



:

(54)

-

가

가

2

(incompressible index)

(preform)

(covering)

(glancing angle)

2

2

가

2

/

가

2

5

20cm

가 0.5

1m

1/3

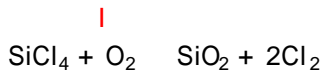
가

가

가

(solidification)  
 가  
 (vapor - phase)  
 (Chemical Vapor Depositon) CVD

(SiCl<sub>4</sub>) 가

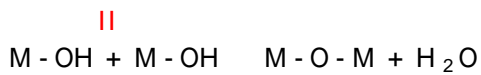


(SiO<sub>2</sub>)  
 (densification) SiO<sub>2</sub>

가 , 2cm CVD SiO<sub>2</sub>  
 7

CVD

3가 , 4가 M  
 MX<sub>n</sub> 가 ;  
 OH [ (gelling) ]; II M -



가 (body)가 [ 1/12 , 1/5 (monolithic) (xerogel) (aerogel)" (h  
 ypercritical extraction) ];

가 , 가

4,775,401

가

, 2  
 가 2  
 2 CVD  
 (syneresis)  
 1 3 %가

4,786,302

4,680,0

45

가

, 1  
 , 2  
 ( )  
 2  
 가  
 가  
 가 가

(incompressible insert)

(a),

(b),

(c),

(d),

(e),

(f),

(g).

가

(P) 20 (rad/s) 250rad x cm/s가 ( ) (cm) (r)

(bath)

(autoclave)

(TEOS) 가

가

- 2 , ;
- 3 2 가 ;
- 4 1 ;
- 5 2 .

0.8 1.6g/cm<sup>3</sup> 가 , MX<sub>n</sub> 가  
 (Teflon)<sup>TM</sup> ( HCl ,  
 (etching) 가

1 2 가 2가

1 가 1

(10) (11) ( ) (12) (11)  
 ( 2 )  
 (12) (11) (12) , - (O - ring)  
 ( )

(11) (12)  
 13'), (12) (14 14')가 , 1 (11) 2 (13)  
 (recess) ,  
 2 ( side locking)

(12) (15 15')가 , , 2 ,  
 (hermetic seal) ( : - ) ( : )  
 ) - - .

( : ) (16 16') , (chuck)  
 (boss)(16)( , ), (tailstock)  
 (16')( ) , 1  
 (17) , 1 .

2 (21) (22) (21) (22) (20) (21) (22)

(Swagelok™) (23 23')가 (26) (Swagelok Co., of Solon, OH, USA) (23 23') 1mm 45mm (thermocouple) (Bored - Through) (10) (22) (26) (24 24')

(22) (21) 가 (21) (22) (23 23') ( : - (25) 2)

3 (22) (23) (31), (22) (31) (32) TM

(33) (31) 가 (31) (ferrule)(34) [ TM ]

(35) (33) (35) (32) (31) (31)

가

가 CO2 40 300 가

가 800 1400 가

가 가 가 SiO2 - GeO2, SiO2 - P2O5 - GeO2, SiO2 - Al2O3, SiO2 - TiO2, SiO2 - GeO2 - Ln2O3, SiO2 - P2O5 - GeO2 - Ln2O3, SiO2 - Al2O3 - Ln2O3, SiO2 - TiO2 - Ln2O3 ( Ln ).

1 (11)[ 2 (21)] (12 22)가 (13, 13', 14 14') 2 TM

(11) (17) (26) 가  
 (12) (15) (15') (22) (24) (24') (15')가 )  
 (15) (15') (24) (24') ( :

$\times r$  30 1 ( ) P =  
 (r) (rad/s) r(cm) P 20 250(rad x cm/s) . P  
 가 20rad x cm/s  
 가 250rad x cm/s 가

pH

4,660,046 가

243 63 300 70bar ( )  
 200 280 30 60bar 40 70 80bar  
 CO<sub>2</sub> 1

가

4 1 (40) (42) (41)  
 (13, 13' 14, 14')

, SiO<sub>2</sub> ( CVD ) 가



900 가 , , 1000 1400 가 , , 800  
 가 , , (oxygenate) 가 300 500  
 0 800 , Cl<sub>2</sub>, HCl CCl<sub>4</sub> 70  
 , , 5 (51)  
 , (52) [ ,  
 ] (50) .

가 가 가

1

가 30.7cm , 9.3cm , 2 TM

- - - (TEOS) 500g 0.01N HCl 700cc  
 가 , TEOS 4 , 6 TEOS (Degussa GmbH)

" , - 50(Aerosil OX - 50) 250g 가 " 2000rpm 가 30

. 12 50.24(rad x cm/s) P 2 (24) 125.6(rad/s) ( )

70bar 280 (crack) (fragmentation)

500 30 30 500 가 , 500 6 ,  
 HCl 800 가 , 800 54 . 42 ,  
 , 800 1 1375 , 1375 30 ,

2( )

1 , ( , P 0 ). 12

(fracture) , ,

(57)

1.

(33, 42 52)

(a),

(17 26)

(10 20)

(10 20)

(b),

(c),

(d),

(e),

(f)

(g)

(incompressible insert)

2.

1 (r), (e) 가 (rad/s) ( ) (cm)  
 (P) 20 250rad × cm/s

3.

1 2 ,

4.

1 3 , 가

5.

1 (f) (bath)

6.

5 (f)가 가 , CO<sub>2</sub>

7.

1 (g)가 -

8.

1 , 800 1400 가  
 (glass densification)

9.

1 7  
(40).

10.

1 8  
.

11.

(52) (51) , 가 (pref  
, 1 8 orm)(50).

12.

11 ,  $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{GeO}_2$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{P}_2\text{O}_5 - \text{GeO}_2$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{TiO}_2$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{GeO}_2 - \text{Ln}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  
 $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{P}_2\text{O}_5 - \text{GeO}_2 - \text{Ln}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 - \text{Ln}_2\text{O}_3$   $\text{SiO}_2 - \text{TiO}_2 - \text{Ln}_2\text{O}_3$  ( , Ln  
 )

