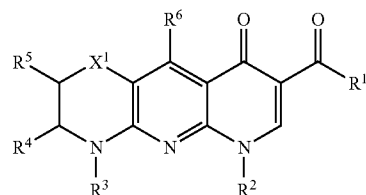




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ABBOTT PARK, IL 60064-6008 (US)(57) **ABSTRACT**
Bacterial protein synthesis-inhibiting compounds having
formula (I)(21) Appl. No.: **11/509,338**(22) Filed: **Aug. 24, 2006****Related U.S. Application Data**(62) Division of application No. 11/051,907, filed on Feb.
4, 2005.(60) Provisional application No. 60/542,307, filed on Feb.
6, 2004.

and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof, processes for making the compounds and intermediates in the processes, compositions containing the compounds, and methods of using the compounds are disclosed.

ANTIBACTERIAL COMPOUNDS

[0001] This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/542,307, filed Feb. 6, 2004.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

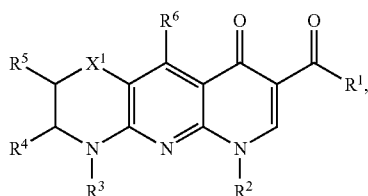
[0002] This invention pertains to compounds which inhibit bacterial protein synthesis, processes for making the compounds and intermediates in the processes, compositions containing the compounds, and uses for the compounds.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

[0003] Because the effectiveness of many drugs currently available for treating bacterial infections can be compromised by the emergence of drug-resistant bacteria, novel antibacterials would be useful for their therapeutic value and their contribution to the antibacterial arts.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0004] Accordingly, one embodiment of this invention pertains to compounds, and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof, which inhibit bacterial protein synthesis, the compounds having formula (I)



in which R^1 is $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^7$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^7$, or $-\text{N}(\text{R}^7)_2$; R^2 is hydrogen or R^p , in which R^p is $-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$, $-\text{O}(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2)$, or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl; R^3 is hydrogen, R^8 , $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^8$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^8$, R^9 , $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{CH}_2\text{R}^9$, or R^{10} ; R^4 is hydrogen, R^{11} , $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{11}$, R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , or R^{15} ; R^5 is hydrogen, R^{16} , $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{16}$, R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , or R^{20} ; R^6 is hydrogen, R^{21} , $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{21}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{21}$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{21})_2$; R^7 is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl; R^8 is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, C_6 -alkyl, or R^{8a} ; R^{8a} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, C_6 -alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{8b}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{8b}$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{8b})_2$, or R^{8c} substituents; R^{8b} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl; R^{8c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{8d} , $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{8d}$, $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{8d}$, or $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{8d})_2$ substituents; R^{8d} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl;

R^9 is phenyl which is unfused or fused with benzene, cyclopentane, cyclopentene, cyclohexane, or cyclohexene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{9a} , $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{9a}$, $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{9a}$, or $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{9a})_2$ substituents; R^{9a} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl; R^{10} is furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{10a} , $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{10a}$, $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{10a}$, or $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{10a})_2$ substituents; R^{10a} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl; R^{11} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, C_6 -alkyl, or R^{11a} ; R^{11a} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, C_6 -alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{11b}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{11b}$, $\text{N}(\text{R}^{11b})_2$, or R^{11c} substituents; R^{11b} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl; R^{11c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{11d} , $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{11d}$, $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{11d}$, or $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{11d})_2$ substituents; R^{11d} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl; R^{12} is C_2 -alkenyl, C_3 -alkenyl, C_4 -alkenyl, C_5 -alkenyl, C_6 -alkenyl, or R^{12a} ; R^{12a} is C_2 -alkenyl, C_3 -alkenyl, C_4 -alkenyl, C_5 -alkenyl, C_6 -alkenyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{12b}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{12b}$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{12b})_2$, or R^{12c} substituents; R^{12b} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl; R^{12c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{12d} , $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{12d}$, $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{12d}$, or $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{12d})_2$ substituents; R^{12d} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl; R^{13} is C_2 -alkynyl, C_3 -alkynyl, C_4 -alkynyl, C_5 -alkynyl, C_6 -alkynyl, or R^{13a} ; R^{13a} is C_2 -alkynyl, C_3 -alkynyl, C_4 -alkynyl, C_5 -alkynyl, C_6 -alkynyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OR}^{13b}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{13b}$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{13b})_2$, or R^{13c} substituents; R^{13b} is C_1 -alkyl, C_2 -alkyl, C_3 -alkyl, C_4 -alkyl, C_5 -alkyl, or C_6 -alkyl; R^{13c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl,

—CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{21b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{21b}, —N(R^{21b})₂, or R^{21b} substituents; R^{21b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{21c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{21d}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{21d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{21d}, or —N(R^{21d})₂ substituents; R^{21d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; X¹ is —O—, —S—, —S(O)—, —SO₂—, —NH—, or —NR²²—; R²² is R²³, —OH, —OR²³, —C(O)R²³, —C(O)OR²³, —C(O)OCH₂R²⁴, —R²⁵, or —CHR²⁵R²³ is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{23a}; R^{23a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{23b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{23b}, —N(R^{23b})₂, or R^{23c} substituents; R^{23b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{23c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{23d}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{23d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{23d}, or —N(R^{23d})₂ substituents; R^{23d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R²⁴ is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{24a}; R^{24a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{24b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{24b}, —N(R^{24b})₂, or R^{24c} substituents; R^{24b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{24c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{24d}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{24d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{24d}, or —N(R^{24d})₂ substituents; R^{24d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; and R²⁵ is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{25a}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{25a}, —NO₂, —NH₂,

—NHR^{25a}, or —N(R^{25a})₂ substituents; R^{25a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl.

[0005] Another embodiment of this invention pertains to processes for making the compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof.

[0006] Still another embodiment of this invention pertains to intermediates which are used in the processes for making the compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof.

[0007] Still yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to metabolites of the compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof.

[0008] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to compositions for inhibiting bacterial protein synthesis in an in vitro environment, the compositions comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of this invention having formula (I), or a salt, prodrug, salt of a prodrug, or metabolite thereof, and an excipient.

[0009] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to compositions for inhibiting bacterial protein synthesis in an in vitro environment, the compositions comprising therapeutically effective amounts of more than one compound of this invention having formula (I), or salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, or metabolites thereof, and an excipient.

[0010] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to compositions for inhibiting antibacterial-resistant bacterial protein synthesis in an in vitro environment, the compositions comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of this invention having formula (I), or a salt, prodrug, salt of a prodrug, or metabolite thereof, and an excipient.

[0011] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to compositions for inhibiting antibacterial-resistant bacterial protein synthesis in an in vitro environment, the compositions comprising therapeutically effective amounts of more than one compound of this invention having formula (I), or salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, or metabolites thereof, and an excipient.

[0012] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to compositions for inhibiting quinolone-resistant bacterial protein synthesis in an in vitro environment, the compositions comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of this invention having formula (I), or a salt, prodrug, salt of a prodrug, or metabolite thereof, and an excipient.

[0013] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to compositions for inhibiting quinolone-resistant bacterial protein synthesis in an in vitro environment, the compositions comprising therapeutically effective amounts of more than one compound of this invention having formula (I), or salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, or metabolites thereof, and an excipient.

[0014] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to compositions for inhibiting cell-free bacterial protein synthesis in an in vitro environment, the composi-

invention having formula (I), or a salt, prodrug, salt of a prodrug, or metabolite thereof.

[0087] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to methods for treating bacterial infections in a fish or a mammal, the methods comprising administering thereto therapeutically effective amounts of more than one compound of this invention having formula (I), or salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, or metabolites thereof.

[0088] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to methods for treating antibacterial-resistant bacterial infections in a fish or a mammal, the methods comprising administering thereto a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of this invention having formula (I), or a salt, prodrug, salt of a prodrug, or metabolite thereof.

[0089] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to methods for treating antibacterial-resistant bacterial infections in a fish or a mammal, the methods comprising administering thereto therapeutically effective amounts of more than one compound of this invention having formula (I), or salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, or metabolites thereof.

[0090] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to methods for treating quinolone-resistant bacterial infections in a fish or a mammal, the methods comprising administering thereto a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of this invention having formula (I), or a salt, prodrug, salt of a prodrug, or metabolite thereof.

[0091] Still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to methods for treating quinolone-resistant bacterial infections in a fish or a mammal, the methods comprising administering thereto therapeutically effective amounts of more than one compound of this invention having formula (I), or salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, or metabolites thereof.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

[0092] The compounds of this invention are represented by fixed and variable moieties, the latter of which are represented by identifiers (capital letters with numerical and/or alphabetical superscripts) and can be specifically embodied. It is meant to be understood that a specific embodiment of a variable moiety can be the same or different as another specific embodiment having the same identifier if the possibility of more than one specific embodiment having that identifier exists.

[0093] The term "C₂-alkenyl" means ethenyl(vinyl).

[0094] The term "C₃-alkenyl" means 1-propen-1-yl, 1-propen-2-yl(isopropenyl), and 1-propen-3-yl(allyl).

[0095] The term "C₄-alkenyl" means 1-buten-1-yl, 1-buten-2-yl, 1,3-butadien-1-yl, 1,3-butadien-2-yl, 2-buten-1-yl, 2-buten-2-yl, 3-buten-1-yl, 3-buten-2-yl, 2-methyl-1-propen-1-yl, and 2-methyl-2-propen-1-yl.

[0096] The term "C₅-alkenyl" means 2-methylene-3-buten-1-yl, 2-methylenebut-1-yl, 2-methyl-1-buten-1-yl, 2-methyl-1,3-butadien-1-yl, 2-methyl-2-buten-1-yl, 2-methyl-3-buten-1-yl, 2-methyl-3-buten-2-yl, 3-methyl-1-buten-1-yl, 3-methyl-1-buten-2-yl, 3-methyl-1,3-butadien-1-yl, 3-methyl-1,3-butadien-2-yl, 3-methyl-2-buten-1-yl,

3-methyl-2-buten-2-yl, 3-methyl-3-buten-1-yl, 3-methyl-3-buten-2-yl, 1-penten-1-yl, 1-penten-2-yl, 1-penten-3-yl, 1,3-pentadien-1-yl, 1,3-pentadien-2-yl, 1,3-pentadien-3-yl, 1,4-pentadien-1-yl, 1,4-pentadien-2-yl, 1,4-pentadien-3-yl, 2-penten-1-yl, 2-penten-2-yl, 2-penten-3-yl, 2,4-pentadien-1-yl, 2,4-pentadien-2-yl, 3-penten-1-yl, 3-penten-2-yl, 4-penten-1-yl, and 4-penten-2-yl.

[0097] The term "C₆-alkenyl" means 2,2-dimethyl-3-buten-1-yl, 2,3-dimethyl-1-buten-1-yl, 2,3-dimethyl-1,3-butadien-1-yl, 2,3-dimethyl-2-buten-1-yl, 2,3-dimethyl-3-buten-1-yl, 2,3-dimethyl-3-buten-2-yl, 3,3-dimethyl-1-buten-1-yl, 3,3-dimethyl-1-buten-2-yl, 2-ethenyl-1,3-butadien-1-yl, 2-ethenyl-2-buten-1-yl, 2-ethyl-1-buten-1-yl, 2-ethyl-1,3-butadien-1-yl, 2-ethyl-2-buten-1-yl, 2-ethyl-3-buten-1-yl, 1-hexen-1-yl, 1-hexen-2-yl, 1-hexen-3-yl, 1,3-hexadien-1-yl, 1,3-hexadien-2-yl, 1,3-hexadien-3-yl, 1,3,5-hexatrien-1-yl, 1,3,5-hexatrien-2-yl, 1,3,5-hexatrien-3-yl, 1,4-hexadien-1-yl, 1,4-hexadien-2-yl, 1,4-hexadien-3-yl, 1,5-hexadien-1-yl, 1,5-hexadien-2-yl, 1,5-hexadien-3-yl, 2-hexen-1-yl, 2-hexen-2-yl, 2-hexen-3-yl, 2,4-hexadien-1-yl, 2,4-hexadien-2-yl, 2,4-hexadien-3-yl, 2,5-hexadien-1-yl, 2,5-hexadien-2-yl, 2,5-hexadien-3-yl, 3-hexen-1-yl, 3-hexen-2-yl, 3-hexen-3-yl, 3,5-hexadien-1-yl, 3,5-hexadien-2-yl, 3,5-hexadien-3-yl, 4-hexen-1-yl, 4-hexen-2-yl, 4-hexen-3-yl, 5-hexen-1-yl, 5-hexen-2-yl, 5-hexen-3-yl, 2-methylene-3-methyl-3-buten-1-yl, 2-methylene-3-methylbut-1-yl, 2-methylene-3-penten-1-yl, 2-methylene-4-penten-1-yl, 2-methylenepent-1-yl, 2-methylenepent-3-yl, 3-methylene-1-penten-1-yl, 3-methylene-1-penten-2-yl, 3-methylenepent-1-yl, 3-methylene-1,4-pentadien-1-yl, 3-methylene-1,4-pentadien-2-yl, 3-methylenepent-2-yl, 2-methyl-1-penten-1-yl, 2-methyl-1-penten-3-yl, 2-methyl-1,3-pentadien-1-yl, 2-methyl-1,3-pentadien-3-yl, 2-methyl-1,4-pentadien-1-yl, 2-methyl-1,4-pentadien-3-yl, 2-methyl-2-penten-1-yl, 2-methyl-2-penten-3-yl, 2-methyl-2,4-pentadien-1-yl, 2-methyl-2,4-pentadien-3-yl, 2-methyl-3-penten-1-yl, 2-methyl-3-penten-2-yl, 2-methyl-3-penten-3-yl, 2-methyl-4-penten-1-yl, 2-methyl-4-penten-2-yl, 2-methyl-4-penten-3-yl, 3-methyl-1-penten-1-yl, 3-methyl-1-penten-2-yl, 3-methyl-1,3-pentadien-1-yl, 3-methyl-1,3-pentadien-2-yl, 3-methyl-1,4-pentadien-1-yl, 3-methyl-1,4-pentadien-2-yl, 3-methyl-2-penten-1-yl, 3-methyl-2-penten-2-yl, 3-methyl-2,4-pentadien-1-yl, 3-methyl-3-penten-1-yl, 3-methyl-3-penten-2-yl, 3-methyl-4-penten-1-yl, 3-methyl-4-penten-2-yl, 3-methyl-4-penten-3-yl, 4-methyl-1-penten-1-yl, 4-methyl-1-penten-2-yl, 4-methyl-1-penten-3-yl, 4-methyl-1,3-pentadien-1-yl, 4-methyl-1,3-pentadien-2-yl, 4-methyl-1,3-pentadien-3-yl, 4-methyl-1,4-pentadien-1-yl, 4-methyl-1,4-pentadien-2-yl, 4-methyl-1,4-pentadien-3-yl, 4-methylene-2-penten-3-yl, 4-methyl-2-penten-1-yl, 4-methyl-2-penten-2-yl, 4-methyl-2-penten-3-yl, 4-methyl-2,4-pentadien-1-yl, 4-methyl-2,4-pentadien-2-yl, 4-methyl-3-penten-1-yl, 4-methyl-3-penten-2-yl, 4-methyl-3-penten-3-yl, 4-methyl-4-penten-1-yl, and 4-methyl-4-penten-2-yl.

[0098] The term "C₁-alkyl" means methyl.

[0099] The term "C₂-alkyl" means ethyl.

[0100] The term "C₃-alkyl" means prop-1-yl and prop-2-yl (isopropyl)

[0101] The term "C₄-alkyl" means but-1-yl, but-2-yl, 2-methylprop-1-yl, and 2-methylprop-2-yl(tert-butyl).

[0102] The term “C₅-alkyl” means 2,2-dimethylprop-1-yl (neo-pentyl), 2-methylbut-1-yl, 2-methylbut-2-yl, 3-methylbut-1-yl, 3-methylbut-2-yl, pent-1-yl, pent-2-yl, and pent-3-yl.

[0103] The term “C₆-alkyl” means 2,2-dimethylbut-1-yl, 2,3-dimethylbut-1-yl, 2,3-dimethylbut-2-yl, 3,3-dimethylbut-1-yl, 3,3-dimethylbut-2-yl, 2-ethylbut-1-yl, hex-1-yl, hex-2-yl, hex-3-yl, 2-methylpent-1-yl, 2-methylpent-2-yl, 2-methylpent-3-yl, 3-methylpent-1-yl, 3-methylpent-2-yl, 3-methylpent-3-yl, 4-methylpent-1-yl, and 4-methylpent-2-yl.

[0104] The term “C₂-alkynyl” means ethynyl(acetylenyl).

[0105] The term “C₃-alkynyl” means 1-propyn-1-yl and 2-propyn-1-yl(propargyl).

[0106] The term “C₄-alkynyl” means 1-butyn-1-yl, 1,3-butadiyn-1-yl, 2-butyn-1-yl, 3-butyn-1-yl, and 3-butyn-2-yl.

[0107] The term “C₅-alkynyl” means 2-methyl-3-butyn-1-yl, 2-methyl-3-butyn-2-yl, 3-methyl-1-butyn-1-yl, 1,3-pentadiyn-1-yl, 1,4-pentadiyn-1-yl, 1,4-pentadiyn-3-yl, 2,4-pentadiyn-1-yl, 1-pentyn-1-yl, 1-pentyn-3-yl, 2-pentyn-1-yl, 3-pentyn-1-yl, 3-pentyn-2-yl, 4-pentyn-1-yl, and 4-pentyn-2-yl.

[0108] The term “C₆-alkynyl” means 2,2-dimethyl-3-butyn-1-yl, 3,3-dimethyl-1-butyn-1-yl, 2-ethyl-3-butyn-1-yl, 2-ethynyl-3-butyn-1-yl, 1-hexyn-1-yl, 1-hexyn-3-yl, 1,3-hexadiyn-1-yl, 1,3,5-hexatriyn-1-yl, 1,4-hexadiyn-1-yl, 1,4-hexadiyn-3-yl, 1,5-hexadiyn-1-yl, 1,5-hexadiyn-3-yl, 2-hexyn-1-yl, 2,5-hexadiyn-1-yl, 3-hexyn-1-yl, 3-hexyn-2-yl, 3,5-hexadiyn-2-yl, 4-hexyn-1-yl, 4-hexyn-2-yl, 4-hexyn-3-yl, 5-hexyn-1-yl, 5-hexyn-2-yl, 5-hexyn-3-yl, 2-methyl-3-pentyn-1-yl, 2-methyl-3-pentyn-2-yl, 2-methyl-4-pentyn-1-yl, 2-methyl-4-pentyn-2-yl, 2-methyl-4-pentyn-3-yl, 3-methyl-1-pentyn-1-yl, 3-methyl-4-pentyn-1-yl, 3-methyl-4-pentyn-2-yl, 3-methyl-1,4-pentadiyn-1-yl, 3-methyl-1,4-pentadiyn-3-yl, 3-methyl-4-pentyn-1-yl, 3-methyl-4-pentyn-3-yl, 4-methyl-1-pentyn-1-yl, and 4-methyl-2-pentyn-1-yl.

[0109] Variable moieties can combine with the parent molecular moieties of the compounds of this invention to provide still even yet another embodiment of this invention, which embodiment pertains to compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof, in which R¹ is —OH, —OR⁷, —NH₂, —NHR⁷, or —N(R⁷)₂; R² is hydrogen or R^p, in which R^p is —C(CH₃)₃, —O(CH₂CH=CH₂), or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl; R³ is hydrogen, R⁸, —C(O)R⁸, —C(O)OR⁸, R⁹, —C(O)OCH₂R⁹, or R¹⁰; R⁴ is hydrogen, R¹¹, —C(O)R¹¹, R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, or R¹⁵; R⁵ is hydrogen, R¹⁶, —C(O)R¹⁶, R¹⁷, R¹⁸, or R¹⁹; R⁶ is hydrogen, R²¹, —OH, —OR²¹, —NH₂, —NHR²¹, —N(R²¹)₂; R⁷ is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R⁸ is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{8a}; R^{8a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{8b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{8b}, —N(R^{8b})₂, or R^{8c} substituents; R^{8b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{8c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,

3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{8d}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{8d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{8d}, or —N(R^{8d})₂ substituents; R^{8d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R⁹ is phenyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{9a}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{9a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{9a}, or —N(R^{9a})₂ substituents; R^{9a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R¹⁰ is furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{10a}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{10a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{10a}, or —N(R^{10a})₂ substituents; R^{10a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R¹¹ is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{11a}; R^{11a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{11b}—NH₂, —NHR^{11b}, —N(R^{11b})₂, or R^{11c} substituents; R^{11b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{11c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{11d}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{11d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{11d}, or —N(R^{11d})₂ substituents; R^{11d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R¹² is C₂-alkenyl, C₃-alkenyl, C₄-alkenyl, C₅-alkenyl, C₆-alkenyl, or R^{12a}; R^{12a} is C₂-alkenyl, C₃-alkenyl, C₄-alkenyl, C₅-alkenyl, C₆-alkenyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{12b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{12b}, —N(R^{12b})₂, or R^{12c} substituents; R^{12b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{12c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{12d}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{12d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{12d}, or —N(R^{12d})₂ substituents; R^{12d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R¹³ is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkynyl, or R^{13a}; R^{13a} is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkynyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{13b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{13b}, —N(R^{13b})₂, or R^{13c} substituents; R^{13b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{13c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{13d}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{13d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{13d}, or —N(R^{13d})₂ substituents; R^{13d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R¹⁴ is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkenyl, or R^{14a}; R^{14a} is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkynyl, each of which is substituted with

nyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{24d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{24d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{24d}, or —N(R^{24d})₂ substituents; R^{24d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; and R^{25} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{25a} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{25a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{25a}, or —N(R^{25a})₂ substituents; R^{25a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl.

[0110] Variable moieties can combine with the parent molecular moieties of the compounds of this invention to provide still even yet another embodiment of this invention, which embodiment pertains to compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof, in which R^1 is —OH, —OR⁷, —NH₂, —NHR⁷, or —N(R⁷)₂; R^2 is hydrogen or R^p , in which R^p is —C(CH₃)₃, —O(CH₂CH=CH₂), or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl; R^3 is hydrogen, R^8 , —C(O)R⁸, or —C(O)OR⁸; R^4 is hydrogen; R^5 is hydrogen or R^{20} ; R^6 is hydrogen; R^7 is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^8 is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{8a} ; R^{8a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{8b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{8b}, or —N(R^{8b})₂ substituents; R^{20} is phenyl, furanyl, pyrrolyl, or thiophenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{20a} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{20a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{20a}, or —N(R^{20a})₂ substituents; R^{20a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; X^1 is —O—, —S—, —S(O)—, —SO₂—, —NH—, or —NR²²—; and R^{22} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or R^{23a} ; R^{23a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{23b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{23b}, or —N(R^{23b})₂ substituents.

[0111] Variable moieties can also combine with the parent molecular moieties of the compounds of this invention to provide still even yet another embodiment of this invention, which embodiment pertains to compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof, in which R^1 is —OH, —OR⁷, —NH₂, —NHR⁷, or —N(R⁷)₂; R^2 is hydrogen or R^p , in which R^p is —C(CH₃)₃, —O(CH₂CH=CH₂), or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl; R^3 is hydrogen, C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^4 is hydrogen; R^5 is hydrogen, phenyl, furanyl, pyrrolyl, or thiophenyl; R^6 is hydrogen; R^7 is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; X^1 is —O—, —S—, —S(O)—, —SO₂—, —NH—, or —NR²²—; and R^{22} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl.

[0112] R^1 is specifically embodied by —OH and —O(ethyl); R^2 is specifically embodied by hydrogen and (2,4-dimethoxy-phenyl)methyl; R^3 is specifically embodied by

methyl and ethyl; R^4 is specifically embodied by hydrogen; R^5 is specifically embodied by hydrogen or phenyl; and R^6 is specifically embodied by hydrogen.

[0113] These specific embodiments can combine with the parent molecular moieties of the compounds of this invention to provide still even yet another embodiment of this invention, which embodiment pertains to compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof, in which R^1 is —OH or —O(ethyl); R^2 is hydrogen or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl; R^3 is methyl or ethyl; R^4 is hydrogen; R^5 is hydrogen or phenyl; and R^6 is hydrogen.

[0114] These specific embodiments can combine with the parent molecular moieties of the compounds of this invention to provide still even yet another embodiment of this invention, which embodiment pertains to compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof, which compounds are

[0115] 6-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-4-methyl-9-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid,

[0116] 4-methyl-9-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid 6-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-4-methyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid,

[0117] 4-methyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid,

[0118] 6-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-4-ethyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid, and

[0119] 4-ethyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid.

[0120] The compounds of this invention can have one or more than one asymmetrically substituted carbon atoms in the R or S configuration, in which the terms “R” and “S” are as defined by the IUPAC 1974 Recommendations for Section E, Fundamental Stereochemistry, Pure Appl. Chem. (1976) 45, 13-10. Compounds of this invention having asymmetrically substituted carbon atoms enriched with one configuration over the other can be assigned the configuration which is present in the higher amount, preferably about 85% to about 95% enrichment, more preferably about 95% to about 99% enrichment, and still more preferably greater than about 99% enrichment. Accordingly, compounds of this invention can exist as enantiomers, mixtures of enantiomers, diastereomers having relative stereochemistry, diastereomers having absolute stereochemistry, diastereomers having at least one asymmetrically substituted carbon atom which is enriched in one configuration and at least one asymmetrically substituted carbon atom which is not enriched, and mixtures comprising the foregoing.

[0121] The compounds of this invention can also contain carbon-carbon double bonds or carbon-nitrogen double bonds in the Z or E configuration, in which the term “Z” means the two larger substituents are on the same side of the carbon-carbon or carbon-nitrogen double bond, and the term “E” means the two larger substituents are on opposite sides of the carbon-carbon or carbon-nitrogen double bond. The compounds of this invention can also exist as a mixture

containing carbon-carbon double bonds or carbon-nitrogen double bonds in both Z and E configurations.

[0122] Prodrugs of the compounds of this invention having formula (I) are derivatives of the same which can hydrolyze, oxidize, reduce, or otherwise react under in vivo or in an in vitro environment biological conditions. Compounds of this invention having formula (I) having an —OH, —NH—, —SH, or —CO₂H moiety can have attached therethrough a prodrug-forming moiety which is removed by metabolic processes to release the compounds of this invention having formula (I) having the freed —OH, —NH—, —SH, or —CO₂H moiety in vivo. Prodrugs are useful for adjusting such pharmacokinetic properties of the compounds of this invention having formula (I), or the salts thereof, as solubility, hydrophobicity, absorption in the gastrointestinal tract, bioavailability, tissue penetration, and rate of clearance. Accordingly, still even yet another embodiment of this invention pertains to compounds of this invention having formula (I), or salts thereof, which exist as prodrugs or to which are attached prodrug-forming moieties.

[0123] Compounds of this invention having formula (I), and prodrugs thereof, can exist as acid addition salts, basic addition salts, or zwitterions. Salts of the compounds of this invention having formula (I), and prodrugs thereof, can be prepared during their isolation or following their purification. Acid addition salts of the compounds of this invention having formula (I), and prodrugs thereof, are those derived from reacting the same and an acid. For example, the acetate, adipate, alginate, bicarbonate, citrate, aspartate, benzoate, benzenesulfonate, bisulfate, butyrate, camphorate, camphorsulfonate, citrate, digluconate, formate, fumarate, glycerophosphate, glutamate, hemisulfate, heptanoate, hexanoate, hydrochloride, hydrobromide, hydroiodide, lactobionate, lactate, maleate, mesitylenesulfonate, methanesulfonate, naphthylsulfonate, nicotinate, oxalate, pamoate, pectinate, persulfate, phosphate, picrate, propionate, succinate, tartrate, thiocyanate, trichloroacetate, trifluoroacetate, paratoluenesulfonate, and undecanoate salts of the compounds of this invention having formula (I), and prodrugs thereof, are meant to be included in this invention. Basic addition salts of the compounds of this invention having formula (I), and prodrugs thereof, can be prepared by reacting the same and a base such as the hydroxide, carbonate, bicarbonate, phosphate, hydrogen phosphate, or dihydrogen phosphate of cations such as calcium, iron, lithium, potassium, sodium, or magnesium.

[0124] Compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, can be administered with or without an excipient. Excipients include encapsulating materials or formulation additives such as absorption accelerators, antioxidants, binders, buffers, coating agents, coloring agents, diluents, disintegrating agents, emulsifiers, extenders, fillers, flavoring agents, humectants, lubricants, perfumes, preservatives, propellants, releasing agents, sterilizing agents, sweeteners, solubilizers, wetting agents, and mixtures thereof. Excipients for orally administered compounds of this invention having formula (I) and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, in solid dosage forms include agar, alginate acid, aluminum hydroxide, benzyl alcohol, benzyl benzoate, 1,3-butylene glycol, castor oil, cellulose, cellulose acetate, cocoa butter, corn starch, corn oil, cottonseed oil, ethanol, ethyl acetate, ethyl carbonate, ethyl cellulose, ethyl laureate, ethyl oleate, gela-

tin, germ oil, glucose, glycerol, groundnut oil, isopropanol, isotonic saline, lactose, magnesium hydroxide, magnesium stearate, malt, olive oil, peanut oil, potassium phosphate salts, potato starch, propylene glycol, Ringer's solution, talc, tragacanth, water, safflower oil, sesame oil, sodium carboxymethyl cellulose, sodium lauryl sulfate, sodium phosphate salts, soybean oil, sucrose, tetrahydrofurfuryl alcohol, and mixtures thereof. Excipients for ophthalmically and orally administered compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, in liquid dosage forms include benzyl alcohol, benzyl benzoate, 1,3-butylene glycol, castor oil, corn oil, cottonseed oil, ethanol, ethyl acetate, ethyl carbonate, fatty acid esters of sorbitan, germ oil, groundnut oil, glycerol, isopropanol, olive oil, polyethylene glycols, propylene glycol, sesame oil, tetrahydrofurfuryl alcohol, water, and mixtures thereof. Excipients for osmotically administered compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, include chlorofluoro-hydrocarbons, ethanol, isopropanol, water, and mixtures thereof. Excipients for parenterally administered compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, include 1,3-butenediol, castor oil, corn oil, cottonseed oil, germ oil, groundnut oil, liposomes, oleic acid, olive oil, peanut oil, Ringer's solution, safflower oil, sesame oil, soybean oil, U.S.P. or isotonic sodium chloride solution, water, and mixtures thereof. Excipients for rectally and vaginally administered compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, include cocoa butter, polyethylene glycol, wax, and mixtures thereof.

[0125] Compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, can be administered orally, ophthalmically, osmotically, parenterally (subcutaneously, intramuscularly, intrasternally, intravenously), rectally, topically, transdermally, or vaginally. Orally administered compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, in solid dosage forms can be administered as capsules, dragees, granules, pills, powders, and tablets. Ophthalmically and orally administered compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, or salts of 2.5 prodrugs thereof, in liquid dosage forms can be administered as elixirs, emulsions, microemulsions, solutions, suspensions, and syrups. Osmotically and topically administered compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, or salts of prodrugs thereof, can be administered as creams, gels, inhalants, lotions, ointments, pastes, powders, solutions, and sprays. Parenterally administered compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, can be administered as aqueous or oleaginous solutions or aqueous or oleaginous suspensions which comprise crystalline, amorphous, or otherwise insoluble forms of the compounds of this invention having formula (I). Rectally and vaginally administered compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs thereof, can be administered as creams, gels, lotions, ointments, and pastes.

[0126] The therapeutically acceptable amount of a compound of this invention having formula (I), or a salt, prodrug, or salt of a prodrug thereof, depends on variables such as the recipient of treatment, the disorder being treated and the severity thereof, the composition containing the compound, the time of administration, the route of administra-

tion, the duration of treatment, the potency of the compound, the rate of clearance of the compound, and whether or not another drug is co-administered. The daily amount of a compound of this invention having formula (I), or a salt, prodrug, or salt of a prodrug thereof, administered to a patient in a single dose or in divided doses, is from about 0.1 to about 200 mg/kg body weight, preferably from about 0.25 to about 100 mg/kg body weight. Single dose compositions contain these amounts of a compound of this invention having formula (I), or a salt, prodrug, or salt of a prodrug thereof, or combinations of submultiples thereof.

[0127] To determine the antibacterial activity of the compounds of this invention having formula (I), twelve petri dishes, each containing successive aqueous dilutions of representative compounds of this invention having formula (I) in sterilized Brain Heart Infusion agar (Difco 0418-01-5) (10 mL), were inoculated with 1:100 dilutions of the representative microorganisms in TABLE 1 using a Steers replicator block (or 1:10 dilutions for slow-growing *Streptococcus* strains), co-incubated at 35-37° C. for 20-24 hours with a control plate having no compound, and inspected visually to provide the minimum inhibitory concentration (MIC), in $\mu\text{g/mL}$, by which is meant the lowest concentration of the test compound of this invention having formula (I) which yielded no growth, a slight haze, or sparsely isolated colonies on the inoculums spot as compared to growth in the control plate.

TABLE 1

Microorganism	Code
Quinolone Susceptable <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> ATCC 6303	AA
Quinolone-Resistant <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> 7257	BB

[0128]

TABLE 2

Example	AA MIC	BB MIC
Ciprofloxacin	1	16
Norfloxacin	1	32
Trovaflaxacin	0.06	4
Linezolid	2	0.5

[0129] The antibacterial activity of the representative compounds of this invention having formula (I) was superior to the control containing no compound and in the range of greater than about 64 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ to greater than about 64 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ against AA and about 32 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ to greater than about 64 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ against BB. These data demonstrate the utility of the compounds of this invention having formula (I) as antibacterials.

[0130] Bacterial protein synthesis inhibitory activity of representative compounds of this invention having formula (I) and the commercially-available antibacterials in TABLE 2 was determined by translation assays using the firefly luciferase reporter system described by Murray et al., (2001), "Staphylococcus aureus Cell Extract Transcription-Translation Assay: Firefly Luciferase Reporter System for Evaluating Protein Translation Inhibitors," Antimicrob.

Agents Chemoter. 45(6): 1900-1904, but replacing the *Staphylococcus aureus* S30 extract described therein with S30 *Streptococcus pneumoniae* extract from quinolone-susceptable *Streptococcus pneumoniae* ATCC 46919, and replacing plasmid coding for the luciferase gene with mRNA (encoding produced by in an in vitro environment transcription from the plasmid pAS10rbs3) which encoded the luciferase gene with an upstream *Streptococcus pneumoniae* promoter and Shine-Dalgarno site.

[0131] The IC_{50} 's of the representative compounds of this invention having formula (I), defined as concentrations of the same which caused 50% inhibition of bacterial protein synthesis, were in the range of about 8 μM to about 80 μM .

[0132] The IC_{50} 's of the commercially-available quinolones tested were greater than about 100 μM compared to the IC_{50} of linezolid which is about 3 μM .

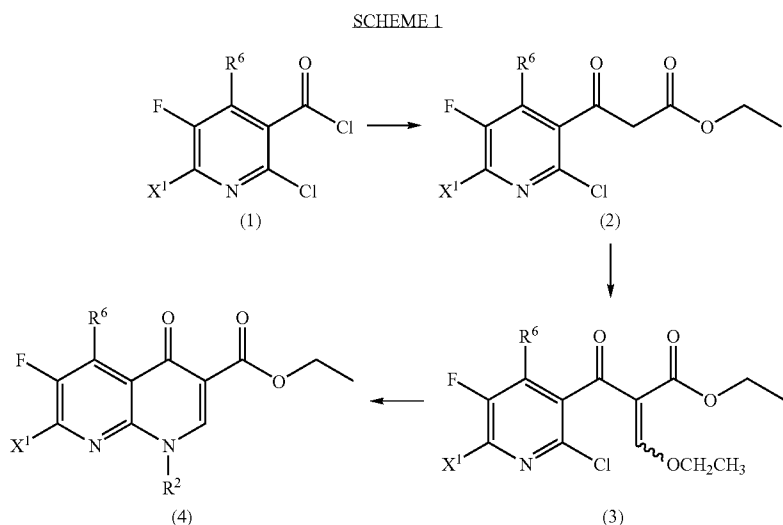
[0133] These data demonstrate that the commercially-available quinolones which were tested do not inhibit bacterial protein synthesis in *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, even at high concentrations, that the utility of the compounds of this invention having formula (I) as antibacterials is due, at least in part, to their ability to inhibit bacterial protein synthesis, and therefore bacterial growth, and that the inhibition of bacterial protein synthesis by the compounds of this invention having formula (I) would be comparable to the inhibition of bacterial protein synthesis provided by linezolid.

[0134] Therefore, while not being limited by theory, the compounds of this invention having formula (I) would be expected to function by a mechanism more similar to linezolid (which inhibits bacterial protein synthesis) than quinolones (which inhibit the enzyme DNA gyrase).

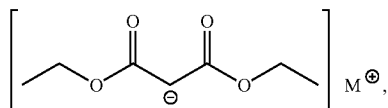
[0135] Because the representative compounds of this invention having formula (I) inhibit the growth of quinolone resistant bacteria at least as well as the growth of quinolone susceptible bacteria, and because they function by a mechanism which differs from quinolones, the compounds of this invention having formula (I), and the salts, prodrugs, salts of prodrugs, and metabolites thereof, would be expected to be useful not only for treating bacterial infections but also for treating bacterial infections for which quinolones would be ineffective or only partially effective.

[0136] Metabolites of the compounds of this invention having formula (I), produced by in an in vitro environment or in vivo metabolic processes, can also be useful as antibacterials. Once identified, these metabolites can also be synthesized and evaluated for utility as antibacterials.

[0137] Compounds of this invention having formula (I), and salts, prodrugs, and salts of prodrugs, can be prepared by chemical processes, examples of which chemical processes and intermediates used in the processes are shown in the following schemes. It is meant to be understood that the order of the steps in the processes can be varied, that different intermediates, reagents, solvents, and reaction conditions can be substituted for those specifically mentioned, and that vulnerable moieties can be protected and deprotected, as needed, during the processes.



[0138] Compounds having formula (1), in which X^1 is $-\text{Br}$ or $-\text{Cl}$, can be converted to compounds having formula (2) by reacting the former and a compound having formula (i)



[0139] in which M is sodium or potassium.

This step is typically conducted at about 0°C . to 25°C ., over about 1 to 24 hours, in solvents such as dichloromethane, chloroform, THF, and mixtures thereof.

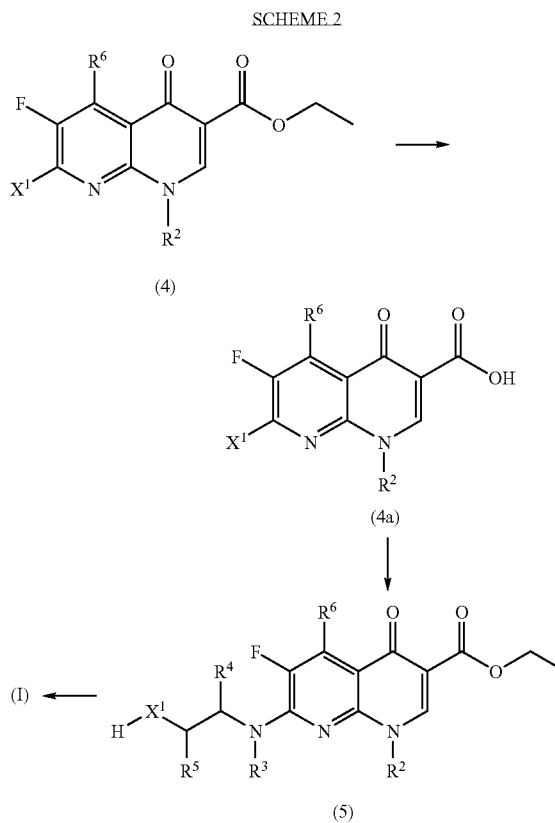
[0140] Compounds having formula (2) may be converted to compounds having formula (3) by reacting the former, triethyl orthoformate, and acetic anhydride. The reaction is typically conducted from about 1 to 6 hours, at about

80°C . to 140°C ., in acetic anhydride.

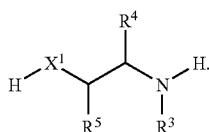
[0141] Compounds having formula (3) may be converted to compounds having formula (4) by reacting the former, a first base and compounds having formula (ii)



[0142] in which R^2 is a nitrogen protecting group. Nitrogen protecting groups include allyloxy, 2,4-dimethoxybenzyl, 2-cyanoethyl, 4-methoxybenzyl, trimethylsilyl, tert-butyl, and triphenylmethyl. First bases include potassium carbonate, sodium carbonate, sodium hydride, and potassium hydride. The reaction is typically conducted from about $\frac{1}{2}$ hour to 7 days, at about 0°C . to 100°C ., in solvents such as dichloromethane, acetonitrile, THF, and mixtures thereof.



[0143] Compounds having formula (4) may be converted to compounds having formula (4a) by reacting the former and lithium hydroxide. Compounds having formula (4a) may be converted to compounds having formula (5) by reacting the former, diisopropylethylamine, and compounds having formula (iii)



(iii)

[0144] This step is typically conducted at about 24° C. to 40° C., over about 24 hours to 5 days, in solvents such as acetonitrile, N,N-dimethylformamide, dimethylsulfoxide, tetrahydrofuran, and mixtures thereof.

[0145] Compounds having formula (5) may be converted to compounds having formula (I) by reacting the former and the first base.

[0146] The —CO₂H moieties of the compounds of the invention can be reacted with ammonia or an amine having formula —NHR⁹, or —N(R⁹)₂ and a dehydrating agent, with or without the first base, and with or without a promoter. Examples of dehydrating agents include carbonyldiimidazole, 1-(3-(dimethylamino)propyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride and dicyclohexylcarbodiimide. Examples of promoters include 1-hydroxybenzotriazole and 4-(N,N-dimethylamino)-pyridine. The reactions are typically conducted at about 0° C. to about 35° C., for about 1 hour to about 24 hours, in solvents such as N,N-dimethylformamide, tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, water, ethyl acetate, and acetonitrile.

EXAMPLE 1A

ethyl (2E/Z)-2-((2,6-dichloro-5-fluoropyridin-3-yl)carbonyl)-3-(ethoxy)prop-2-enoate

[0147] Ethyl 3-(2,6-dichloro-5-fluoropyridin-3-yl)-3-oxopropanoate (40 g) and triethyl orthoformate (26.1 mL) in acetic anhydride (100 mL) were stirred at 85° C. for 6.5 hours, cooled, and concentrated. The concentrate was crystallized from hexanes with a small amount of diethyl ether and dichloromethane.

EXAMPLE 1B

ethyl 7-chloro-1-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-6-fluoro-4-oxo-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridine-3-carboxylic acid

[0148] Example 1A (48 g) in dichloromethane (500 mL) at 0° C. was treated with 2,4-dimethoxybenzylamine (22 mL), stirred for 1 hour, warmed to ambient temperature, stirred for 1 hour, and concentrated. The concentrate was dissolved in acetonitrile (250 mL), treated with potassium carbonate (41 g), heated at 75° C. for 18 hours, cooled, diluted with ethyl acetate, washed with water, 10% citric acid, water, and brine, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The concentrate was recrystallized from ethyl acetate/hexanes.

EXAMPLE 1C

ethyl 1-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-6-fluoro-7-((2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)(methyl)amino)-4-oxo-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridine-3-carboxylate

[0149] EXAMPLE 1B (2 g), DL- α -(methylamino-methyl)benzyl alcohol (934 mg) and triethylamine (1.98 mL) in

acetonitrile (47.5 mL) at 25° C. was stirred for 18 hours, treated with water, adjusted to pH 3.5, and filtered.

EXAMPLE 1D

1-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-6-fluoro-7-((2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)(methyl)amino)-4-oxo-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridine-3-carboxylic acid

[0150] EXAMPLE 1C (2.66 g) in isopropanol (200 mL) was treated with 1M NaOH (14 mL), stirred for 24 hours, treated with water (400 mL), adjusted to pH 3.5 with 1M HCl, and filtered.

EXAMPLE 1E

6-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-4-methyl-9-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid

[0151] EXAMPLE 1D (1 g) in DMF (40 mL) at 0° C. was treated with 60% oily sodium hydride (189 mg), stirred for 30 minutes, heated at 110° C. for 3 days, cooled, treated with water (150 mL), adjusted to pH 3.5 with 1M HCl, and filtered. The filtrant was flash chromatographed on silica gel with 0-2% methanol/dichloromethane.

EXAMPLE 1F

4-methyl-9-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid

[0152] EXAMPLE 1E (775 mg) in trifluoroacetic acid (30 mL) was stirred at 25° C. for 18 hours, concentrated, and flash chromatographed on silica gel with 0-10% methanol/dichloromethane. Relevant fractions were combined, concentrated, and recrystallized twice from dimethylsulfoxide, and triturated with acetone. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.42 (m, 1H), 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.46 (m, 5H), 5.31 (dd, J=8.48 Hz, 3.39 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.27 (m, 3H).

EXAMPLE 2A

ethyl 1-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-6-fluoro-7-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)amino)-4-oxo-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridine-3-carboxylate

[0153] EXAMPLE 1B (2 g), N-methylaminoethanol (572 μ L), and triethylamine (2 mL) in acetonitrile (50 mL) at 25° C. was stirred for 18 hours and filtered.

EXAMPLE 2B

1-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-6-fluoro-7-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)amino)-4-oxo-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridine-3-carboxylic acid

[0154] EXAMPLE 2A (2.09 g) and 1M NaOH (14 mL) in ethanol (100 mL) was stirred for 24 hours, treated with water (300 mL), adjusted to pH 3.5 with 1M HCl, and filtered.

EXAMPLE 2C

6-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-4-methyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid

[0155] EXAMPLE 2B (1 g) in N,N-dimethylformamide (45 mL) at 25° C. was treated with 60% oily sodium hydride

(195 mg), stirred for 4 hours, heated at 110° C. for 2 days and cooled, treated with water (150 mL), adjusted to pH 3.5 with 1M HCl, and filtered. The filtrant was flash chromatographed on silica gel with 0-3% methanol/dichloromethane.

EXAMPLE 2D

4-methyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino
[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid

[0156] EXAMPLE 2C (284 mg) in trifluoroacetic acid (20 mL) at 25° C. was stirred for 18 hours, concentrated, and triturated with acetone then methanol. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 15.87 (m, 1H), 13.08 (d, J=5.88 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (d, J=6.99 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (m, 1H), 4.26 (dd, J=9.19 Hz, 4.41 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (dd, J=9.56 Hz, 2.94 Hz, 2H), 3.23 (m, 3H).

EXAMPLE 3A

ethyl 1-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-7-(ethyl(2-hydroxyethyl)amino)-6-fluoro-4-oxo-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridine-3-carboxylate

[0157] EXAMPLE 1B (2 g), 2-(ethylamino)ethanol (556 μL) and triethylamine (1.98 mL) in acetonitrile (47.5 mL) at 25° C. was stirred for 18 hours, treated with 2-(ethylamino)ethanol (556 μL), heated at 55-75° C. for 4 days, cooled, and filtered.

EXAMPLE 3B

1-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-7-(ethyl(2-hydroxyethyl)amino)-6-fluoro-4-oxo-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridine-3-carboxylic acid

[0158] EXAMPLE 3A (1.96 g) in ethanol (100 mL) was treated with 1M sodium hydroxide (14 mL), stirred for 24 hours, treated with water (300 mL), adjusted to pH 3.5 with 1M hydrochloric acid, and filtered.

EXAMPLE 3C

6-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-4-ethyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid

[0159] EXAMPLE 3B (1.14 g) in N,N-dimethylformamide (45 mL) at 25° C. was treated with 60% oily sodium hydride (215 mg), stirred for 4 hours, heated at 100° C. for 2 days, cooled to 25° C., treated with more 60% oily sodium hydride (100 mg), stirred for 4 hours, heated at 100° C. for 2 days, cooled to 25° C., treated with water, adjusted to pH 3.5 with 1M HCl, and filtered. The filtrant was flash chromatographed on silica gel with 0-4% methanol/dichloromethane.

EXAMPLE 3D

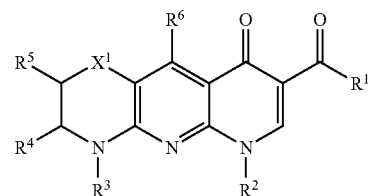
4-ethyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid

[0160] EXAMPLE 3C (498 mg) in trifluoroacetic acid (20 mL) at 25° C. was stirred for 18 hours, concentrated and triturated with acetone then methanol. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 15.88 (s, 1H), 13.07 (d, J=4.78 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (d, J=6.62 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 4.26 (dd, J=9.19 Hz, 4.41 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (q, J=6.99 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (dd, J=9.19 Hz, 4.78 Hz, 2H), 1.20 (t, J=6.99 Hz, 3H).

[0161] These examples are merely illustrative of this invention and are not intended to limit the same to the specifically embodied compounds and processes. Variations and changes which are obvious to one skilled in the art are intended to be within the scope of this invention as defined in the appended claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A compound having formula (I)



(I)

or a salt thereof, in which

R¹ is —OH, —OR⁷, —NH₂, —NHR⁷, or —N(R⁷)₂;

R² is hydrogen or R^P, in which R^P is —C(CH₃)₃, —O(CH₂CH=CH₂), or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl;

R³ is hydrogen, R⁸, —C(O)R⁸, —C(O)OR⁸, R⁹, —C(O)OCH₂R⁹, or R¹⁰;

R⁴ is hydrogen, R¹¹, —C(O)R¹¹, R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, or R¹⁵;

R⁵ is hydrogen, R¹⁶, —C(O)R¹⁶, R¹⁷, R¹⁸, R¹⁹, or R²⁰;

R⁶ is hydrogen, R²¹, —OH, —OR²¹, —NH₂, —NHR²¹, —N(R²¹)₂;

R⁷ is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R⁸ is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{8a}; R^{8a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{8b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{8b}, —N(R^{8b})₂, or R^{8c} substituents; R^{8b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{8c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{8d}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{8d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{8d}, or —N(R^{8d})₂ substituents; R^{8d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R⁹ is phenyl which is unfused or fused with benzene, cyclopentane, cyclopentene, cyclohexane, or cyclohexene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{9a}, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{9a},

furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{16d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{16d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{16d}, or —N(R^{16d})₂ substituents; R^{16d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{17} is C₂-alkenyl, C₃-alkenyl, C₄-alkenyl, C₅-alkenyl, C₆-alkenyl, or R^{17a} ; R^{17a} is C₂-alkenyl, C₃-alkenyl, C₄-alkenyl, C₅-alkenyl, C₆-alkenyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{17b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{17b}, —N(R^{17b})₂, or R^{17c} substituents; R^{17b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{17c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{17d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{17d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{17d}, or —N(R^{17d})₂ substituents; R^{17d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{18} is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkenyl, or R^{18a} ; R^{18a} is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkynyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{18b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{18b}, —N(R^{18b})₂, or R^{18c} substituents; R^{18b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{18c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{18d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{18d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{18d}, or —N(R^{18d})₂ substituents; R^{18d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{19} is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkenyl, or R^{19a} ; R^{19a} is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkynyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{19b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{19b}, —N(R^{19b})₂, or R^{19c} substituents; R^{19b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{19c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene,

furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{19d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{19d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{19d}, or —N(R^{19d})₂ substituents; R^{19d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{20} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{20a} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{20a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{20a}, or —N(R^{20a})₂ substituents; R^{20a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{21} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{21a} ; R^{21a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{21b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{21b}, —N(R^{21b})₂, or R^{21c} substituents; R^{21b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{21c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{21d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{21d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{21d}, or —N(R^{21d})₂ substituents; R^{21d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

X^1 is —O—, —S—, —S(O)—, —SO₂—, —NH—, or —NR²²—;

R^{22} is R^{23} , —OH, —OR²³, —C(O)R²³, —C(O)OR²³, —C(O)OCH₂R²⁴, —R²⁵, or —CH₂R²⁵;

R^{23} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{23a} ; R^{23a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{23b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{23b}, —N(R^{23b})₂, or R^{23c} substituents; R^{23b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{23c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is

independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{23d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{23d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{23d}, or —N(R^{23d})₂ substituents; R^{23d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{24} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{24a} ; R^{24a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{24b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{24b}, —N(R^{24b})₂, or R^{24c} substituents; R^{24b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{24c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{24d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{24d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{24d}, or —N(R^{24d})₂ substituents; R^{24d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; and

R^{25} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unfused or fused with benzene, furan, imidazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, oxazole, pyrazine, pyrazole, pyridazine, pyridine, pyrrole, thiazole, or thiophene, in which each ring is independently unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{25a} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{25a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{25a}, or —N(R^{25a})₂ substituents; R^{25a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl.

2. A compound of claim 1 having formula (I), or a salt thereof, in which R^1 is —OH, —OR⁷, —NH₂, —NHR⁷, or —N(R⁷)₂;

R^2 is hydrogen or R^P , in which R^P is —C(CH₃)₃, —O(CH₂CH=CH₂), or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl;

R^3 is hydrogen, R^8 , —C(O)R⁸, —C(O)OR⁸, R^9 , —C(O)OCH₂R⁹, or R^{10} ;

R^4 is hydrogen, R^{11} , —C(O)R¹¹, R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} ;

R^5 is hydrogen, R^{16} , —C(O)R¹⁶, R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , or R^{20} ;

R^6 is hydrogen, R^{21} , —OH, —OR²¹, —NH₂, —NHR²¹, —N(R²¹)₂;

R^7 is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^8 is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{8a} ; R^{8a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{8b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{8b}, —N(R^{8b})₂, or R^{8c} substitu-

ents; R^{8b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{8c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{8d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{8d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{8d}, or —N(R^{8d})₂ substituents; R^{8d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^9 is phenyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{9a} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{9a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{9a}, or —N(R^{9a})₂ substituents; R^{9a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{10} is furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{10a} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{10a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{10a}, or —N(R^{10a})₂ substituents; R^{10a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{11} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{11a} ; R^{11a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{11b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{11b}, —N(R^{11b})₂, or R^{11c} substituents; R^{11b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{11c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{11d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{11d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{11d}, or —N(R^{11d})₂ substituents; R^{11d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{12} is C₂-alkenyl, C₃-alkenyl, C₄-alkenyl, C₅-alkenyl, C₆-alkenyl, or R^{12a} ; R^{12a} is C₂-alkenyl, C₃-alkenyl, C₄-alkenyl, C₅-alkenyl, C₆-alkenyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{12b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{12b}, —N(R^{12b})₂, or R^{12c} substituents; R^{12b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{12c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{12d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{12d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{12d}, or —N(R^{12d})₂ substituents; R^{12d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{13} is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkynyl, or R^{13a} ; R^{13a} is C₂-alkynyl, C₃-alkynyl, C₄-alkynyl, C₅-alkynyl, C₆-alkynyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently

zoyl, isothiazoyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazoyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{21d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{21d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{21d}, or —N(R^{21d})₂ substituents; R^{21d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

X^1 is —O—, —S—, —S(O)—, —SO₂—, —NH—, or —NR²²—;

R^{22} is R^{23} , —OH, —OR²³, —C(O)R²³, —C(O)OR²³, —C(O)OCH₂R²⁴, —R²⁵, or —CH₂R²⁵;

R^{23} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{23a} ; R^{23a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{23b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{23b}, —N(R^{23b})₂, or R^{23c} substituents; R^{23b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{23c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazoyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{23d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{23d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{23d}, or —N(R^{23d})₂ substituents; R^{23d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl;

R^{24} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{24a} ; R^{24a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{24b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{24b}, —N(R^{24b})₂, or R^{24c} substituents; R^{24b} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^{24c} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazoyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{24d} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{24d}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{24d}, or —N(R^{24d})₂ substituents; R^{24d} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; and

R^{25} is phenyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazoyl, oxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyrazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyridinyl, pyrrolyl, thiazolyl, thiophenyl, triazinyl, or 1,2,3-triazolyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{25a} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{25a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{25a}, or —N(R^{25a})₂ substituents; R^{25a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl.

3. A compound of claim 2 having formula (I), or a salt thereof, in which R^1 is —OH, —OR⁷, —NH₂, —NHR⁷, or —N(R⁷)₂; R^2 is hydrogen or R^P , in which R^P is —C(CH₃)₃, —O(CH₂CH=CH₂), or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl; R^3 is hydrogen, R^8 , —C(O)R⁸, or —C(O)OR⁸; R^4 is hydrogen; R^5 is hydrogen or R^{20} ; R^6 is hydrogen; R^7 is C₁-alkyl,

C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^8 is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, C₆-alkyl, or R^{8a} ; R^{8a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{8b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{8b}, or —N(R^{8b})₂ substituents; R^{20} is phenyl, furanyl, pyrrolyl, or thiophenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two or three independently selected R^{20a} , —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —OH, —OR^{20a}, —NO₂, —NH₂, —NHR^{20a}, or —N(R^{20a})₂ substituents; R^{20a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; X^1 is —O—, —S—, —S(O)—, —SO₂—, —NH—, or —NR²²—; and R^{22} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl, or R^{23a} ; R^{23a} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl, each of which is substituted with one or two or three independently selected —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CF₃, —CF₂CF₃, —OH, —OR^{23b}, —NH₂, —NHR^{23b}, or —N(R^{23b})₂ substituents.

4. A compound of claim 3 having formula (I), or a salt thereof, in which R^1 is —OH, —OR⁷, —NH₂, —NHR⁷, or —N(R⁷)₂; R^2 is hydrogen or R^P , in which R^P is —C(CH₃)₃, —O(CH₂CH=CH₂), or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl; R^3 is hydrogen, C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; R^4 is hydrogen; R^5 is hydrogen, phenyl, furanyl, pyrrolyl, or thiophenyl; R^6 is hydrogen; R^7 is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl; X^1 is —O—, —S—, —S(O)—, —SO₂—, —NH—, or —NR²²—; and R^{22} is C₁-alkyl, C₂-alkyl, C₃-alkyl, C₄-alkyl, C₅-alkyl, or C₆-alkyl.

5. A compound of claim 4 having formula (I), or a salt thereof, in which R^1 is —OH or —O(ethyl); R^2 is hydrogen or (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl; R^3 is methyl or ethyl; R^4 is hydrogen; R^5 is hydrogen or phenyl; and R^6 is hydrogen.

6. A compound of claim 5 having formula (I), or a salt thereof, which is

6-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-4-methyl-9-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid,

4-methyl-9-oxo-2-phenyl-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid 6-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-4-methyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid,

4-methyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid,

6-(2,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-4-ethyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid, or

4-ethyl-9-oxo-3,4,6,9-tetrahydro-2H-[1,4]oxazino[3,2-b][1,8]naphthyridine-8-carboxylic acid.

7. A composition for treating bacterial infections in a fish or a mammal, the compositions comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound having formula (I), or a salt thereof, and an excipient.

8. A method for treating bacterial infections in a fish or a mammal, the method comprising administering thereto a therapeutically effective amount of compound having formula (I), or a salt thereof.

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