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2002 12 02

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(22) 2001 05 26

(71) 35 - 41 103
(72) 35 - 41 103
103 - 705
253 - 1 108 - 501
366 - 10
1 - 46 5 - 401

(74)
:

(54) 가 3

가 (Bacillus subtilis) EBM 3

EBM 3 , (Pyricularia oryzae), (Pythium ultimum),
(Rhizoctonia solani), (Botryoshaeria dothidea), (Bipolaris sorokniana),
(Botrytis cinerea), (Colletotrichum gloeosporioides), (Pyricularia grisea),
(Mycosphaerella melonis), (Phytophthora capsici), (Alternaria solani),
(Fusarium oxysporum), (Sclerotinia sclerotiorum), (Neurospora sp.),
(Candida albicans) 가 ,
(biopesticide) .

EBM 3

1

1 EBM

RAPD

2

EBM 3

3

EBM 3

4

EBM 3

5

(Neurospora sp.)

(Bacillus subtilis) EBM 3

가
(biopesticide)

1990 - 0017551(
) ,
subsp. Kriktiensis)

KRF - 001
(Bacillus subtilis

1993 - 0022037(

,가

1998 - 027468(

)

,가

10 - 1998 - 0062437(

가

(Bacillus

subtilis var. amyloliquefaciens),

(Pseudomonas aeruginosa)

가

가

(Bacillus subtilis) EBM 3(

:KCTC 0983BP)

EBM 3

um),	EBM 3	(Pyricularia oryzae),	(Pythium ultim
(Rhizoctonia solani),	(Botryoshaeria dothidea),	(Bipolaris sorokniana),	
(Botrytis cinerea),	(Colletotrichum gloeosporioides),	(Pyricularia grisea),	
(Mycosphaerella melonis),	(Phytophthora capsici),	(Alternaria solani),	
(Fusarium oxysporum),	(Sclerotinia sclerotiorum),	(Neurospora sp.)	
(Candida albicans)			

EBM 3

20

가

가

(Neurospora sp.)

가

가

EBM 3

EBM 3

10 - 1998 - 0062437

가

가 , 가 , 가

가 , UV

EBM 3

, 50

EBM 3
(Homogenizer)

가 $10^8 - 10^9$

EBM 3

< 1 >

EBM 3

가 , 가

, 45 , 1

109

2 EBM 1, 2, 3, 13, 31, 43, 67, 99 12

EBM 3, EBM 13, EBM 31, EBM 99

(1) API 가 80 가

, EBM 3, EBM 13, EBM 31
(Bacillus polymyxa)

(Bacillus subtilis)

, EBM 99

1. EBM

[1]

Test	substrate	reaction/enzymes	EBM13	EBM3	EBM3 1	EBM99
Gram	Gram staining	+ / -	+	+	+	+
Cell form		rod/coccus	rod	rod	rod	rod
Catalase	hydrogen peroxide	catalase	+	+	+	-
OX	tetramethyl - p - phenylene diamine	cytchrome oxidase	-	-	-	-
ONPG/PNPG	ortho - nitrophenyl - galactoside/p - nitro	beta - galactosidase	-	-	-	+
ADH	arginine	arginine dihydrolase	+	+	+	-
CIT	sodium citrate	assimilation	+	+	+	-
URE	urea	urease	+	+	+	-
INDTRP	tryptophane	indol production	-	-	-	-
GEL	gelatine	gelatinase(protease)	+	+	+	-
ARA	arabinose	assimilation	+	+	+	+
NO ₃	potassium nitrate	reduction of nitrates to nitrites	+	+	+	+
		reduction of nitrates to nitrogen	-	-	-	-
ESC	esculin	beta - glucosidase	+	+	+	+
MNE	mannose	assimilation	+	+	+	±
NAG	N - acetyl - glucosamine	assimilation	+	+	+	-
MAL	maltose	assimilation	+	+	+	±
GNT	gluconate	assimilation	+	+	+	+
CAP	caprate	assimilation	-	-	-	-
ADI	adipate	assimilation	+	+	-	-
MLT	malate	assimilation	+	+	+	-
PAC	phenylacetate	assimilation	-	±	-	-
PA	proteolytic agar (gelatine)	1% tannic acid	+	+	+	+
LA	lipolytic agar (tween 80)	opaque zone	-	-	-	+
SA	amylolytic agar (starch)	Gram iodine	+	+	+	+
CA	cellulolytic agar (CMC)	0.5% congo red	+	+	+	+
SPF	spore staining	spore formation	+	+	+	+
	Glucose	acidification	+	+	+	+
		carbon dioxide(gas)	-	-	-	+
	Fructose	acidification	+	+	+	+
		carbon dioxide(gas)	-	-	-	+
	Lactose	acidification	-	-	-	+
		carbon dioxide(gas)	-	-	-	+
	Sucrose	acidification	+	+	+	+
		carbon dioxide(gas)	-	-	-	+
	Mannitol	acidification	+	+	+	+
		carbon dioxide(gas)	-	-	-	+
VP	Voges - Proskauer test		+	-	+	+
MR - VP	Methyl Red test		-	-	-	+

< 2 > EBM

1 EBM

(*Bacillus subtilis*) 가 EBM EBM 13, EBM 3, EBM 31, EBM 43 KCTC 1660 199
 8 - 0062437 KCTC 8913P (random primer) RAPD(
 random amplified polymorphic DNA) (2, 1).
 DNA , 가 .

2. EBM

[2]

	EBM 13	EBM 3	EBM 31	EBM 43	KCTC8913P	KCTC1660
EBM 13	100	87.36	58.87	59.79	80.325	18.065
EBM 3	87.36	100	56.265	55.36	75.005	17.81
EBM 31	58.87	56.265	100	48.08	57.405	16.55
EBM 43	59.79	55.36	48.08	100	62.955	15.875
KCTC8913P	80.325	75.005	57.405	62.955	100	19.605
KCTC 1660	18.065	17.81	16.55	15.875	19.605	100

< 3 > EBM

14 (*Pyricularia oryzae*), (*Pythium ultimum*), (*Rhizoctonia solan*
 i), (*Botryoshaeria dothidea*), (*Bipolaris sorokniana*), (*Botrytis cinerea*),
 (*Colletotrichum gloeosporioides*), (*Pyricularia grisea*), (*Mycosphaerella me*
 lonis), (*Phytophthora capsici*), (*Alternaria solani*), (*Fusarium oxy*
 sporum) (*Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*), (*Neurospora sp.*)
 (*Candida albicans*) .

가 PDA (Difco Co.) (6mm)
 30 2 3 .

3 .

3. EBM

[3]

	C. A	P. O	P. U	R. S	B. D	B. S	B. C	C. G	P. G	M. M	P. C	A. S	F. O	S. S	N.s
EBM 13															
EBM 3															
EBM 31															
EBM 99															

: ; : ; : C. A : Candida albicans. P. O : Pyricularia oryzae (). P. U : Pythium ultimum (). R. S : Rhizoctonia solani (). B. D : Botryoshaeria dothidea (). B. S : Bipolaris sorokniana (). B. C : Botrytis cinerea (). C. G : Colletotrichum gloeosporioides (). P. G : Pyricularia grisea (). M. M : Mycosphaerella melonis (). P. C : Phytophthora capsici (). A. S : Alternaria solani (). F. O : Fusarium oxysporum (,). S. S : Sclerotinia sclerotiorum (). N. s : Neurospora sp. ()

EBM 3 13

(Bacillus subtilis) EBM 3 ,
KCTC 0983BP 2001 4 13

< 4 > EBM 3

1 EBM 3

48 , 620 630nm 2

4.

[4]

Glu - MOPS (mM)	0.01, 0.05, 0.1, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0

(1)

GM63 (0.5%) 0.5% 가
7가

(2)

GM63 0.5% 가
가 , 가

(3)

Glu - MOPS , 0.5mM 가

(4) ,
(6, 12, 24)

1Mℓ (C. albicans) (Fusarium)
(cm) EBM 3

(5) , 가 pH
EBM 3 , , pH, (B1, B2,
B12) 가
, B1 가

(6)
15, 25, 30, 37 3 , 30 37

< 5> EBM 3
EBM 3 1 EBM 1 EBM 2
5 2
EBM 3

5. EBM 3

[5]

	(, mm)			
EBM1	3.8	4.0	3.0	6.2
EBM2	9.0	9.0	7.0	8.8
EBM3	8.0	9.0	8.0	10.0

< 6> EBM 3 (Trichoderma sp.)

EBM 3 (INCOTEC)
(Trichoderma sp.)

BM 3 , 11 4 가 , (3) . E

< 7> EBM 3
EBM 3 , 100%

EBM 3

< 8 >

(, 가), , ,
가 (bio - matrix)
가 (biogel) , (microgel), , ,
가 , 가
(MPS), - - ,
, 가
가 , UV ,
6

6.

[6]

(가 , 가)		400g
(, - - ,)		5 10g
		2g
		2g
	MgCl ₂	0.04g
	CaCO ₃	2g
	FeSO ₄ · 7H ₂ O	120mg
	MnCl ₂ · 4H ₂ O	20mg
	KH ₂ PO ₄	0.1g
(, 가)		5 10g
가 (, UV ,)		
H ₂ O		1

< 9> EBM 3

EBM 3

EBM 3

(MPS : mucopolysaccharide)

8

50

(homogenizer)

EBM 3

가

$10^8 - 10^9$

EBM 3

< 10 >

9

(sticker),

(filler)

(seed processing machine)
coating)

(pelletizing)

(film

가

< 11 >

9

(sticker),

(filler), UV

(microgel),

(, , , , ,) ,

3

EBM

< 1 >

EBM 3

(1)

EBM 3

가가

가

EBM 3

(2)

EBM 3

(Benomyl), EBM 3 (Flusilazole), NA 23 (Tebuconazole), (Oxadixyl), (Edif
 enphos), (Tricyclazole), (Mancozeb), (Chlorothalonil), (
 Dichlofluanide), (Pencycuron), (Azoxytobin), (Copper hydroxide), (
 (Isoprothiorane), (Iprobenphos), (Chlorfenapyr),
 (Imidacloprid), (Carbofuran), (Fenpyroximate), (Chlorpyrif
 os), BPMC, (Diazinon), (Butachlor), (Glyphosate) 가
 30 2 .

가 Glu - MOPS 30 3 가 GM63 , UV (P) TLC

(control) 가 GM63 가 Glu - MO
 PS 0.1mM Pi .

EBM 3

EBM 3

가

< 2 >

(1)

1 2

9 0 , 3 , 6 , 9 , 12

4 , EBM 3 NA 30 2

12

(AF) EBM 3 , 50

AF⁺

(2)

EBM 3 ,

EBM 3 , , 1 , 2

2 20 가 .

(3)

EBM 3 (Fluazianam, 200ppm) (5,000ppm, 10^7 cfu/Mℓ)
 Fluazianam: 74%), 가 (: 85%,
 (: 92%, Hexaconazole: 87%).

(4)

10 , , 100
 , 가 가 가 가 .

(5) UV

9 UV .
 5 EBM 3 .

< 3 >

EBM 3 ,

, 가 2,000mg/kg .

EBM 3 ,

, , .

EBM 3 가 가

(57)

1.

가 (Bacillus subtilis) EBM 3(: KCTC 0
 983BP)

2.

1
 solani), (Pyricularia oryzae), (Pythium ultimum), (Rhizoctonia
 a), (Botryoshaeria dothidea), (Bipolaris sorokniana), (Botrytis cinere
 la melonis), (Colletotrichum gloeosporioides), (Pyricularia grisea), (Mycosphaerel
 porum), (Phytophthora capsici), (Alternaria solani), (Fusarium oxys
 (Sclerotinia sclerotiorum), (Neurospora sp) Candida albicans)
 EBM 3.

3.

1 , EBM 3 , , , ,
 가 , , , , ,
 EBM 3.

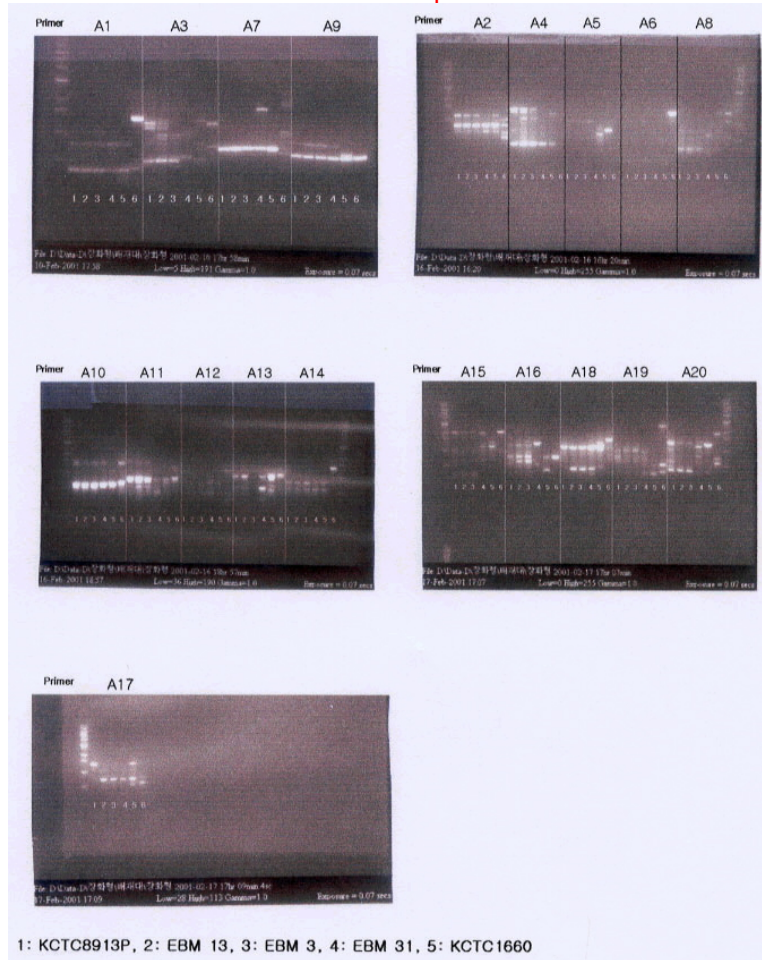
4.

1 EBM 3 , , ,
 , , 가 , , .

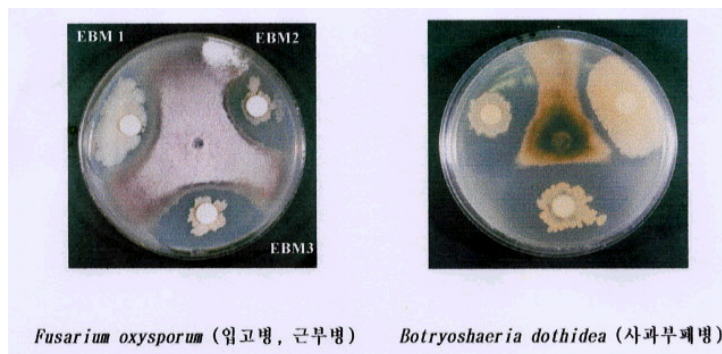
5.

4 , , , , 가 , , , ,
 , , , , ,



1



2

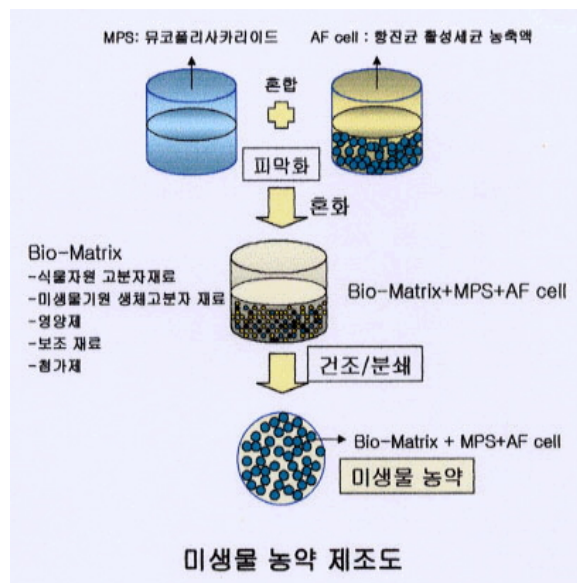


3

회 사	균 주	항진균 활성스펙트럼										
		Py 입 고 병	Fu 입 고 병	Sc 균 해 병	Rh 문 고 병	Ph 여 병	Bo 꽃 빛 곰 팡 이 병	Bi 계 씨 무 늪 병	Co 탄 저 병	Pr 도 열 병	My 만 고 병	Al 검 둥 근 무 늪 병
EcoBioMed		●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
INCOTEC		●	●	●	●	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Py: Pythium, Fu: Fusarium, Sc: Sclerotinia, Rh: Rhizoctonia, Ph: Phytophthora
 Bo: Botrytis, Bi: Bipolaris, Co: Colletotrichum, Pr: Pyricularia, My: Mycosphaerella
 Al: Alternaria

4



5

