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2002 06 22
10 - 0328099
2002 02 27

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(73)

2132 66

(72)

44100 43
13011 64
20137 4

(74)

:

(54)

가 [, ,] .

가

가

가

(metallocene)
가

가

WO 91/02012

(가)

(

가

가

2

2

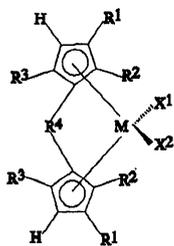
/

가

가 2

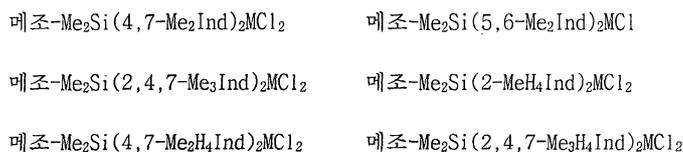
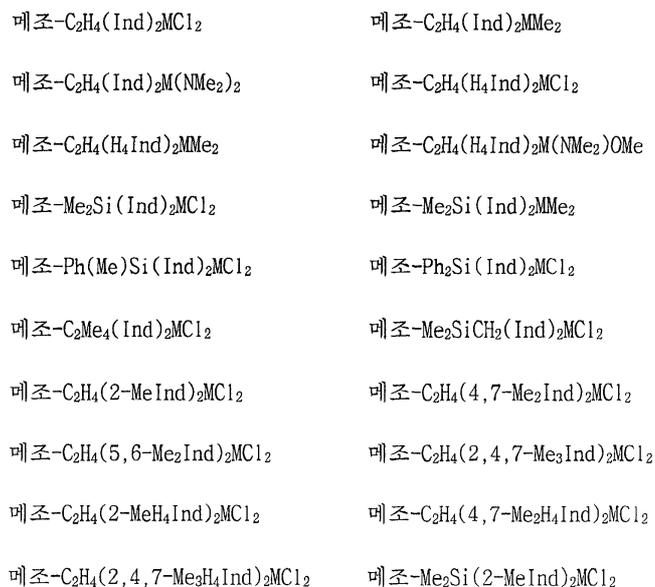
b, b, Vb, b

(1) 가 :



(I)

[,



(, Me = , Ph = , Cp = , Ind = , H₄Ind = 4,5,6,7- , M
 Ti, Zr Hf , Zr).

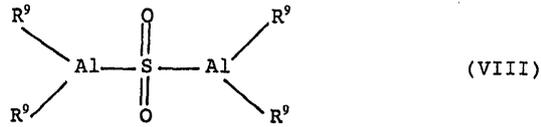
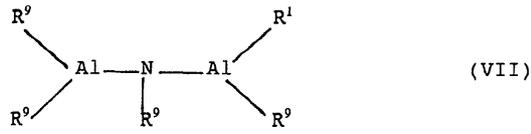
2 . , - (4,7 - - 1 -)
 , CH₂Cl₂,

5000 : 1 .

10 : 1 10000 : 1 , 100 : 1

() :

() , : ()



(, R⁹).

(I) X¹ X² 가 + Z⁻ [, Y⁺ , Z¹]
 Z⁻ BAr₄ (, Ar)
 BAr₃
 WP 92/00333

(A), (A) (B)
 (B) (A)
 94110168.5 가 가

가 가
 (:) (: n -)
 0 150 , 20 100 , 30 80 .
 0₆ Mv 가 , 1 × 10⁶ Mv, 2 × 10₆ 6 × 1

, 1- , 4- -1- . , 1- , 1- 가

1,5- , 1,6- , 2- -1,5- . ,

:

- (; 1,4- , 1,4- , 6- -1,5- , 3,7- -1,6- , 11- -1,10-);

- (; -1,5- , 5- -1,5-);

- (; 4,5,8,9- , 6- / 7- - 4,5,8,9-);

- (; 5- -2- , 5- -2- , -5- -2-);

- (; , -[6.2.1.0^{2.7}] 4,9- 4-) ;

- (; 1,5- , 1,6- , 2- -1,5-);

- (; ,).

, , 35 85 % , 10 60 % , 0 5 % ,

:

- (triads) 0 8 %, 0.5 6 %, 1 4 % ;

- 가 50 % , 45 % ;

- (r₁ · r₂) 가 0.5 , 0.1 0.45, 0.3 0.4 .

50 80 % , 60 75 %

15 50 % , 20 40

% .

() 0 4 % , 0 3 % .

가 2.0 dl/g .

150 1152, (1982) " ¹³C - NMR . M.Kakugo " Macromolecules 15, 1 :

$$EPE = T_{\delta\delta} \quad PPE = T_{\beta\delta} \quad PPP = T_{\beta\beta}$$

(, EPE, PPE PPP / / , / / 가 / /
/((EPE + PPE + PPP) 1 가 .) , EPE

$$(r_1 \cdot r_2) (, r_1 , r_2)$$

$$r_1 \cdot r_2 = 1 + f \cdot (x + 1) - (f + 1) \cdot (x + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$f =$$

$$x = (PPP + PPE)/EPS,$$

B M ,

$$B = 4 \cdot EE \cdot PP/EP^2$$

$$M = EEP^2 \cdot PPP \cdot EPE/(PPE^2 \cdot EEE \cdot PEP)$$

/ 0.5 B 1.5 M 가 .

, 1 - 35 85 % , 1 - 10 60 % 0 5 % ,

- 1 - 0 ;
- (r₁ · r₂) 가 0.1 , 0.1 1.0 , 0.2 0.4 ;
- 2 3 (CH₂)_n (, n) CH₂ 가 2 %
1 % .
- 50 80 % , 60 75 % .
- 1 - 15 50 % , 20 40 %
- () 0 4 % , 0 3 % .

1 - ¹³C - NMR J.C. Randall " Macromolecules
(1982), 15, 353 360 " 8 :

(A1) 40.0~38.9 ppm,

(A2) 37.2 ppm 이상

(A3) 34.8~34.16 ppm

(A4) 34.16~33.5 ppm

(A5) 31.0~29.0 ppm

(A6) 27.5~26.8 ppm

(A7) 26.8~26.5 ppm

(A8) 25.0~24.0 ppm

(diad) () :

$$EE = 0.5 [A5 + 0.5 (A6-A2)]/Z$$

$$EB = 0.5 [A1 + A3 + A4 + 0.5(A6-A2) + A8]/Z$$

$$BB = 0.5 (A2)/Z$$

, $Z = 0.5 [A5 + 0.5 (A6 - A2)] + 0.5 [A1 + A3 + A4 + 0.5 (A6 - A2) + A8] + 0.5 (A2)$, EE, EB
 BB / , /1 - 1 - /1 - .

$$(r_1 \cdot r_2) (, r_1 1 - , r_2)$$

:

$$r_1 \cdot r_2 = 4 (EE)(BB)/(EB)^2$$

(, EE, BB EB / , / /) .

(Hf)

20 J/g ,

10 J/g .

85 % ,

가 20 J/g .

(CH₂)_n (, n) (regioregular) . , ¹³C - NMR , 2 3

2.0 dl/g , 1.0 dl/g ,
 () : CH₂ = CH - R () (, R 1 10
) ,
 0 60 % , 35 85 % , - 1
 0 5 % , 가 :
 - 가 6.0 dl/g , 8.0 dl/g , 10.0 d1/g ;
 - 2 3 (CH₂)_n (, n) CH₂ 가 2 % ,
 1 % .

가

20 J/g , 85 % , 15 J/g , 가
 10 J/g .

가

가

가

EPM EPDM
가

가 (: , ,)

가

EP - 501,370

EP - 407,870

가

[] 135

(Mv)

:

$$[\eta] = 3.8 \times 10^{-4} M_v^{0.725}$$

Perkin Elmer Co. Ltd. DSC - 7 (DSC)
 10 mg -25 , 10 / 200 가 . 5 2
 , 10 / . , .

¹³C - NMR 120 Bruker AC 200 가 , 300 mg
 /C₂D₂Cl₄ 3 : 1 2,5 cc .

- (Relaxation delay) = 12

- = 2000 ÷ 2500

- - (4,7 - -)

(A) 4,7 -

" Organometallics, 1990, 9, 3098 " (p - 54 %)

(B) 1,2 - (4,7 - -)

38.2 g (265 mmol) 4,7 - 350 ml , 0
 , 165 ml n - (1.6 M, 264 mmol) 2.5 가
 , 4 , 4,7 - - -70
 , 15 ml 1,2 - (135 mmol) 25.3 g 35
 가 , 가 Na₂SO₄ ,
 20 g (48 %).

(C) - - (4,7 - - 1 -)

80 ml 1,2 - (4,7 - - 3 -) (31.8 mmol) 10 g
 , 160 ml KH (70.3 mmol) 2.82 g 가 ,
 , mmol) 12 g KH 250 ml ZrCl₄(THF)₂(31.8
 (cannula) 50 ml 3
 (¹H - NMR 2.33 : 1) CH₂Cl₂
 . 1.7 g (11.3 %) , ¹H - HMR ,

(MAO)

30 % b.w. (WITCO) .
 ; 40 4 (0.1 mmHg) 가 .

(TIBAO)

1.55 M (Al)

(WITCO)

1 - 5 1 - 5

(glass body) 가 , ,

가 , n -

1 (Buchi)

7 8

n - 0.4 ()

가 ,

MAO (a) TIBAO (b)

(a) MAO MAO (10 mg/ml)

- (4,7 - - 1 -) (0.6 mg /ml) 가 , -

10

(b) 10 ml TIBAO (Al 1 mmol)

- (4,7 - - 1 -) (0.6 mg/ml) 가 , -

5

(overpressure)

60

1

6 6

/1 -

2.5

70

1260 Mℓ

2

1 -
arge tap) 가

(Schlenck)

45

가

MAO 4.2 mmol

(disch

- (4,7 - - 1 -)

5 ml

가 25

가 ,

/1 -

1.0 mg

가 5

CO 0.6 NL

50

, 30

60

2

7 7

/1 -
 6 , MAO (WITCO)
 H₂O 2.1 mmole
 2
 8 8
 /1 -
 0.7 6
 2
 9~10 9~10
 /
 , , , , , 80
 4.25 n - (20) 2 3
 5 (3 ml /mg) 10 ml (4,7 - -1 -)
 (MAO) 가 20
 3
 , n) 가 4 ¹³C - NMR 2 3
 (peak) - (CH₂)_n -
 11~13 11~13
 /
 n - 9 10 3
 4
 14 14
 /1 -
 1 - 9 10 3
 5 ¹³C - NMR , 2 3
 - (CH₂)_n - (, n)

표 1

실시예	Zr (mmole · 10 ⁻³)	Al		전체 압력 (바)	T (°C)	시간 (분)	수율 (g)	활성 (kg _{pol} / g _{Zr})	[η] (dl/g)	Mv (g/mmole · 10 ⁶)
		유형	mmole							
1	0.2	TIBAO	1	4	50	60	1.3	70.9	21.2	3.5
2	0.2	MAO	1	4	50	60	4.2	226.8	19.0	3.0
3	0.2	MAO	1	5.5	70	60	7.5	406.3	13.9	2.0
4	1.0	TIBAO	1	5.5	70	60	10.6	115.2	15.1	2.2
5	1.0	MAO	1	5.5	70	60	10.0	110.4	12.9	1.8

표 2

실시예	조촉매		1-부텐 (ml)	에틸렌 분압 (바)	수소 분압 (바)	시간	수율 (g)	활성 (Kg/gZr /h)	1-부텐 (중량%)	I.V. (dl/g)	T _m (°C)	ΔH (J/g)
	유형	mmole										
6	MAO	4.2	354	16.5	-	120	65	169.0	20.1	9.0	-	-
7	TIBAL/ H ₂ O	4.2	354	16.5	-	240	46	59.8	10.1	13.6	-	-
8	MAO	4.2	378	17.1	0.7	120	180	468.1	14.6	1.7	89	72

표 3

실시예	Zr (mmole · 10 ⁻³)	Al (mmole)	C ₂ 액상		α-올레핀 액상		전체 압력 (바)	T (°C)	시간 (분)	수율 (g)	활성 (Kg _{pol} / gZr)
			(그램) (중량%)	(그램) (중량%)	(그램) (중량%)	(그램) (중량%)					
9	2.1	4.38	27.4	1.4	429.3	24.2	8.5	50	60	96	499.5
10	2.1	4.38	17.8	0.91	427.4	24.2	7.7	50	40	88	457.9
11	4.2	4.2	62.1	5.0	800	65.0	13.2	30	54	334	868.9
12	2.1	4.2	101.2	7.82	800	61.8	15.1	30	83	272	1415.2
13	1.1	4.2	122.8	9.2	800	60.1	17.9	35	120	218	1134.2
14	4.2	4.378	48.4	3.54	1000	96.46	9.0	50	15	187	468.7

표 4

실시예	프로필렌 (물%)	N.M.R.						B	M	I.V. (dl/ g)	D.S.C. I 스캔	
		EPE	PPE	PPP	PPP/(EPE+ PPE+PPP)	%이소	r ₁ ·r ₂				T _f (°C)	ΔH _f (J/g)
9	30.7	0.216	0.083	0.007	0.024	33	0.324	0.35	0.82	4.1	42.5	1.5
10	33.2	0.220	0.100	0.008	0.024	37	0.330	0.28	0.63	3.7	-	-
11	31.7	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	6.1	43.3	0.4
12	25.7	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	11.33	41.9	4.9
13	26.7	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	12.36	21.0/ 37.8	13.0

n.d. = 측정하지 못함

표 5

실시예	1-부텐 (물%)	N.M.R.						I.V (dl/g)	D.S.C. I 스캔	
		BB	EB	EE	BB/(BB+ EB+EE)	BBB	r ₁ r ₂		T _f (°C)	ΔH _f (J/g)
14	27.2	2.68	49.0	48.3	0.0985	0	0.23	6.0	-	-

(57)

1.

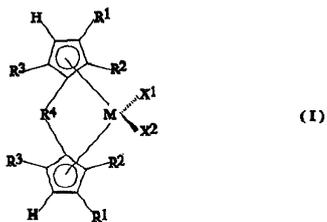
가

2

b, b, Vb, b

2.

1, (I) :



[, M Ti, Zr Hf ;

R¹ , , C₁ C₂₀ , C₃ C₂₀ , C₂~ C₂₀ , C₆~ C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀ C₇~C₂₀ , Si Ge ;

R² R³ , , C₁ C₂₀ , C₃ C₂₀ , C₂~ C₂₀ , C₆ C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀ C₇ C₂₀ , Si Ge ;

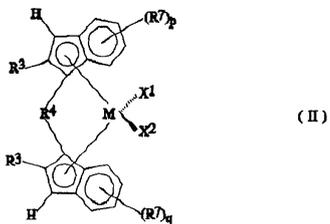
R⁴ (CR⁵₂)_n, (SiR⁵₂)_n, (GeR⁵₂)_n, NR⁵ PR⁵ (, R⁵ , , C₁ C₂₀ , C₃~ C₂₀ , C₂~ C₂₀ , C₆ C₂₀ , C₇~ C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀)
 Si Ge 2 R⁵ 3 8 2가 (divalent) , R⁴가 (CR⁵₂)_n, (SiR⁵₂)_n, (GeR⁵₂)_n , C, ;

n 1 4 ;

X¹ X² , , , R⁶, OR⁶, SR⁶, NR⁶₂ PR⁶₂ (, R⁶ , , C₁ C₂₀ , C₃~ C₂₀ , C₂~ C₂₀ , C₆ C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀) ;
 R¹ R² 5 8 가] .

3.

2, (II) :



[,

M, R³, R⁴, X¹ X² 2 ;

R⁷ , , C₁ C₁₀ , C₃ C₁₀ , C₂- C₁₀ , C₆
 C₁₀ , C₇ C₁₀ , Si Ge ;

p q , 1 4 ;

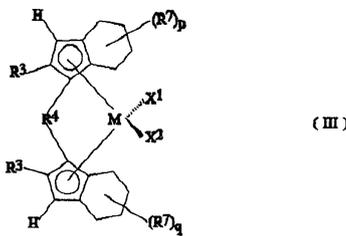
2 R⁷ 5 8] .

4.

3 , - (4,7 - - 1 -) .

5.

2 , () :



[,

M, R³, R⁴, X¹ X² 2 ;

R⁷ , , C₁ C₁₀ , C₃ C₁₀ , C₂ C₁₀ , C₆
 C₁₀ , C₇ C₁₀ , Si Ge ;

p q , , 1 4 ;

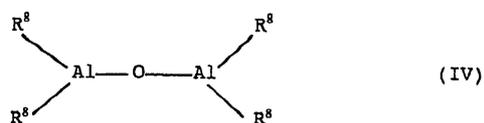
2 R⁷ 5 8] .

6.

1 5 , 가 , ,

7.

6 , () , :



[, R⁸ , , R⁹ - O - Al(R⁸)₂ , R⁸ , R⁹ R¹].

8.

1 5 , () -
:
CH₂ = CH-R (IX)

(, R 1 20 가).

9.

8 , () ,
:
CH₂ = CH-R (IX)

(, R 1 10 가).

10.

9 , .

11.

2 (I) , R⁴ (CR⁵₂)_n, (SiR⁵₂)_n, (GeR⁵₂)_n,
NR⁵ PR⁵ (, R⁵ , , C₁ C₂₀ , C₃ C₂₀ , C₂ C₂₀
, C₆- C₂₀ , C₇ C₂₀) 2가 (div
alent) , R⁴가 (CR⁵₂)_n, (SiR⁵₂)_n, (GeR⁵₂)_n , C, Si Ge 2 R
5 3 8 , n 1 2 .