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(54) Title: OLIGONUCLEOTIDES AS TEMPERATURE-SENSITIVE INHIBITORS FOR DNA POLYMERASES

(57) Abstract: Aspects of the invention relate to the use of novel oligonucleotides as temperature-sensitive inhibitors for thermostable DNA polymerases. Some inhibitors exhibit temperature-dependent and, in some cases, reversible inhibitory property by changing the conformation of at least a portion of the oligonucleotides from double-stranded to single stranded or in some cases vice versa in a temperature-dependent manner. Aspects also relate to the use of an the inhibitors in a hot-start PCR compositions, wherein the inhibitor may act to suppress the activity of the thermostable DNA polymerase below a desired activation temperature, Tact, and wherein the inhibitor is thermally inactivated above Tact, thus liberating the polymerase activity and initiating the DNA amplification process. Aspects further relate to a procedure for formulating the composition of a hot-start PCR reaction mixture. The hot-start PCR methods disclosed herein are generally faster, more flexible and lower in cost than existing methods.



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C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT					
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages			Relevant to claim No.	
A	DANG et al. Oligonucleotide inhibitors of Taq DNA polymerase facilitate detection of low			1-10	
	copy number targets by PCR. Journal of Molecular	Biology, vol. 2	264, pages 268-278, 2000.		
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