(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 11 October 2001 (11.10.2001)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 01/75486 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: F24J 2/10, B64G 1/50

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US01/09287

(22) International Filing Date: 23 March 2001 (23.03.2001)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data: 09/540,757 31 March 2000 (31.03.2000) U

(71) Applicant: LOCKHEED MARTIN CORPORATION [US/US]; 6801 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20817 (US).

(72) Inventors: IACOVANGELO, Charles, Dominic; Apartment A27, 1197 Hillside Avenue, Niskayuna, NY 12309

(US). PAN, Yiqun; 36 Torrey Pines, Clifton Park, NY 12065 (US). WEI, Chang; 1187 Hillside Avenue, #2B14, Niskayuna, NY 12309 (US). CHEN, Mao; 700 Oleander Lane, Evansville, IN 47712 (US).

- (74) Agents: PENNINGTON, Edward, A. et al.; Swidler Berlin Shereff Friedman, LLP, 3000 K Street, N.W., Suite 300, Washington, DC 20007 (US).
- (84) Designated States (regional): European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR).

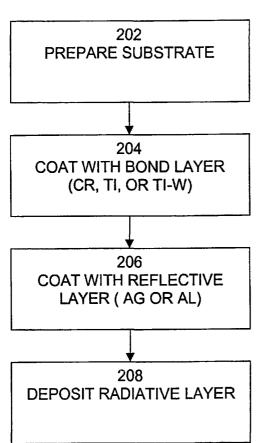
Published:

with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 21 March 2002

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: IMPROVED OPTICAL SOLAR REFLECTORS



(57) Abstract: An method, and method of production thereof, which provides excellent performance, reduced cost, and reduced breakage due to reduced manual handling. The present invention comprises a substrate, a bond layer coating the substrate, a reflective layer coating the bond layer, and a radiative layer coating the reflective layer. Preferably, the radiative layer comprises SiO₂, Si₃N₄ or SiO_xN_y has low absorbency of electromagnetic radiation having wavelengths of approximately 200 nm to approximately 2500 nm and high absorbency and emissivity electromagnetic radiation having wavelengths of approximately 2.5 µm to approximately 25 µm. Preferably, the bond layer comprises chromium, titanium, or titanium-tungsten and the substrate comprises aluminum, aluminum alloys, polyimide, carbon-filled polyimide, or carbon composite. The present invention may further comprise a barrier layer between the reflective layer and the radiative layer, preferably comprising MgF₂, which improves adhesion between the reflective layer and the radiative layer during thermal cycling. The present invention may further comprise a surface-leveling layer between the substrate and the bond layer, preferably comprising a silicone hardcoat material, which improves surface smoothness of the substrate. The radiative layer may have a modulated refractive index profile. The parameters of the modulated refractive index profile of the radiative layer may control amplitude, bandwidth and wavelength of rejection bands of the radiative layer.

A3



For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

Intrational Application No

		PCI	/05 01/0928/	
A. CLASSI IPC 7	F24J2/10 B64G1/50			
	o International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classifi	cation and IPC		
	SEARCHED			
Minimum do	pocumentation searched (classification system followed by classification B64G C03C G02B F24J	tion symbols)		
	tion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that			
1	iata base consulted during the international search (name of data b	ase and, where practical, searci	terms used)	
C. DOCUME	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the re	elevant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
Х	MARTIN P M ET AL: "Multilayer c and optical materials for tuned	oatings infrared	1-3	
	emittance and thermal control" PROCEEDINGS OF THE 1998 MRS FALL SYMPOSIUM OO, 'PROPERTIES AND PR OF VAPOR-DEPOSITED COATINGS;BOST USA NOV 30-DEC 2 1998, vol. 555, 30 November 1998 (1998) pages 3-12, XP001041357	OCESSING ON, MA,		
A	Mater Res Soc Symp Proc;Material Society Symposium - Proceedings Materials Research Society, Warr PA, USA page 3, line 1 -page 5, line 22	1999	4-6,44	
		-/		
X Furth	ner documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	X Patent family members	s are listed in annex.	
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date		 *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to 		
 "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or 		involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu—		
other m "P" docume later th	neans nt published prior to the international filing date but an the priority date claimed	ments, such combination be in the art. *&" document member of the said	eing obvious to a person skilled me patent family	
Date of the a	actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the intern	national search report	
20	O November 2001	28/11/2001		
Name and m	nailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,	Authorized officer		
	Fav: (+31-70) 340-2040, 1x. 31 031 epo 111,	Beltzung, F		

Internal Application No
PC+/US 01/09287

C.(Continu	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	PC1/US 01/0928/	
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
X	PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 017, no. 330 (M-1434), 23 June 1993 (1993-06-23) -& JP 05 039100 A (ISHIKAWAJIMA HARIMA HEAVY IND CO LTD), 19 February 1993 (1993-02-19) abstract	1	
X	US 3 174 537 A (MEYER RUDOLF X) 23 March 1965 (1965-03-23) column 7, line 62 -column 8, line 55; figure 6	1	
Α		2-6,25	
A	US 5 608 414 A (AMORE LEO J) 4 March 1997 (1997-03-04) column 3, line 15 - line 42; figure 3A	1-3	
A	PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 006, no. 002 (P-096), 8 January 1982 (1982-01-08) -& JP 56 128901 A (TOSHIBA ELECTRIC EQUIP CORP), 8 October 1981 (1981-10-08) abstract	1	
A	PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 017, no. 008 (M-1350), 7 January 1993 (1993-01-07) -& JP 04 238798 A (ISHIKAWAJIMA HARIMA HEAVY IND CO LTD), 26 August 1992 (1992-08-26) abstract	1	
4	EP 0 918 044 A (GLAVERBEL) 26 May 1999 (1999-05-26) abstract	1,17	
A	US 5 541 010 A (TANZILLI RICHARD A ET AL) 30 July 1996 (1996-07-30) the whole document	1,2	
4	EP 0 568 943 A (ALUMINUM CO OF AMERICA) 10 November 1993 (1993-11-10) abstract	1,21	
4	US 4 850 660 A (JONES DAVID P ET AL) 25 July 1989 (1989-07-25) column 1, line 7 - line 32 column 6, line 13 - line 56	1	
1	US 4 189 205 A (VANDEHEI PETER T) 19 February 1980 (1980-02-19) column 2, line 16 -column 4, line 8; figure 2	1-7,17, 18	
	-/		

Intrational Application No
PC1/US 01/09287

	cition) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	Delouant to alaim No.
Category "	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
	US 3 671 286 A (FISCHELL ROBERT E) 20 June 1972 (1972-06-20)	

Information on patent family members

Into Pational Application No PUT/US 01/09287

Patent docu cited in search		Publication date		Patent family member(s)		Publication date
JP 05039	100 A	19-02-1993	JP	3084814	B2	04-09-2000
US 31745	37 A	23-03-1965	NONE			
US 56084	14 A	04-03-1997	FR GB	2736213 2302993		03-01-1997 05-02-1997
JP 56128	901 A	08-10-1981	NONE			
JP 04238	798 A	26-08-1992	NONE			
EP 091804	14 A	26-05-1999	EP AU WO EP PL	0918044 1669099 9925661 1032543 340594	A A1 A1	26-05-1999 07-06-1999 27-05-1999 06-09-2000 12-02-2001
US 55410	LO A	30-07-1996	NONE			
EP 05689	13 A	10-11-1993	EP	0568943	A1	10-11 - 1993
US 485066	50 A	25-07-1989	DE GB JP JP	3725871 2193819 2694951 63056602	A ,B B2	11-02-1988 17-02-1988 24-12-1997 11-03-1988
US 418920)5 A	19-02-1980	NONE			
US 367128	 36 A	20-06-1972	NONE			