# (19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(10) International Publication Number

WO 2008/131555 A3

PCT

(43) International Publication Date 6 November 2008 (06.11.2008)

## (51) International Patent Classification:

 B29C 44/06 (2006.01)
 B29C 44/36 (2006.01)

 B29C 44/18 (2006.01)
 B29C 44/44 (2006.01)

 B29C 44/34 (2006.01)
 B29C 44/58 (2006.01)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/CA2008/000814

(22) International Filing Date: 1 May 2008 (01.05.2008)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

60/924,136 1 May 2007 (01.05.2007) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): UNI-VERSITY OF ONTARIO INSTITUTE OF TECH-NOLOGY [CA/CA]; 2000 Simcoe Street North, Oshawa, Ontario L1H 7K4 (CA).

(72) Inventor; and

(75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): POP-ILIEV, Remon [CA/CA]; 4808 Fulwell Road, Mississauga, Ontario L5M 7J8 (CA).

(74) Agent: HILL & SCHUMACHER; 264 Avenue Road, Toronto, Ontario M4V 2G7 (CA).

- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### **Published:**

- with international search report
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 8 January 2009

(54) Title: EXTRUSION ASSISTED ROTATIONAL FOAM MOLDING PROCESS

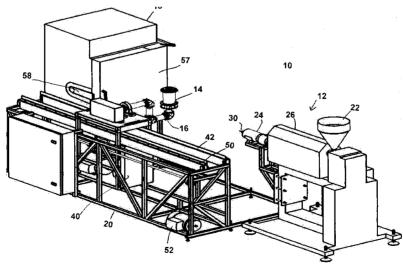


Figure 2

(57) Abstract: An extrusion assisted rotational foam molding process includes the steps of precharging a mold with a plastic; rotating and heating the mold until the plastic melts and coats the inside of the mold thereby producing a solid skin; removing the mold from the oven; injecting foamable extrudate including a heat activated blowing agent into the mold and rotating the mold; reinserting the mold into the oven in order to induce decomposition of the heat activated blowing agent contained in the extrudate and produce a foamed layer inside of the solid skin; and cooling the mold to produce a foamed product with an outer skin. A molding apparatus includes a mold, an arm, an extruder and an oven. The mold has an interface device. The arm is adapted to rotate the mold. The extruder is operably connected to the interface device. The oven is adapted to heat the mold.



International application No. PCT/CA2008/000814

### A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC:  $B29C\ 44/06\ (2006.01)$ ,  $B29C\ 44/18\ (2006.01)$ ,  $B29C\ 44/34\ (2006.01)$ ,  $B29C\ 44/36\ (2006.01)$ ,  $B29C\ 44/58\ (2006.01)$ 

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

### B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC: **B29C** 44/\* (2006.01)

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic database(s) consulted during the international search (name of database(s) and, where practicable, search terms used)
Delphion, Derwent, CPD with key words, such as: rotational/rotation molding/moulding, rotomoulding, rotomoulding, rotomoulding, rotomoulding, foam, foamed, foamable, injector, extruder, valve, metal and slit(s).

### C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 4457729 (PEERLKAMP, E. R.) 3 July 1984 (03-07-1984) *col. 3, lines 16-23; claim 1*	1-9
X	CA 2568731 A1 (ACOSTA, P. et al.) 9 February 2006 (09-02-2006) *figs. 2D and 11*	16-17
A	US 4952350 (DUFFY, K.) 28 August 1990 (28-08-1990) *whole document*	1-15

[]	Further	documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	[X]	See patent family annex.
* "A"	docun	al categories of cited documents:	"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E"		of particular relevance r application or patent but published on or after the international date	"X"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L"	docum cited specia	nent which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is to establish the publication date of another citation or other al reason (as specified)	"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"O" "P"	docun	nent referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means ment published prior to the international filing date but later than fority date claimed	"&"	document member of the same patent family
Dat	e of the	actual completion of the international search	Date	of mailing of the international search report
2 Se	eptembe	r 2008 (02-09-2008)	16 Oc	ctober 2008 (16-10-2008)
		nailing address of the ISA/CA tellectual Property Office	Autho	orized officer
50 Y Gat	Victoria ineau, Q	rtage I, C114 - 1st Floor, Box PCT Street ruebec K1A 0C9 o.: 001-819-953-2476	Peng	fei Zhang 819- 953-0654

International application No. PCT/CA2008/000814

## Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of the first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons :
1. [ ] Claim Nos.:  because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
2. [ ] Claim Nos.:  because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
3. [ ] Claim Nos.:  because they are dependant claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
The claims are directed to a plurality of inventive concepts as follows:
Group A - Claims 1-15 are directed to a method and a molding apparatus for making a multilayed article by using a rotational molding process.  Group B - Claims 16-17 are directed to a valve made from resiliently deformable metal.
<ol> <li>[ ] As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.</li> </ol>
2. [X] As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.
3. [ ] As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claim Nos. :
4. [ ] No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claim Nos. :
Remark on Protest [ ] The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
[ ] The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
[ ] No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

Information on patent family members

International application No. PCT/CA2008/000814

Patent Document	Publication	Patent Family	Publication	
Cited in Search Report	Date	Member(s)	Date	
TIC 4458800	2.07.1004	4 TO 7 5 4 T	17.00.1004	
US 4457729	3-07-1984	AT8752 T	15-08-1984	
		AU7427081 A	11-03-1982	
		BR8105514 A	18-05-1982	
		CA1179464 A1	18-12-1984	
		DE3165235 D1	06-09-1984	
		DK157177 B	20-11-1989	
		EP0047038 A1	10-03-1982	
		ES505041 D0	16-12-1982	
		FI <b>72</b> 923 B	30-04-1987	
		IE51869 B1	15-04-1987	
		IL63584 D0	30-11-1981	
		JP57077559 A	14-05-1982	
		KR850000190 B1	05-03-1985	
		MA19254 A1	01-04-1982	
		MX7472 E	09-02-1989	
		NL8004959 A	01-04-1982	
		NO156238 B	11-05-1987	
		PT73557 A	01-09-1981	
CA 2568731A1	09-02-2006	AU2002357073 A1	17-06-2003	
		AU2002359588 A1	17-06-2003	
		AU2002359606 A1	17-06-2003	
		AU2002363750 A1	26-05-2003	
		AU2004229355 A1	28-10-2004	
		AU2004263121 A1	17-02-2005	
		AU2005218631 A1	15-09-2005	
		AU2005231420 A1	20-10-2005	
		AU2005270172 A1	09-02-2006	
		CA2468418 A1	12-06-2003	
		CA2469123 A1	12-06-2003	
		CA2469127 A1	12-06-2003	
		CA2521671 A1	28-10-2004	
		CA2534196 A1	17-02-2005	
		CA2558381 A1	15-09-2005	
		CA2560310 A1	20-10-2005	
		EP1460973 A2	29-09-2004	
		EP1460974 A2	29-09-2004	
		EP1460975 A2	29-09-2004	
		EP1610716 A2	04-01-2006	
		EP1651141 A2	03-05-2006	
		EP1737388 A2	03-01-2007	
		EP1763326 A2	21-03-2007	
		EP1771126 A2	11-04-2007	
		EP1782761 A1	09-05-2007	
		JP2005511140 Т	28-04-2005	
		JP2005511149 Т	28-04-2005	
		JP2005532835 T	04-11-2005	
		JP2006522649 T	05-10-2006	
		JP2007501655 T	01-02-2007	
		JP2007501633 T JP2007526096 T	13-09-2007	
		JP2007531601 T	08-11-2007	
		JP2008504880 T	21-02-2008	
		TW558860 B	21-10-2003	
		TW567653 B	21-12-2003	
		TW586277 B	01-05-2004	
		TW588518 B	21-05-2004	
		US6724523 B2	20-04-2004	
		US6906309 B2	14-06-2005	

International application No. PCT/CA2008/000814

				1 C 1/ C/12000/00001
		US7357812 B2	15-04-2008	
		US7373088 B2	13-05-2008	
		US2003135266 A1	17-07-2003	
		US2004186551 A1	23-09-2004	
		US2004249434 A1	09-12-2004	
		US2004264977 A1	30-12-2004	
		US2007067012 A1	22-03-2007	
		US2007088368 A1	19-04-2007	
		US2007088422 A1	19-04-2007	
		US2007100423 A1	03-05-2007	
		US2007100424 A1	03-05-2007	
		US2007129733 A1	07-06-2007	
		US2007156226 A1	05-07-2007	
		US2007270936 A1	22-11-2007	
		US2007276461 A1	29-11-2007	
		US2008125850 A1	29-05-2008	
		US2008147162 A1	19-06-2008	
		US2008177369 A1	24-07-2008	
		WO03043126 A1	22-05-2003	
		WO03043147 A1	22-05-2003	
		WO03043177 A2	22-05-2003	
		WO03043178 A2	22-05-2003	
		WO03043195 A1	22-05-2003	
		WO03043231 A2	22-05-2003	
		WO03047424 A2	12-06-2003	
		WO03047465 A2	12-06-2003	
		WO03047651 A2	12-06-2003	
		WO2004091441 A2	28-10-2004	
		WO2005013853 A2	17-02-2005	
		WO2005084382 A2	15-09-2005	
		WO2005096995 A2	20-10-2005	
		WO2006014233 A2	09-02-2006	
		WO2007136946 A2	29-11-2007	
		WO2008027748 A2	06-03-2008	
US 4952350	28-08-1990	NONE		<del></del>