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2001 11 03

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(71) 가 가
가 가 6 7 35

(72) 가 가 6 7 - 35 가 가
가 가 6 7 - 35 가 가

(74)

:

(54) , ,

3b TS Rt Rx (21) (21)
T2 (Rt - Rx) × T1 = Rx × T2 T1 = (188 × 8) / Rt (21)
T T = T1 + T2 = (188 × 8)/Rx , T 3c T' , TS
(21)가 1 , T - STD (21)

3c

, , TS , , , , T - STD

1 T - STD .

2 TS .

3a, 3b, 3c , , .

4 T - STD .

5 vbv_delay T - STD .

6 1 .

7 .

8 vbv_delay .

9 .

10 2 .

11 3 .

< >

51 :

52 :

53 :

54 :

55 :

56 :

57 :

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59 :

61, 65 :

62 :

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66 :

68 :

69 :

, , , T - STD 가
 , ISO/IEC13818 - 1
 ,
 , AV MPEG(Moving Picture Coding Expe
 rts Group/Moving Picture Experts Group)
 가 MPEG (ISO/IEC13818 - 1) 가
 T - STD(Transport Stream System Target Decoder)
 , 188 .

1 T - STD . T - STD 3 ,
 3 , 2 ,
 가 . T - STD ,
 . 1 , , 가
 , 1 .

T - STD , 가 ,
 (Packet Identification) , (2 , PID
 , TB11 TBsys3
 , TB11 TBsys3 512
 , 가 , 1

TB11 MB14 , MB14
 EB15 EB15
 D16
 O17

TBn2 Bn8 Bn8
 Dn9 , TBsys3 Bsys10
 Bsys10 , Dsys11
 TB11 MB14 Rx1 1

1

$$Rx1 = 1.2 \times Rmax[profile, level]$$

, Rmax[profile, level] ISO/IEC13818 - 2
 가

- 1440 MB14 MBS1 2
 MB14 MBS1 3

2

$$MBS1 = BSmux + BSoh + VBVmax[profile, level] \times vbv_buffer_size$$

3

$$MBS1 = BSmux + BSoh$$

, BSoh PES(Packetized Elementary Stream) 가 Soh(
) , 4 ; BSmux 가 Smux(
 , 5 :

4

$$BSoh = (1/750) \times Rmax[profile, level]$$

5

$$BSmux = 0.04 \times Rmax[profile, level]$$

, VBVmax[profile, level] ISO/IEC13818 - 2 , 가 VBV(Video Buffer Verifier)
 () 가 , vbv_buffer_size

ISO/IEC11172 - 2 MBn MBSn
 6 :

6

$$MBSn = BSmux + BSoh + vbv_max + vbv_buffer_size$$

6 BSoh BSmux 7 8 :

7

$$BSoh = (1/750) \times Rmax$$

8

$$BSmux = 0.004 \times Rmax$$

6 vbv_max 가 7 8 Rmax ISO/IEC11172 - 2 vbv_buffer_size

MBS1 BSmux BSoh , BSmux
 MB14 EB15 vbv_dela
 y
 Rbx1 9 , - 1440 Rbx1
 10 , ISO/IEC11172 - 2
 11 :

9

$$Rbx1 = Rmax[profile, level]$$

10

$$Rbx1 = \text{Min}\{1.05 \times Res, Rmax[profile, level]\}$$

11

$$Rbx1 = 1.2Rmax$$

, Res , Rmax ISO/IEC11172 - 2

(payload)가 Rbx1 MB14 MB14 , MB14 EB15가 (full) 가 , PES , PES EB15가 , MB14 MB14 가 MB14 PES MB14 가 MB14 MB14 EB

$$R_{bx}(j) = \frac{NB(j)}{vbv_delay(j) + vbv_delay(j+1) + tdn(j+1) + tdn(j)}$$

12

$$R_{bx}(j) = NB(j) / (vbv_delay(j) + vbv_delay(j+1) + tdn(j+1) + tdn(j))$$

PES, NB(J) 가 MB14 가 1

vbv_delay EB15 가 MB14 가
 Bsys10 Rxa Rxsys 13 14 TBn2 Bn8 TBsys3

13

$$R_{xa} = 2 \times 10^6 \text{ (bps)}$$

14

$$R_{xsys} = 1 \times 10^6 \text{ (bps)}$$

Bn8 BSn 15 :

15

$$B_{sn} = B_{smux} + B_{sdec} + B_{soh} = 3584 \text{ (바이트)}$$

, BSdec 가 () , BSoh 가 PES
 () 16 :

16

$$B_{sdec} + B_{soh} \leq 2848 \text{ (바이트)}$$

Bsys10 BSSys 17 :

17

BSSys=1536 (바이트)

EB15 Bn8 (An(j) , td
 n(j) An(j) (2)
 tdn(j) tdn(j) DTD(Decoding Time Stamp) PTS(Presentation Time Stamp)

18 , 1 Bsys10 , Bsys10
 Rbsys :

18

Rbsys=max{80000,transport_rate(i)×8/500}

PES 가, T - STD (, TS)
 , PES(Packetized Elementary Stream) 188 . 2 TS
 TS 4 ,
 8 , 가 TS . TS
 가 PES 가 가 1 가 1 . TS
 , PID PID(Packet Identification) TS . " 1" TS " 0"
 TS 가 .
 PID 가 가 13 , PID 0x000
 0 가 (association) 가 . TS PID
 , TS PID .
 ID (adaptation) TS 가 . P
 TS 가 4 .
)가 가 가 , TS (가
 가 가 , PES TS , 가

8 . PID

TS PID TS 가 (,)

5- PCR 5 : 가 PCR(Program Clock Reference) 가
 (PCR 가 1 , PCR 가 OPCR(Original Program Clock Reference)
 가 OPCR (OPCR 가 1 , OPCR); 가
 가); 가 (가 1); 가
 가 (가 가 1 , (가 가 1); 가
)

5 . PCR OPCR
 STC(System Time Clock) ,
 가) , PID TS (가
 (,)가
 가 ISO/IEC
 가

3- ltw ; 3 : 가 ltw(legal time window) 가
 ; 가 (piecewise rate) 가
 가 가 DTS_next_au(decoding time stamp next access unit)
 가 (seamless)

3 . ltw_offset . ltw_valid ltw_offset
 가 1 . ltw_offset ltw_valid 가 1 ,
 가 . 가 1 , TS
 PID TS 가 .
 가 4 . DTS_next_au 1
 가 .

ISO/IEC13818 - 1 , T - STD
 , T - STD 1 ()가
 , T - STD , 가

D 가 ISO/IEC13818 - 1 , T - STD , T - ST

1 ; 1 가 2 가 2 가 ; 가 ; 가

3a TB11 (21) 가 TBsys3 (21) (Rx) (21) 1 Rt ,

3b TS (21) 가 T1, (21) (21) Rt, Rx 19 20 가 : T2,

19
$$(R_t - R_x) \times T_1 = R_x \times T_2$$

20
$$T_1 = (188 \times 8) / R_1$$

19 20 T , 21 (21) 가 가

21

$$T = T1 + T2 = (188 \times 8) / R_x$$

T, Rt, Rx, 21, TS, (21), T가 3c, 188, T', TS, Rx, T', (21)가 1, T - STD, (21)가, (21)가, Rxa, 13, 2 x 10⁶, TBn2, Bn8, Ca, Rxa = 2 x 10⁶, 21, 22, :

22

$$Ca = 188 \times 8 / (2 \times 10^6) = 752 \text{ (}\mu\text{sec)}$$

TBsys3, Bsys10, Rxsyst가, 14, 2 x 10⁶, Rxsyst < Rbsyst가, Bsys10, Rbsyst, 18, Csys, TS, Bs, Tbsyst3가 T - STD, Rxsyst, Bsys, 가, Bs, ys10, 가, Csys, 18, Bsys, 21, 가, 2, 3, :

23

$$C_{sys} = 188 \times 8 / \max\{80000, \text{transport_rate}(i) \times 8 / 500\}$$

MB14, 2가, 가, MB14, EB15, 9, 11, Rbx1, MB14, 24, Cv, TS, E, B15, Rbx1, MB14, MB14, EB15, 1

24

$$C_v = (188 \times 8) / (R_{bx1} + R_{oh})$$

(, PES, 가, PES, 가, Roh가, MB14, EB15, PES, 가, MB14가, 1)

4, DBv31, T - STD, 4, DBa32가, 4
 DBv31, DBa32

25, 26, DBv31, DBa32, DBSv, DBSa

25

$$DBSv = MBS1 + EBS1 - BSof$$

26

$$DBSa = 3584$$

, vbv_delay, MB14, EB15, ISO/IEC13818 - 2
 VBv, Rbx(j), 12, TS
 27, 가, Cv(j), :

27

$$Cv(j) = (188 \times 8) / (Rbx(j) + Roh)$$

, Roh, PES

Cv(j), TS, EB15, EB15, 가, 가, VBv, T - STD, 가, Roh가
 MB14, EB15, MB14가, 가, 가, 가

5, vbv_delay, T - STD, vbv_de
 lay, 5, DBan41, DBan41, 5, 5

6, (54), (51), 1, (55), (52), (56), (53), (54), (54), (54)
 (55), (55)가, (56)가, (55), (57), (56), (57), (59)

(59) , (57) , (58) , (58) ,
(60) , (58) ,
(58)
(59) (58)
, (58) 7 8 T - STD ((59) (58))
(69) (59) (71),
(72), (73), (74)
(60) (61) (65) (61)
(61) 가 (65) (60) 가
, , 8 - 14 8 - 16 (62) (62) (63) ,
(64) (64) IC , (flexible)
(65) 가 (66) (68)
(66) (67)
(68)
, 7
S1 , (59) (57)
(59) S2 23 Csys
, S3 22 Ca , S4
24 Cv
S5 , (59) , S2 , 가
가 S5 (59) Csys가
S7 (59)가

S5 (59) (59)가 , S6
(58) S7 (58) (60)

S7 (59) S3 Ca가
S7 S10 (59) (59)가

S7 (59) (59)가 4 DBa32 S8
DBa32가 (59) DBa32 (59)
S13 S8 DBa32 (59)가 DBa32
S10

S8 (59)가 S9 DBa32 (59)
(58) (58)
(60) S10

S10 (59) S4 Cv가
S10 S13 (59) (59)가

S10 (59) (59)가 4 DBv31 S11
DBv31 (59) DBv31 (59)
S14 S11 DBv31 (59)가 DBv31
S13

S11 (59)가 DBv31 (59)
 S12 (58) S13 (58)
 (60)

S13 DBa32 (58) S9 가 (59)

S14 DBv31 (58) S12 가 (5)
 9)

S15 (59) S15 (57) (59)가 가 (5)
 가 S5 S5 S15
 9)가 가

8 vbv_delay

S21 S23 7 S1 S3 가 S24 Cv(j)
 (59) 27

S25 S29 7 S5 S9 가

S30 (59) 24 Cv(j)가 (59) (59)가
 30 S32

S30 (59)가 S31
 7 S12 가 S32 7 S13 가

S33 (59) S33 (57) (59)가 가 (5)
 가 S24 S24 S33
 9)가 가

7 8 vbv_delay
 S33 (59)가 가 Cv(j)가 가 , vbv_delay
 24 Cv(j) , vbv
 _delay VBV 가 7 S11
 S14

7 8

(59) T - STD

가

, 9 2 , 2 DBv31 2 DBa32 (, 4
 DBv DBv1 , 2 DBv , 1
 DBv2 DVa , 1 DVa DVa1 , 2
 DVa2

(59) S41 DBv1 , 42
 DBv2

(59) S43 DVa1 , S44
 DVa2

S45 , (59) , S41 S44
 , 가
 , (58) , (58)
 , 가

2 가 , vbv_delay ,
 가

10 2 6 10
). 10 ((57) , (54),
 (55), (56) ,
 (81), (82), (83)

6

6 (57) , , 가
 , (81), (82), (83)
 , (59)

11 3 11 ,
 (59) (58) / (91) , (69)가
 / (91) , 10

(83) / (91) (81), (82),
 (81), (82), (83)
 가 (600)

6, 10, 11 , () (71), (CD - R
 OM(Compact Disk - Read Only Memory) DVD(Digital Versatile Disk)) (72), (MD(Mini
 - Disk)) (73), (74)

가 , T - STD 가 ,
 , ISO/IEC13818 - 1

(57)

1.

가 ;
 1 ; 가
 1 ,

2.

1 ,
 가 2
 ,

2

가

3.

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가

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4.

,

;

가

,

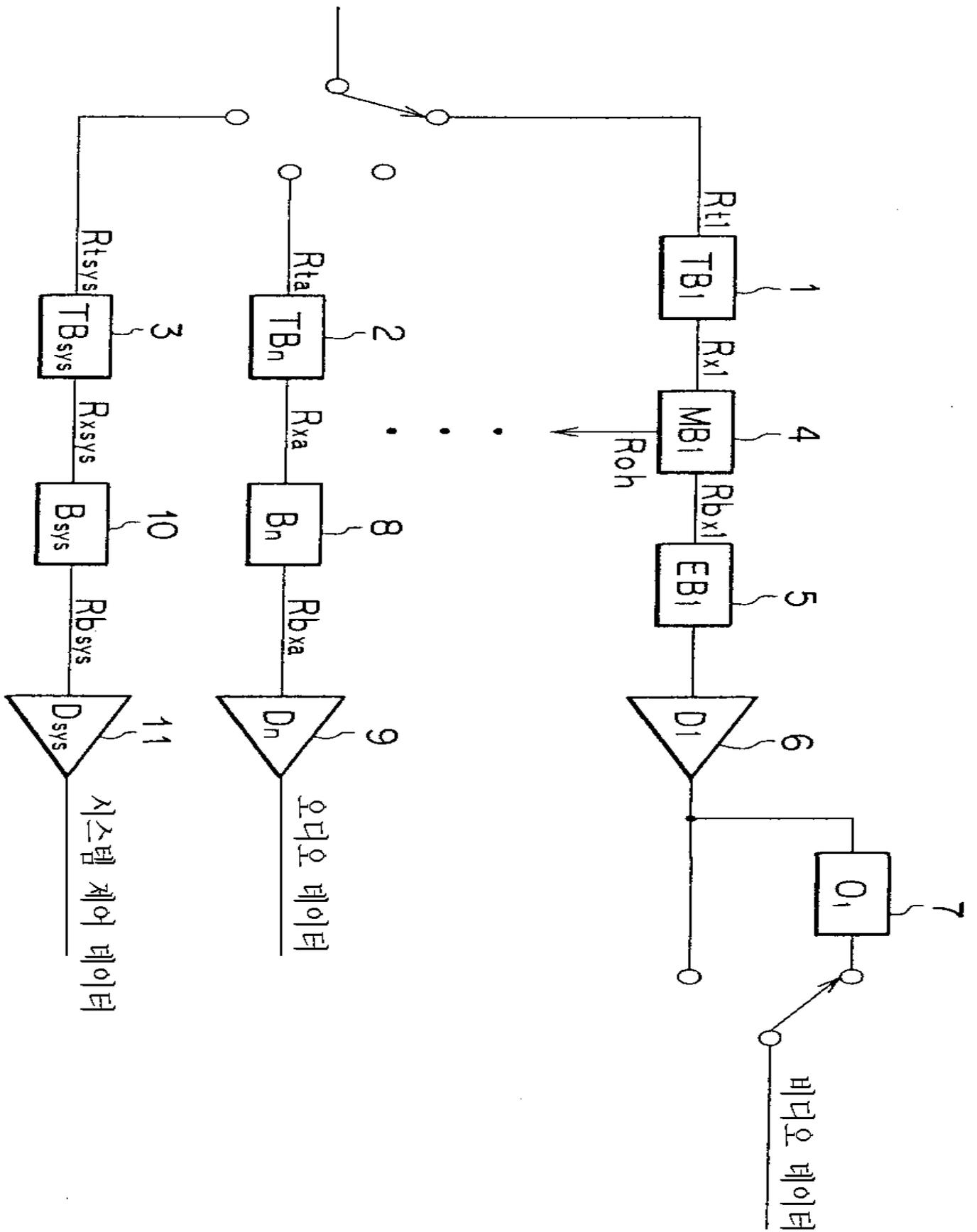
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가

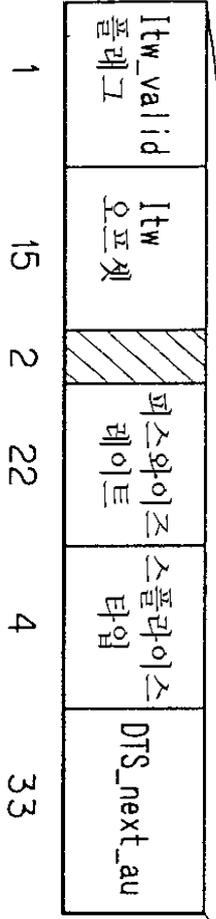
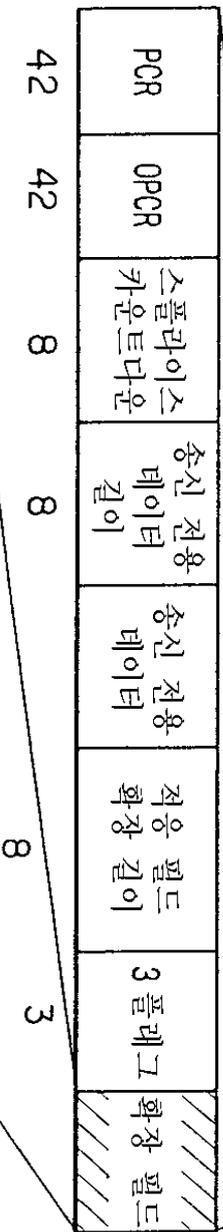
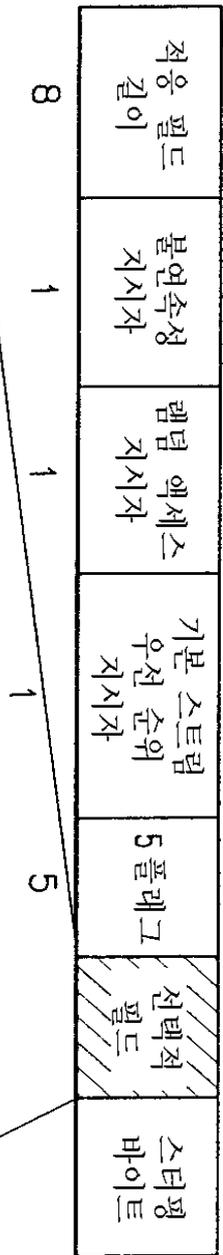
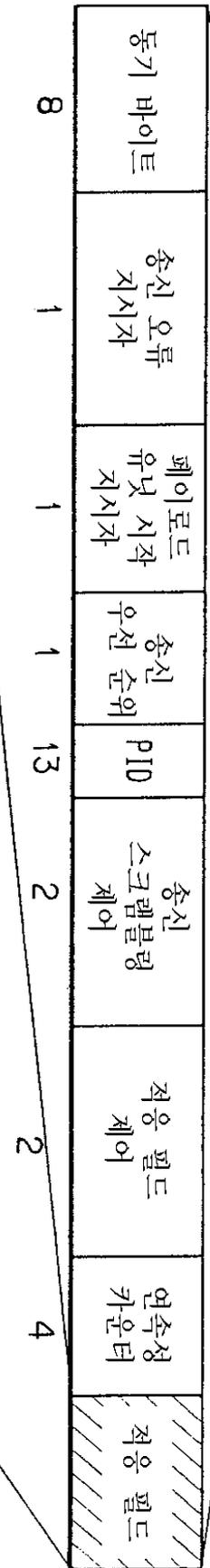
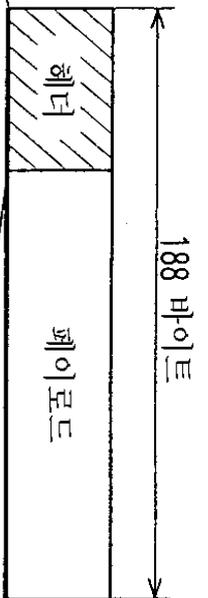
,

;

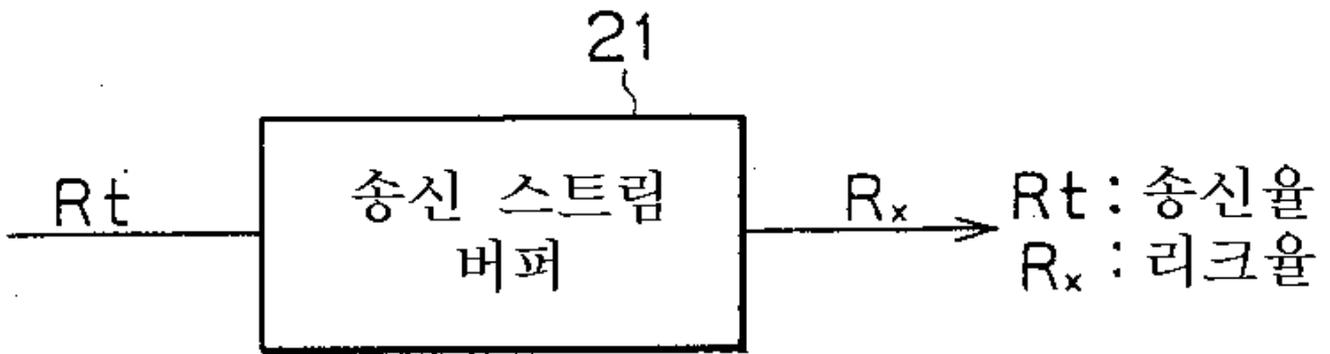
1



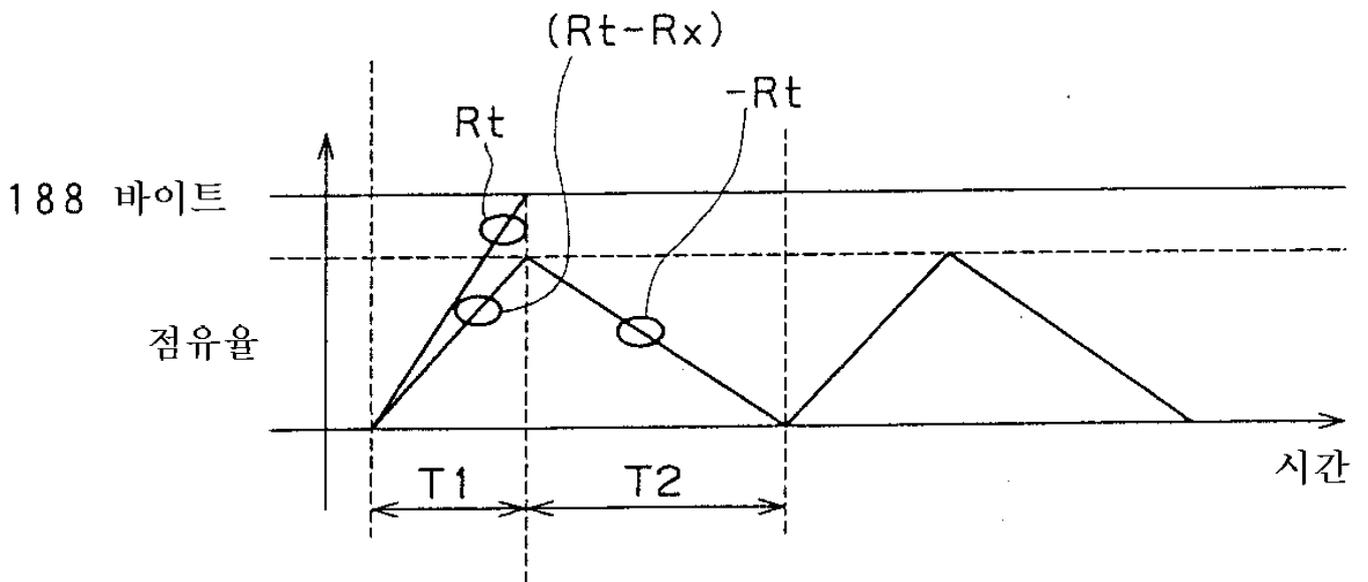
2



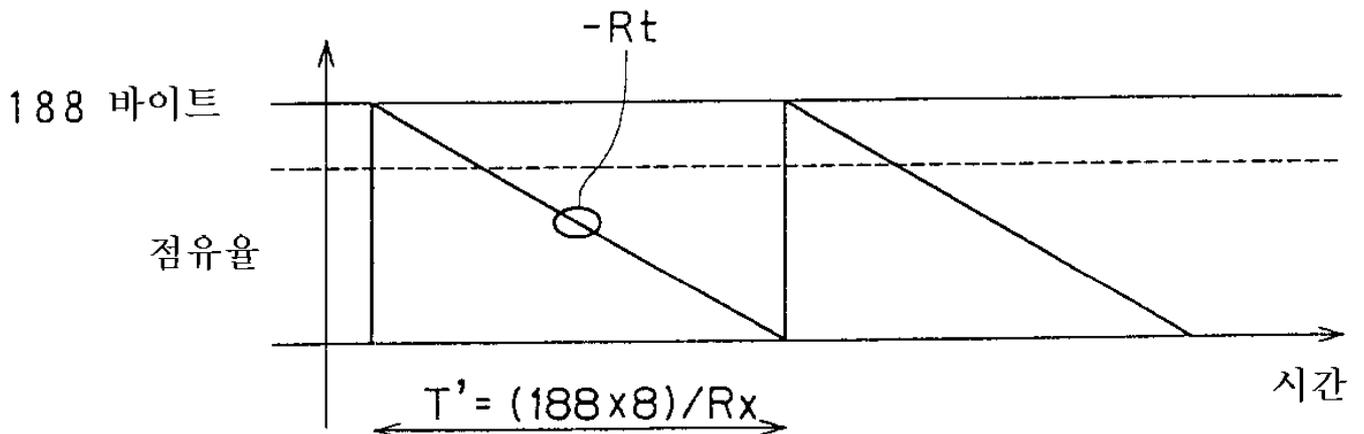
3a

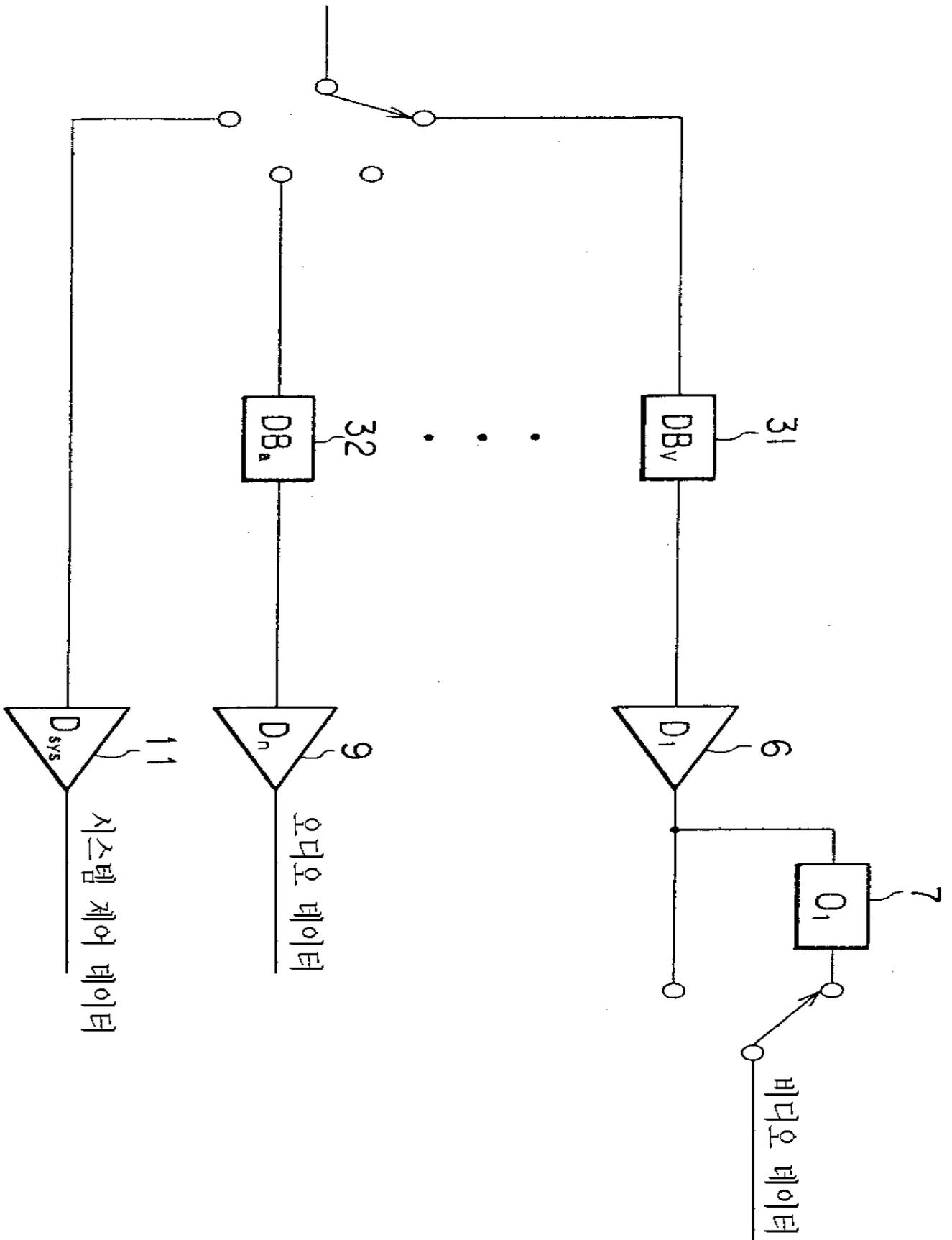


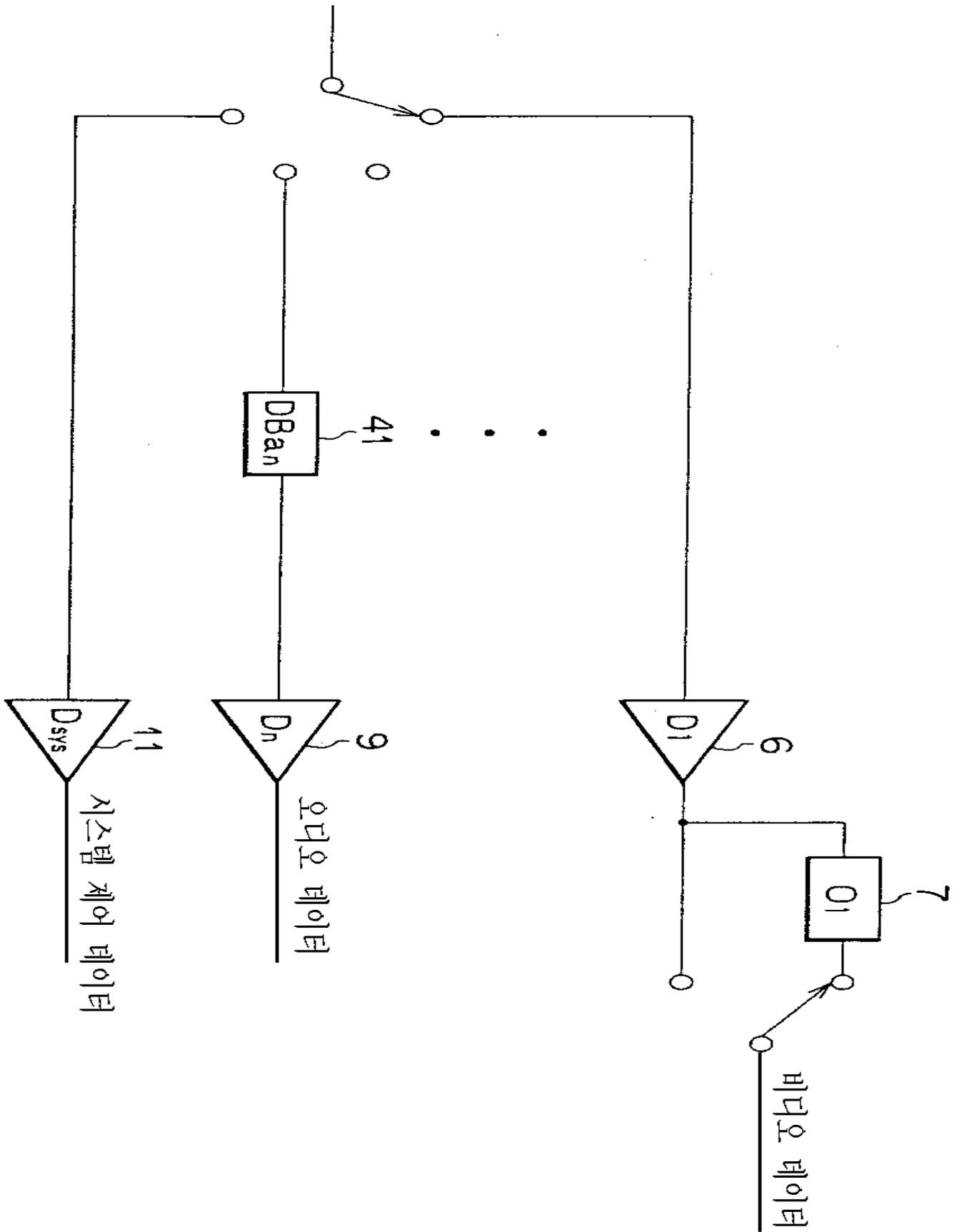
3b



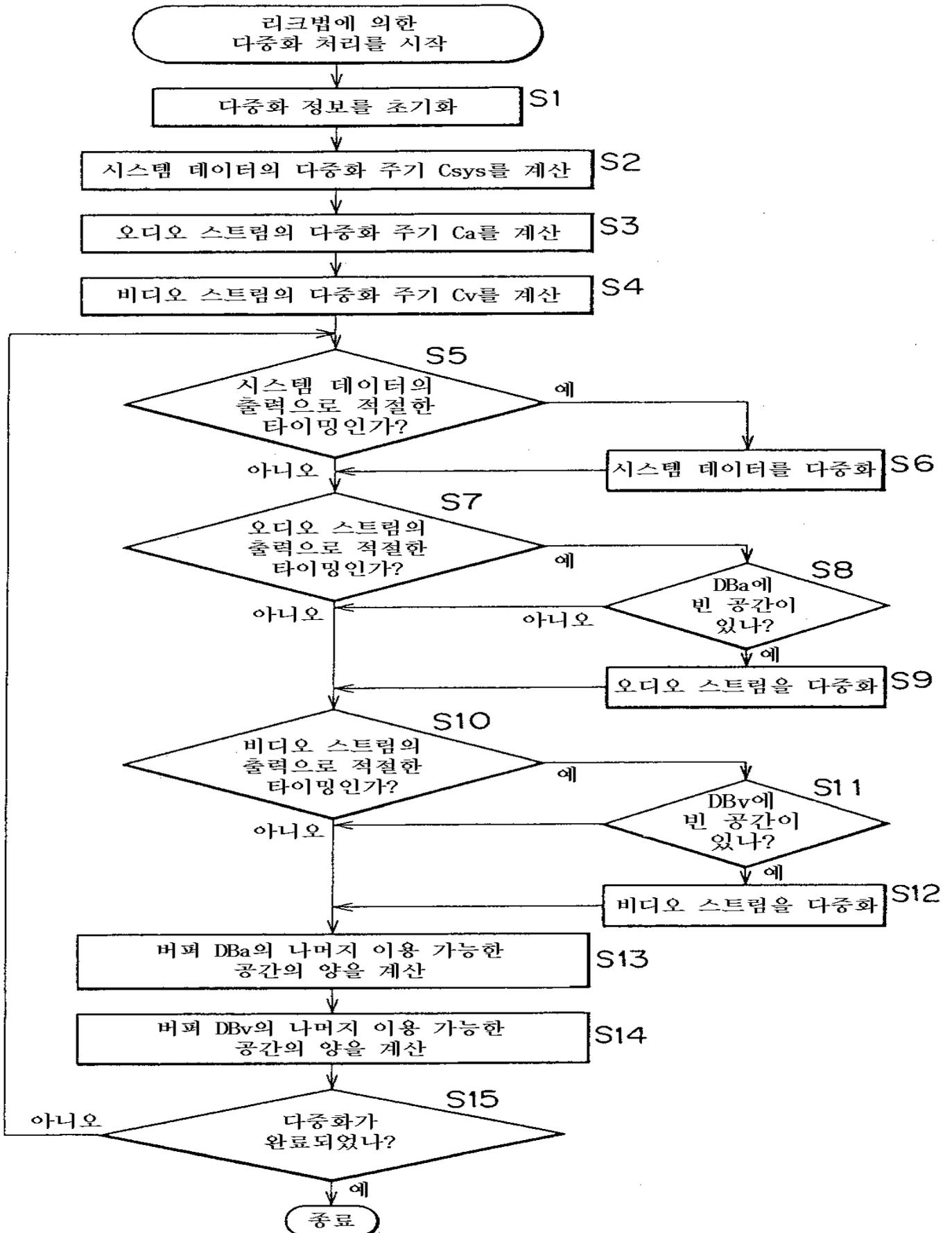
3c

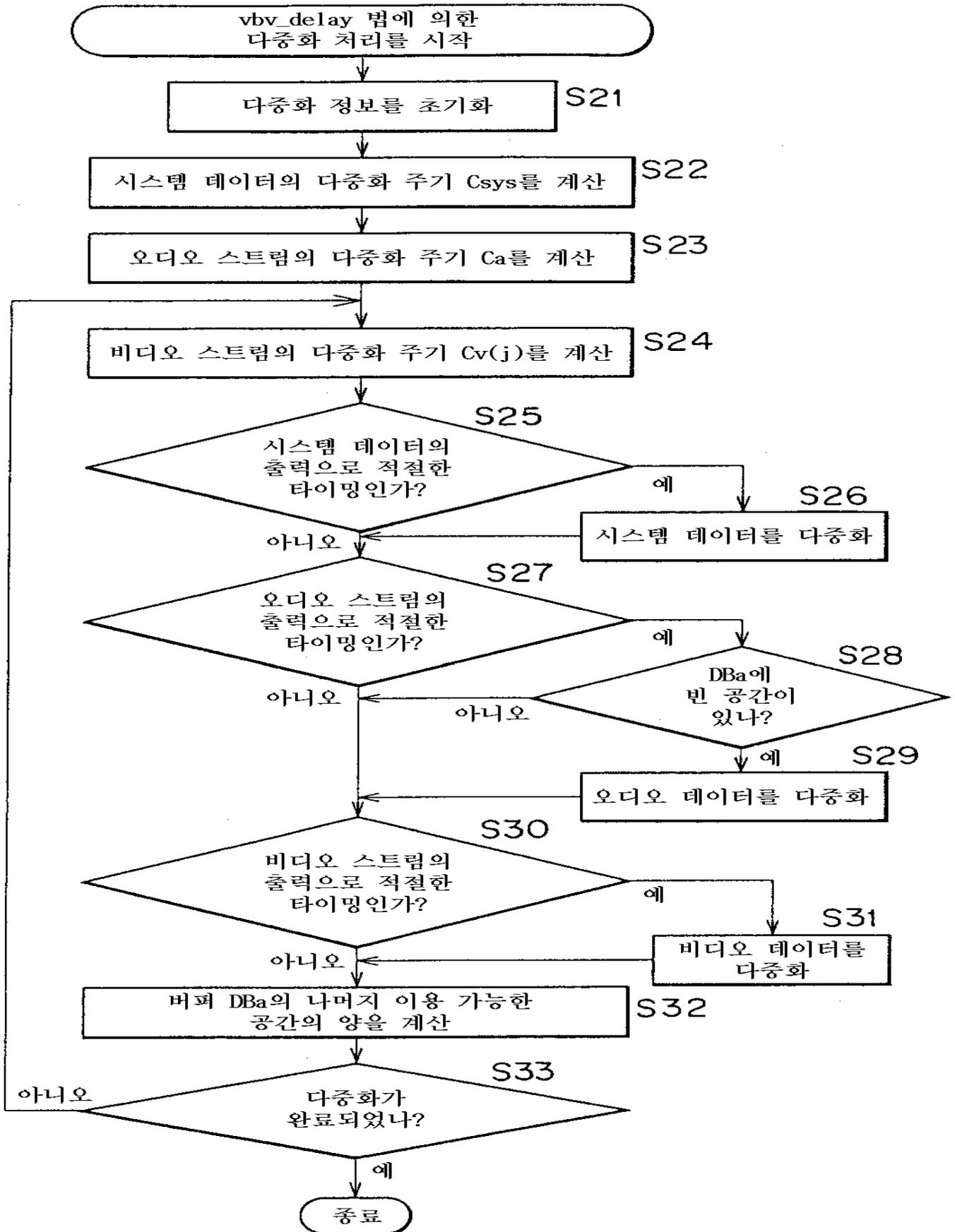


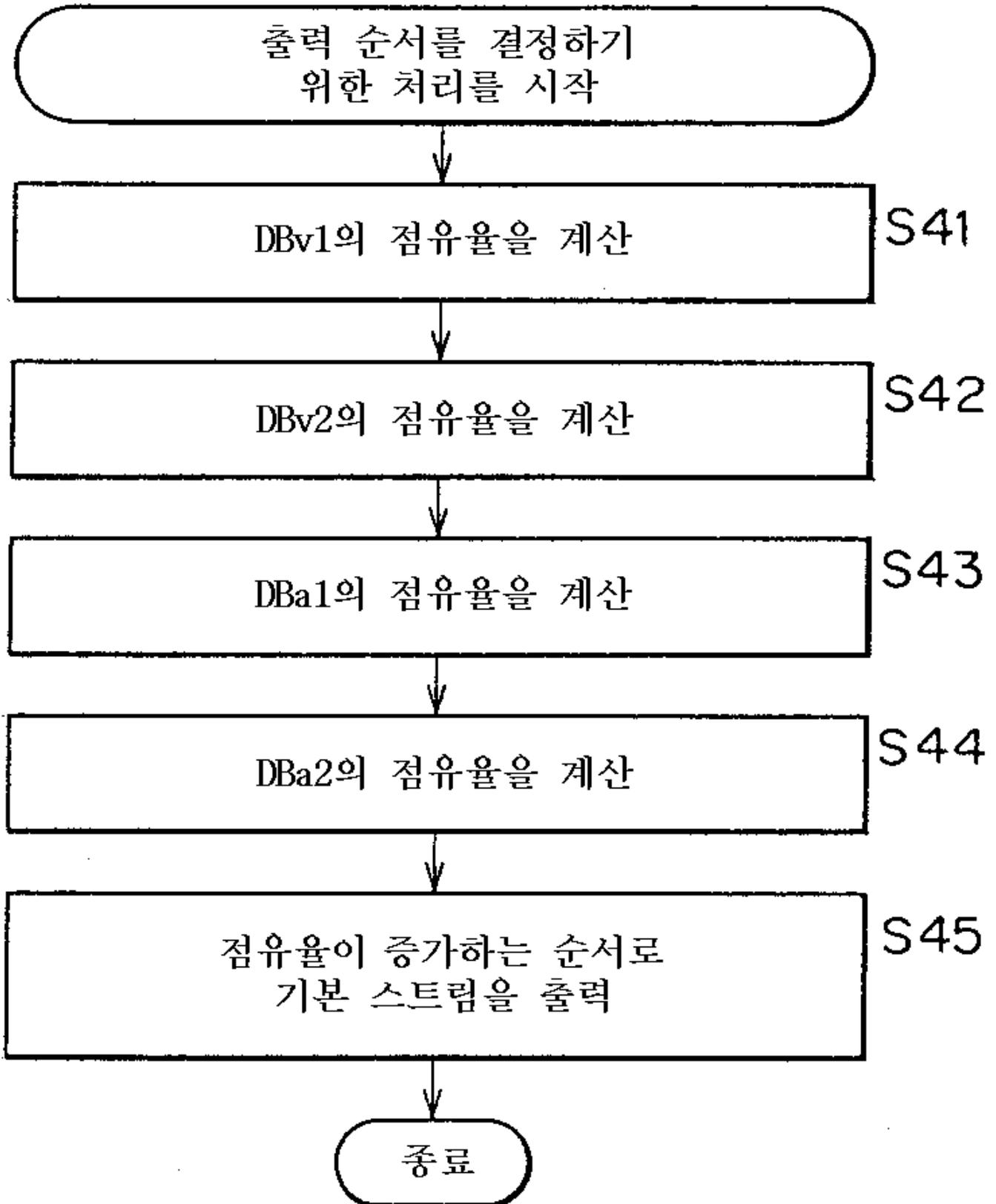




7







10

