure is exerted on the pinion gear 21, the pinion gear 21 is configured to move the cutter 10 toward the inside of the opening/closing cover 201 via the rack gear 20.

For example, a spring 23 may be used as the urging 20 member for urging (i.e. exerting pressure on) the pinion gear 21. The spring 23 may be positioned in a manner illustrated in FIG. 10A to urge the pinion gear 21 in a direction indicated by an arrow 91. Alternatively, the spring 23 may be positioned in manner illustrated in FIG. 10B to urge the cutter 10 in a direction indicated by an arrow 92 of FIG. 10B.

Further, a rib 30 is arranged in an inner side surface of the main body case 100. The rib 30 is positioned to push the rod part 21a upward and rotate the pinion gear 21 when closing the opening/closing cover 201. As illustrated in FIG. 4, the rib 30 contacts the rod part 21a when the opening/closing cover 201 is in a closed state. In this closed state, the rib 30 rotates the pinion gear 21 in a direction indicated by an arrow 71 of FIG. 4, so that the cutter 10 is moved in a direction indicated by an arrow 72 by way of the rack gear 20. Thereby, the cutter 10 is exposed at the sheet discharge port 200.

Hence, the cutter 10 can be moved to be installed in the opening/closing cover 201 in a case where the opening/ closing cover 201 is in an open state (as illustrated in FIG. 3) by providing a cutter protection mechanism including the rack gear 20, the pinion gear 21, the urging part (e.g., spring 23) of the pinion gear 21, and the rib 30. That is, with the cutter protection mechanism, the cutter 10 can be installed inside the opening/closing cover 201 in a case where the opening/closing cover 201 is in an open state by exerting pressure on the pinion gear 21, so that the pinion gear 21 is rotated in a direction indicated by an arrow 70 of FIG. 3 and the gear part 21b and the rack gear 20 are engaged.

In a case where the opening/closing cover 201 is in a pushes the rod part 21b of the pinion gear 21 upward and rotates the pinion gear 21 in a direction indicated by an arrow 71 in FIG. 4. The cutter 10, which includes the rack gear 20 that meshes with the pinion gear 21, moves in a direction indicated by an arrow 72 in FIG. 4 in a case where the pinion gear 21 is moved in the direction indicated by the arrow 71 in FIG. 4. Thereby, the cutter 10 is moved from a state installed in the opening/closing cover 201 to a state exposed at the sheet discharge port 200. By exposing the cutter 10 at the sheet discharge part 200 in a case where the opening/closing cover 201 is in a closed state, a sheet S, after having letters or the like printed thereon, can be cut off by pressing the sheet S against the cutter 10.

With the thermal printer 60 according to the first embodiment of the present invention, an operator can be prevented from being cut or injured by contact with the cutter 10 during an operation of loading or replacing a sheet roll SR owing to the cutter 10 installed in the opening/closing cover 201 in a case where the opening/closing cover 201 is in an open state.

As illustrated in FIGS. 5A and 5B, a cleaning member 31 or a polishing member 32 may be arranged at a position 5 enabling the cutter 10 to move toward and contact the cleaning member 31 or the polishing member 32 when the opening/closing cover 201 is opened or closed. FIG. 5A illustrates an example of a configuration of the thermal printer 60 including the cleaning member 31. FIG. 5B 10 illustrates an example of a configuration of the thermal printer 60 including the polishing member 32.

The cleaning member **31** may be, for example, a sponge made by foaming a synthetic resin such as polyurethane. Paper particles and foreign material adhered to the cutter **10** 15 can be removed when the cutter **10** moves in correspondence with the opening or closing of the opening/closing cover **201**.

Accordingly, cutting failure due to foreign matter caught between the sheet S and the cutter **10** can be prevented by 20 providing the cleaning member **31**.

Further, the polishing member **32** may be, for example, an abrasive grinding wheel that polishes the blade of the cutter **10** whenever the cutter **10** moves. Accordingly, the cutter **10** can maintain a state similar to a brand new state. Thus, the 25 life span of the cutter **10** can be prevented from being shortened due to wear of the blade of the cutter **10**.

Further, by providing both the cleaning member **31** and the polishing member **32** in the thermal printer **60**, the above-described effects attained by cleaning member **31** and 30 the polishing member **32** can attained at the same time. [Second Embodiment]

FIGS. 6 and 7 illustrate an example of a configuration of the thermal printer 60 according to the second embodiment of the present invention. FIGS. 6 and 7 are for describing 35 movements in the thermal printer 60 during the opening/ closing of the opening/closing cover 201. In the second embodiment, like components are denoted by like reference numerals as those of the first embodiment and are not further explained. 40

The main body case 100 includes a retaining member 33 which retains the cutter 10. The retaining member 33 is rotatably supported by a shaft 69*a* of the platen roller 69 of the main body case 100. A spring or the like urges the retaining member 33 in a direction indicated by an arrow 73 45 of FIG. 6. In a state where the opening/closing cover 201 is in an open state as illustrated in FIG. 6, the retaining member 33 is urged to rotate in a direction indicated by the arrow 73, so that the cutter 10 is rotated and installed in the main body case 100. For example, the spring 23 illustrated in FIG. 100 50 may be used as an urging member for urging the retaining member 33. The spring 23 may be arranged to urge the retaining member 33 in a direction indicated by an arrow 93 of FIG. 100.

The opening/closing cover 201 includes a projecting part 55 203 formed in a position at which the projecting part 230 contacts the retaining member 33 and rotates the retaining member 33. In a case where the opening/closing cover 201 is in a closed state as illustrated in FIG. 7, the projecting part 203 of the opening/closing cover 201 depresses the retaining 60 member 33 and rotates the retaining member 33 in a direction indicated by an arrow 74. Thereby, the cutter 10, being retained by the retaining member 33, is exposed at the sheet discharge port 200.

Hence, the cutter **10** can be moved to be installed in the 65 opening/closing cover **201** in a case where the opening/ closing cover **201** is in an open state by providing a cutter

protection mechanism including the projecting part 203 of the opening/closing cover 201, the retaining member 33 (which retains the cutter 10 and is rotatably supported by, for example, the shaft of the platen roller 69), and the urging member 23 (which urges the retaining member 33). Therefore, even in a case of loading or replacing the sheet roll SR, the operator can be prevented from being cut by the cutter 10.

[Third Embodiment]

FIGS. 8 and 9 illustrate an example of a configuration of the thermal printer 60 according to the third embodiment of the present invention. FIGS. 8 and 9 are for describing movements in the thermal printer 60 during the opening/ closing of the opening/closing cover 201. In the third embodiment, like components are denoted by like reference numerals as those of the first embodiment and are not further explained.

The cutter 10 is fixed to the opening/closing cover 201, so that the cutter 10 is in a position exposed at the sheet discharge port 200. That is, the cutter 10 is attached to the opening/closing cover 201 in a manner that the cutter 10 is unable to move. The opening/closing cover 201 includes a shutter 22 that can move in positions exposing and covering the cutter 10.

The rack gear 20 is arranged at an end part of the shutter 22. The rack gear 20 meshes with the pinion gear 21 that is rotatably supported by a shaft or the like. The pinion gear 21 is urged in a direction indicated by an arrow 76 of FIG. 8 by an urging member. The pinion gear 21 includes a rod part 21*a* projecting from a peripheral surface of the pinion gear 21 and a gear part 21*b*. By urging the pinion gear 21 in a direction indicated by an arrow 76 of FIG. 9, the shutter 22 is moved to a position covering the cutter 10 in a state where the opening/closing cover 201 is open.

Similar to the first embodiment, a spring 23 or the like may be used as the urging part that urges the pinion gear 21. Accordingly, the spring 23 may urge the pinion gear 21 in a direction indicated by the arrow 76 of FIG. 8, so that the pinion gear 21 causes the shutter 22 to move toward a position covering the cutter 10.

Further, the rib 30 is arranged in an inner side surface of the main body case 100. The rib 30 is positioned to push the rod part 21a upward and rotate the pinion gear 21 when closing the opening/closing cover 201. As illustrated in FIG. 9, the rib 30 contacts the rod part 21a when the opening/ closing cover 201 is in a closed state. In this closed state, the rib 30 rotates the pinion gear 21 in a direction indicated by an arrow 77 of FIG. 9, so that the shutter 22 is moved in a direction indicated by an arrow 79 by way of the rack gear 20. Thereby, the cutter 10 is exposed at the sheet discharge port 200.

Hence, the shutter 22 can be moved to cover the cutter 10 in a case where the opening/closing cover 201 is in an open state (as illustrated in FIG. 8) and moved to expose the cutter 10 at the sheet discharge port 200 in a case where the opening/closing cover 201 is in a closed state (as illustrated in FIG. 9) by providing a cutter protection mechanism including the shutter 22, the rack gear 20, the pinion gear 21, the urging part (e.g., spring 23) of the pinion gear 21, and the rib 30.

Therefore, even in a case of loading or replacing the sheet roll SR, the operator can be prevented from being cut by the cutter **10** owing to the cutter **10** covered by the shutter **22** in a state where the opening/closing cover **201** is open.

All examples and conditional language recited herein are intended for pedagogical purposes to aid the reader in understanding the invention and the concepts contributed by 10

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the inventor to furthering the art, and are to be construed as being without limitation to such specifically recited examples and conditions, nor does the organization of such examples in the specification relate to a showing of the superiority and inferiority of the invention. Although the 5 embodiments of the present invention have been described in detail, it should be understood that the various changes, substitutions, and alterations could be made hereto without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention.

What is claimed is:

- 1. A printer comprising:
- a main body case in which a sheet roll is installed;
- a sheet discharge port from which a printed sheet of paper is discharged;
- an opening/closing cover that opens and closes with respect to the main body case;
- a cutter that is attached to the opening/closing cover and configured to cut the printed sheet of paper from the sheet roll; and
- a cutter protection mechanism configured to move in correspondence with an opening movement or a closing movement of the opening/closing cover;
- wherein the cutter protection mechanism is configured to expose the cutter at the sheet discharge port when the opening/closing cover is in a closed state and conceal the cutter when the opening/closing cover is in an open state.
- wherein the cutter is attached to the opening/closing cover in a manner such that the cutter is unable to move,
- wherein the cutter protection mechanism includes a shutter that is movable with respect to the opening/closing cover, and
- wherein the shutter is configured to expose the cutter in correspondence with the closing movement of the ³⁵ opening/closing cover and conceal the cutter in correspondence with the opening movement of the opening/ closing cover,

wherein the cutter protection mechanism further includes a rack gear that is fixed to an end part of the shutter,

- a rack gear that is fixed to an end part of the shutter, 40 a pinion gear configured to mesh with the rack gear and rotate relative to the rack gear,
- an urging part configured to urge the cutter or the pinion gear in a direction causing the shutter to cover the cutter, and

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a rib that is formed on an inner side surface of the main body case,

- wherein the pinion gear includes a rod part projecting from a peripheral surface of the pinion gear,
- wherein the rib is configured to rotate the pinion gear by exerting pressure on the rod part during the closing movement of the opening/closing cover and move the shutter to a position that exposes the cutter at the sheet discharge port.
- 2. A printer comprising:
- a main body case in which a sheet roll is installed;
- a sheet discharge port from which a printed sheet of paper is discharged;
- an opening/closing cover that opens and closes with respect to the main body case;
- a cutter that is attached to the opening/closing cover and configured to cut the printed sheet of paper from the sheet roll; and
- a cutter protection mechanism configured to move in correspondence with an opening movement or a closing movement of the opening/closing cover;
- wherein the cutter protection mechanism is configured to expose the cutter at the sheet discharge port when the opening/closing cover is in a closed state and conceal the cutter when the opening/closing cover is in an open state.

wherein the cutter protection mechanism includes

- a shutter that is movably attached to the opening/ closing cover,
- a rack gear that is fixed to an end part of the shutter,
- a pinion gear configured to mesh with the rack gear and rotate relative to the rack gear,
- an urging part configured to urge the cutter or the pinion gear in a direction causing the shutter to cover the cutter, and
- a rib that is formed on an inner side surface of the main body case,
- wherein the pinion gear includes a rod part projecting from a peripheral surface of the pinion gear, and
- wherein the rib is configured to rotate the pinion gear by exerting pressure on the rod part during the closing movement of the opening/closing cover and move the shutter to a position that exposes the cutter at the sheet discharge port.

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