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2002 06 22
10 - 0328099
2002 02 27

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(30) MI93A001960 1993 09 13 (IT)

(73)

2132 66

(72)

44100 43
13011 64
20137 4

(74)

:

(54)

가 [, ,]

가

가

가

(metallocene)
가

가

WO 91/02012

(가)

(

가

가

2

2

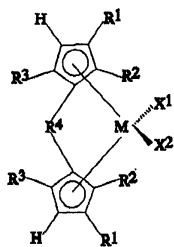
/

가

가 2

b, b, Vb, b

(1) 가 :



(I)

[,

M Ti, Zr Hf ;

R^1 $C_1 \sim C_{20}$, $C_3 \sim C_{20}$, $C_2 \sim C_{20}$, $C_6 \sim C_{20}$, $C_7 \sim C_{20}$, $C_7 \sim C_{20}$, Si, Ge ;

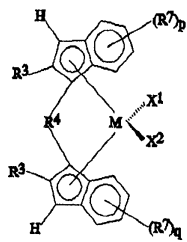
R^2 R^3 , $C_1 \sim C_{20}$, $C_3 \sim C_{20}$, $C_2 \sim C_{20}$, $C_6 \sim C_{20}$, $C_7 \sim C_{20}$, $C_7 \sim C_{20}$, Si, Ge ;

R^4 $(CR^5_2)_n$, $(SiR^5_2)_n$, $(GeR^5_2)_n$, NR^5 PR^5 (R^5 , $C_1 \sim C_{20}$, $C_3 \sim C_{20}$, $C_2 \sim C_{20}$, $C_6 \sim C_{20}$, $C_7 \sim C_{20}$, $C_7 \sim C_{20}$, Si) ;

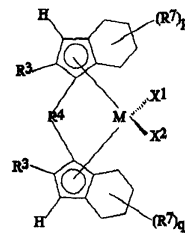
n 1 4, 1 2 ;

X^1 X^2 , $C_1 \sim C_{20}$, $C_3 \sim C_{20}$, R^6, OR^6, SR^6, NR^6_2 PR^6_2 (R^6 , $C_2 \sim C_{20}$, $C_6 \sim C_{20}$, $C_7 \sim C_{20}$, Si, Ge) ;

() 가 - () 가 -



(II)



(III)

[,

M, R^3, R^4, X^1, X^2 ;

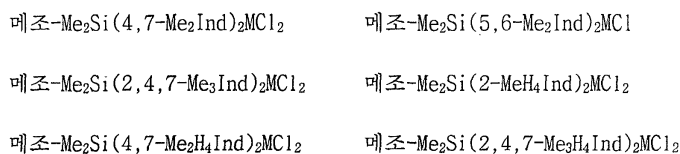
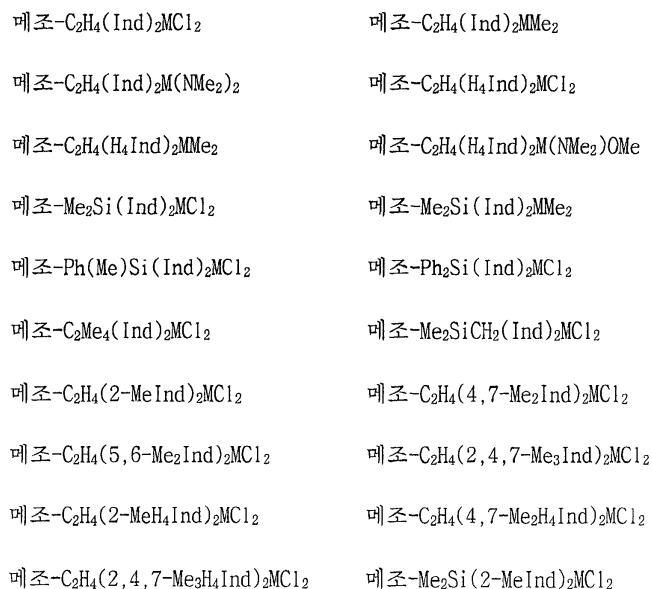
R^7 , $C_1 \sim C_{10}$, $C_3 \sim C_{10}$, $C_2 \sim C_{10}$, $C_6 \sim C_{10}$, $C_7 \sim C_{10}$, Si, Ge ;

p, q , 1 4 ;

2 R^7 5 8] .

() () M Zr, R^3 가, R^7 가, X^1, X^2 가, R^4 가, - 2 가 .

:



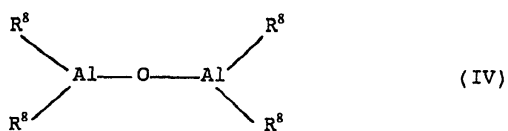
(, Me = , Ph = , Cp = , Ind = , H₄Ind = 4,5,6,7- , M
 Ti, Zr Hf , Zr).

2 . , - (4,7 - - 1 -)
 CH₂Cl₂,

5000 : 1 .

10 : 1 10000 : 1 , 100 : 1

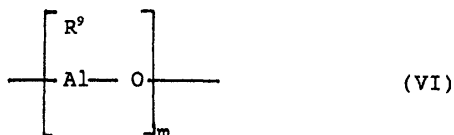
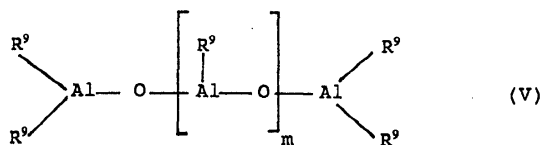
() :



[, R⁸ , , R⁹ -O-Al(R⁸)₂ , R⁸ (R⁹ R¹)].

(V) ,

() :



(, m 0 1 40 , 2 40).

(MAO)

R⁹
(TIBAO)

- Al(Me)₃, Al(Et)₃, AlH(Et)₂, Al(iBu)₃, AlH(iBu)₂, Al(iHex)₃, Al(C₆H₅)₃,
Al(CH₂C₆H₅)₃, Al(CH₂CMe₃)₃, Al(CH₂SiMe₃)₃, Al(Me)₂iBu, Al(Me)₂Et, AlMe(Et)₂,
AlMe(iBu)₂, Al(Me)₂iBu, Al(Me)₂Cl, Al(Et)₂Cl, AlEtCl₂, Al₂(Et)₃Cl₃

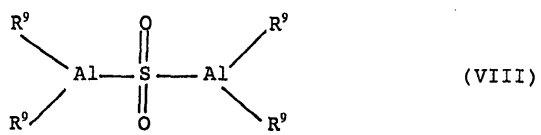
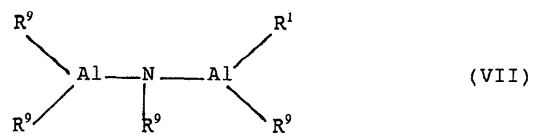
(, Me = , Et = , iBu = , iHex =) (TMA)
(TIBAL)

가

1 : 1 100 : 1

EP - 575 875

() , : ()



(, R⁹).

(I) X¹ X² 가 + Z⁻ [, Y⁺ , Z¹]
 Z⁻ , BAr₄ (, Ar)
 , ()
 , BAr₃
 , WP 92/00333 ,

(A), (A) (B)
 (B) (A)
 94110168.5 , 가
 가 가

가
 가
 (:) (: n -)
 0 150 , 20 100 , 30 80 .
 0₆ Mv 가 , 1 × 10⁶ Mv, 2 × 10₆ 6 × 1

, 1- , 4- -1- . , 1- , 1- 가

1,5- , 1,6- , 2- -1,5- .

:

- (; 1,4- , 1,4- , 6- -1,5- , 3,7- -1,6- , 11- -1,10-);

- (; -1,5- , 5- -1,5-);

- (; 4,5,8,9- , 6- / 7- - 4,5,8,9-);

- (; 5- -2- , 5- -2- , -5- -2-);

- (; , - [6.2.1.0^{2.7}] 4,9- 4-) ;

- (; 1,5- , 1,6- , 2- -1,5-);

- (; ,).

, , 35 85 % , 10 60 % , 0 5 % ,

:

- (triads) 0 8 %, 0.5 6 %, 1 4 % ;

- 가 50 % , 45 % ;

- (r₁ · r₂) 가 0.5 , 0.1 0.45, 0.3 0.4 .

50 80 % , 60 75 %

15 50 % , 20 40

% .

() 0 4 % , 0 3 % .

가 2.0 dl/g .

150 1152, (1982) " ¹³C - NMR . M.Kakugo " Macromolecules 15, 1 :

$$EPE = T_{\delta\delta} \quad PPE = T_{\beta\delta} \quad PPP = T_{\beta\beta}$$

(, EPE, PPE PPP / / , / / 가 / /
/((EPE + PPE + PPP) 1 가 .) , EPE

$$(r_1 \cdot r_2) (, r_1 , r_2)$$

$$r_1 \cdot r_2 = 1 + f \cdot (x + 1) - (f + 1) \cdot (x + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$f =$$

$$x = (PPP + PPE)/EPS,$$

B M ,

$$B = 4 \cdot EE \cdot PP/EP^2$$

$$M = EEP^2 \cdot PPP \cdot EPE/(PPE^2 \cdot EEE \cdot PEP)$$

/ 0.5 B 1.5 M 가 .

, 1 - 35 85 % , 1 - 10 60 % 0 5 % ,

- 1 - 0 ;
- (r₁ · r₂) 가 0.1 , 0.1 1.0 , 0.2 0.4 ;
- 2 3 (CH₂)_n (, n) CH₂ 가 2 % , 1 % .
- 50 80 % , 60 75 % .
- 1 - 15 50 % , 20 40 %
- () 0 4 % , 0 3 % .

1 - ¹³C - NMR J.C. Randall " Macromolecules (1982), 15, 353 360 " 8 :

(A1) 40.0~38.9 ppm,

(A2) 37.2 ppm 이상

(A3) 34.8~34.16 ppm

(A4) 34.16~33.5 ppm

(A5) 31.0~29.0 ppm

(A6) 27.5~26.8 ppm

(A7) 26.8~26.5 ppm

(A8) 25.0~24.0 ppm

(diad) () :

$$EE = 0.5 [A5 + 0.5 (A6-A2)]/Z$$

$$EB = 0.5 [A1 + A3 + A4 + 0.5(A6-A2) + A8]/Z$$

$$BB = 0.5 (A2)/Z$$

, $Z = 0.5 [A5 + 0.5 (A6 - A2)] + 0.5 [A1 + A3 + A4 + 0.5 (A6 - A2) + A8] + 0.5 (A2)$, EE, EB
 BB / , /1 - 1 - /1 - .

$$(r_1 \cdot r_2) (, r_1 1 - , r_2)$$

:

$$r_1 \cdot r_2 = 4 (EE)(BB)/(EB)^2$$

(, EE, BB EB / , / /) .

(Hf)

20 J/g ,

10 J/g .

85 % ,

가 20 J/g .

(CH₂)_n (, n) (regioregular) . , ¹³C - NMR , 2 3

2.0 dl/g , 1.0 dl/g ,
 () : CH₂ = CH - R () (, R 1 10
) ,
 0 60 % , 35 85 % , - 1
 0 5 % , 가 :
 - 가 6.0 dl/g , 8.0 dl/g , 10.0 d1/g ;
 - 2 3 (CH₂)_n (, n) CH₂ 가 2 % ,
 1 % .

가

20 J/g , 85 % , 15 J/g , 가
 10 J/g .

가

가

가

EPM EPDM
가

가 (: , ,)

가

EP - 501,370

EP - 407,870

가

[] 135

(Mv)

:

$$[\eta] = 3.8 \times 10^{-4} M_v^{0.725}$$

Perkin Elmer Co. Ltd. DSC - 7 (DSC)
 10 mg -25 , 10 / 200 가 . 5 2
 , 10 / . , .

¹³C - NMR 120 Bruker AC 200 가 , 300 mg
 /C₂D₂Cl₄ 3 : 1 2,5 cc .

- (Relaxation delay) = 12

- = 2000 ÷ 2500

- - (4,7 - -)

(A) 4,7 -

" Organometallics, 1990, 9, 3098 " (p - 54 %)

(B) 1,2 - (4,7 - -)

38.2 g (265 mmol) 4,7 - 350 ml , 0
 , 165 ml n - (1.6 M, 264 mmol) 2.5 가
 , 4 , 4,7 - - -70
 , 15 ml 1,2 - (135 mmol) 25.3 g 35
 가 , 가 Na₂SO₄ ,
 20 g (48 %).

(C) - - (4,7 - - 1 -)

80 ml 1,2 - (4,7 - - 3 -) (31.8 mmol) 10 g
 , 160 ml KH (70.3 mmol) 2.82 g 가 ,
 , KH 250 ml ZrCl₄(THF)₂ (31.8
 mmol) 12 g (cannula) 50 ml 3
 (¹H - NMR 2.33 : 1) CH₂Cl₂
 , 1.7 g (11.3 %) , ¹H - HMR ,

(MAO)

30 % b.w. (WITCO) .
 ; 40 4 (0.1 mmHg) 가 .

(TIBAO)

1.55 M (Al)

(WITCO)

1 - 5 1 - 5

(glass body) 가 , ,
 가 , n -
 1 (Buchi)
 7 8

n - 0.4 ()
 가 , .

MAO (a) TIBAO (b)

(a) MAO MAO (10 mg/ml)
 - (4,7 - - 1 -) (0.6 mg /ml) 가 , -
 10 .

(b) 10 ml TIBAO (Al 1 mmol)
 - (4,7 - - 1 -) (0.6 mg/ml) 가 , -
 5 .

(overpressure)

60

1

6 6

/1 -

2.5

arge tap) 가 (Schlenck) 45 가 1260 Mℓ 2 (disch
 - - (4,7 - - 1 -) 5 ml MAO 4.2 mmol 25 가 ,
 . 1.0 mg 가 5 ,
 /1 - . 30 ,
 CO 0.6 NL , 60

2

7 7

/1 -

6 , MAO (WITCO)

H₂O 2.1 mmole

2

8 8

/1 -

0.7 6

2

9~10 9~10

/

, , 4.25 , n - (20) 2 3

5 (3 ml /mg) 10 ml (4,7 - -1 -) (MAO) 가 20

, n) 가 4 ¹³C - NMR (peak) 2 3 - (CH₂)_n - (

11~13 11~13

/

n - 9 10 3

4

14 14

/1 -

1 - 9 10 3

5 ¹³C - NMR , 2 3

- (CH₂)_n - (, n)

표 1

실시예	Zr (mmole · 10 ⁻³)	Al		전체 압력 (바)	T (°C)	시간 (분)	수율 (g)	활성 (kg _{pol} / g _{Zr})	[η] (dl/g)	Mv (g/mmoles · 10 ⁶)
		유형	mmole							
1	0.2	TIBAO	1	4	50	60	1.3	70.9	21.2	3.5
2	0.2	MAO	1	4	50	60	4.2	226.8	19.0	3.0
3	0.2	MAO	1	5.5	70	60	7.5	406.3	13.9	2.0
4	1.0	TIBAO	1	5.5	70	60	10.6	115.2	15.1	2.2
5	1.0	MAO	1	5.5	70	60	10.0	110.4	12.9	1.8

표 2

실시예	조촉매		1-부텐 (ml)	에틸렌 분압 (바)	수소 분압 (바)	시간	수율 (g)	활성 (Kg/gZr /h)	1-부텐 (중량%)	I.V. (dl/g)	T _m (°C)	ΔH (J/g)
	유형	mmole										
6	MAO	4.2	354	16.5	-	120	65	169.0	20.1	9.0	-	-
7	TIBAL/ H ₂ O	4.2	354	16.5	-	240	46	59.8	10.1	13.6	-	-
8	MAO	4.2	378	17.1	0.7	120	180	468.1	14.6	1.7	89	72

표 3

실시예	Zr (mmole · 10 ⁻³)	Al (mmole)	C ₂ 액상		α-올레핀 액상		전체 압력 (바)	T (°C)	시간 (분)	수율 (g)	활성 (Kg _{pol} / gZr)
			(그램) (중량%)	(그램) (중량%)	(그램) (중량%)	(그램) (중량%)					
9	2.1	4.38	27.4	1.4	429.3	24.2	8.5	50	60	96	499.5
10	2.1	4.38	17.8	0.91	427.4	24.2	7.7	50	40	88	457.9
11	4.2	4.2	62.1	5.0	800	65.0	13.2	30	54	334	868.9
12	2.1	4.2	101.2	7.82	800	61.8	15.1	30	83	272	1415.2
13	1.1	4.2	122.8	9.2	800	60.1	17.9	35	120	218	1134.2
14	4.2	4.378	48.4	3.54	1000	96.46	9.0	50	15	187	468.7

표 4

실시예	프로필렌 (물%)	N.M.R.						B	M	I.V. (dl/ g)	D.S.C. I 스캔	
		EPE	PPE	PPP	PPP/(EPE+ PPE+PPP)	%이소	r ₁ ·r ₂				T _f (°C)	ΔH _f (J/g)
9	30.7	0.216	0.083	0.007	0.024	33	0.324	0.35	0.82	4.1	42.5	1.5
10	33.2	0.220	0.100	0.008	0.024	37	0.330	0.28	0.63	3.7	-	-
11	31.7	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	6.1	43.3	0.4
12	25.7	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	11.33	41.9	4.9
13	26.7	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	12.36	21.0/ 37.8	13.0

n.d. = 측정하지 못함

표 5

실시예	1-부텐 (물%)	N.M.R.						I.V (dl/g)	D.S.C. I 스캔	
		BB	EB	EE	BB/(BB+ EB+EE)	BBB	r ₁ r ₂		T _f (°C)	ΔH _f (J/g)
14	27.2	2.68	49.0	48.3	0.0985	0	0.23	6.0	-	-

(57)

1.

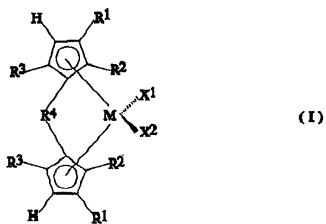
가

2

b, b, Vb, b

2.

1, (I) :



[, M Ti, Zr Hf ;

R¹ , , C₁ C₂₀ , C₃ C₂₀ , C₂~ C₂₀ , C₆~ C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀ C₇~C₂₀ , Si Ge ;

R² R³ , , C₁ C₂₀ , C₃ C₂₀ , C₂~ C₂₀ , C₆ C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀ C₇ C₂₀ , Si Ge ;

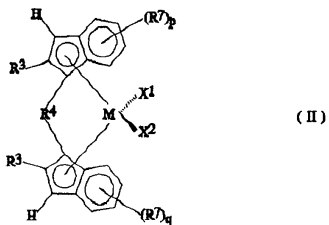
R⁴ (CR⁵₂)_n, (SiR⁵₂)_n, (GeR⁵₂)_n, NR⁵ PR⁵ (, R⁵ , , C₁ C₂₀ , C₃~ C₂₀ , C₂~ C₂₀ , C₆ C₂₀ , C₇~ C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀)
 Si Ge 2 R⁵ 3 8 2가 (divalent) , R⁴가 (CR⁵₂)_n, (SiR⁵₂)_n, (GeR⁵₂)_n , C, ;

n 1 4 ;

X¹ X² , , , R⁶, OR⁶, SR⁶, NR⁶₂ PR⁶₂ (, R⁶ , , C₁ C₂₀ , C₃~ C₂₀ , C₂~ C₂₀ , C₆ C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀ , R¹ R² 5 8 , Si Ge) ;

3.

2, (II) :



[,

M, R³, R⁴, X¹ X² 2 ;

R⁷ , , C₁ C₁₀ , C₃ C₁₀ , C₂- C₁₀ , C₆
 C₁₀ , C₇ C₁₀ , Si Ge ;

p q , 1 4 ;

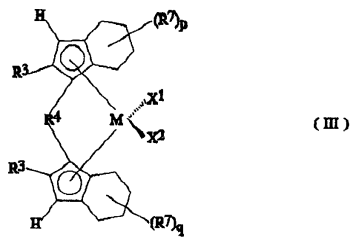
2 R⁷ 5 8] .

4.

3 , - (4,7 - - 1 -) .

5.

2 , () :



[,

M, R³, R⁴, X¹ X² 2 ;

R⁷ , , C₁ C₁₀ , C₃ C₁₀ , C₂ C₁₀ , C₆
 C₁₀ , C₇ C₁₀ , Si Ge ;

p q , , 1 4 ;

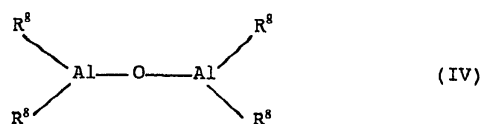
2 R⁷ 5 8] .

6.

1 5 , 가 , .

7.

6 , () , :



[, R⁸ , , R⁹ - O - Al(R⁸)₂ , R⁸ , R⁹ R¹].

8.

1 5 , () -
:
CH₂ = CH-R (IX)

(, R 1 20 가).

9.

8 , () ,
:
CH₂ = CH-R (IX)

(, R 1 10 가).

10.

9 , .

11.

NR⁵ PR⁵ (, R⁵ , (I) , R⁴ (CR⁵₂)_n, (SiR⁵₂)_n, (GeR⁵₂)_n,
, C₁ C₂₀ , C₃ C₂₀ , C₂ C₂₀
, C₆- C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀ C₇ C₂₀) 2가 (div
alent) , R⁴가 (CR⁵₂)_n, (SiR⁵₂)_n, (GeR⁵₂)_n , C, Si Ge 2 R
5 3 8 , n 1 2 .