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(22) 2001 04 03

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(71) 가 가
가 가 6 7 35

(72) 가 가 6 7 - 35 가 가
가 가 6 7 - 35 가 가
가 가 6 7 - 35 가 가
가 가 6 7 - 35 가 가
가 가 6 7 - 35 가 가

(74)

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(54) , ,

3b TS Rt Rx (21) (21)
T T = T1 + T2 = (188 × 8) / Rx T2 (Rt - Rx) × T1 = Rx × T2 T1 = (188 × 8) / Rt (21)
(21)가 T' , T - STD , TS (21)

3c

, , TS , , , T - STD

1 T - STD .

2 TS .

3a, 3b, 3c , , .

4 T - STD .

5 vbv_delay T - STD .

6 1 .

7 .

8 vbv_delay .

9 .

10 2 .

11 3 .

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51 :

52 :

53 :

54 :

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56 :

57 :

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59 :

61, 65 :

62 :

63 :

66 :

68 :

69 :

, , , T - STD 가
 , ISO/IEC13818 - 1
 ,
 , AV MPEG(Moving Picture Coding Expe
 rts Group/Moving Picture Experts Group)
 가 MPEG (ISO/IEC13818 - 1) 가
 T - STD(Transport Stream System Target Decoder)
 , 188 .

1 T - STD . T - STD 3 ,
 3 , 2 ,
 가 . T - STD ,
 . 1 , , 가
 , 1 .

T - STD , 가 ,
 (Packet Identification) , (2 , PID
 , TB11 TBsys3
 , TB11 TBsys3 512
 , 가 , 1

TB11 MB14 , MB14
 EB15 EB15
 D16
 O17

TBn2 Bn8 Bn8
 Dn9 , TBsys3 Bsys10
 Bsys10 , Dsys11
 TB11 MB14 Rx1 1

1

$$Rx1 = 1.2 \times Rmax[profile, level]$$

, Rmax[profile, level] ISO/IEC13818 - 2
 가

- 1440 MB14 MBS1 2
 MB14 MBS1 3

2

$$MBS1 = BSmux + BSoh + VBVmax[profile, level] \times vbv_buffer_size$$

3

$$MBS1 = BSmux + BSoh$$

, BSoh PES(Packetized Elementary Stream) 가 Soh(
) , 4 ; BSmux 가 Smux(
 , 5 :

4

$$BSoh = (1/750) \times Rmax[profile, level]$$

5

$$BSmux = 0.04 \times Rmax[profile, level]$$

, VBVmax[profile, level] ISO/IEC13818 - 2 , 가 VBV(Video Buffer Verifier)
 () 가 , vbv_buffer_size

ISO/IEC11172 - 2 MBn MBSn
 6 :

6

$$MBSn = BSmux + BSoh + vbv_max + vbv_buffer_size$$

6 BSoh BSmux 7 8 :

7

$$BSoh = (1/750) \times Rmax$$

8

$$BSmux = 0.004 \times Rmax$$

6 vbv_max 가 7 8 Rmax ISO/IEC11172 - 2 vbv_buffer_size

MBS1 BSmux BSoh , BSmux
 MB14 EB15 vbv_dela
 y
 Rbx1 9 , - 1440
 10 , ISO/IEC11172 - 2 Rbx1
 11 :

9

$$Rbx1 = Rmax[profile, level]$$

10

$$Rbx1 = \text{Min}\{1.05 \times Res, Rmax[profile, level]\}$$

11

$$Rbx1 = 1.2Rmax$$

, Res , Rmax ISO/IEC11172 - 2

(payload)가 Rbx1 MB14 MB14 , MB14 EB15가 (full) 가 , PES , PES EB15가 , MB14 MB14 가 MB14 PES MB14 가 MB14 MB14 EB

$$R_{bx}(j) = \frac{NB(j)}{vbv_delay(j) + vbv_delay(j+1) + tdn(j+1) + tdn(j)}$$

12

$$R_{bx}(j) = NB(j) / (vbv_delay(j) + vbv_delay(j+1) + tdn(j+1) + tdn(j))$$

PES, NB(J) j j+1 (2) MB14 가 , 1

vbv_delay EB15 가 MB14 가
 Bsys10 Rxa Rxsys 13 14 Tbn2 Bn8 TBsys3

13

$$R_{xa} = 2 \times 10^6 \text{ (bps)}$$

14

$$R_{xsys} = 1 \times 10^6 \text{ (bps)}$$

Bn8 BSn 15 :

15

$$B_{sn} = B_{smux} + B_{sdec} + B_{soh} = 3584 \text{ (바이트)}$$

, BSdec 가 () , BSoh 가 PES
 () 16 :

16

$$B_{sdec} + B_{soh} \leq 2848 \text{ (바이트)}$$

Bsys10 BSSys 17 :

17

BSSys=1536 (바이트)

EB15 Bn8 (An(j) , td
 n(j) An(j) (2)
 tdn(j) tdn(j) DTD(Decoding Time Stamp) PTS(Presentation Time Stamp)

18 , 1 Bsys10 , Bsys10
 Rbsys :

18

Rbsys=max{80000,transport_rate(i)×8/500}

PES 가, T - STD (, TS)
 , PES(Packetized Elementary Stream) 188 (, TS)
 . 2 TS

TS 4 ,
 .
 8 , 가 TS . TS
 가 가 1 . TS
 가 PES 가 1 .

PID(Packet Identification) TS .
 , PID , " 1" TS " 0"

PID 가 13 , PID 0x000
 0 가 (association) 가 ,
 , TS PID

(adaptation) TS 가 . P
 ID TS 가 4 .
)가 가 , TS (가
 가 가 , PES TS , 가

8

PID

TS
)

PID

TS

가

(

,

5- PCR (PCR) : PCR(Program Clock Reference) 가
 가 1, PCR); 가 OPCR(Original Program Clock Reference)
 가 OPCR (OPCR 가 1, OPCR); 가
 가 (가 1, 가); 가
 가 (가 1, 가); 가
 가 (가 1, 가); 가

5

. PCR OPCR
STC(System Time Clock)

가

PID

TS

가

(

)가

가

ISO/IEC

가

3- Itw ; 가 : Itw(legal time window) 가
 ; 가 (piecewise rate) 가
 가 (seamless) DTS_next_au(decoding time stamp next access unit)

3

. Itw_valid

Itw_offset

가

1

. Itw_offset

Itw_valid

가 1

,

가

PID

TS

가

TS

가

4

. DTS_next_au

1

가

ISO/IEC13818 - 1

T - STD

, T - STD

1

(

)가

,

가

, T - STD

D 가 , T - STD , T - STD , T - ST
 ISO/IEC13818 - 1

1 ; 가 1 가 .
 2 가 2 가 .
 ; 가 ;

3a 가 (21) (21) 1
 TB11 TBsys3 Rx Rt ,
 (21)

3b TS (21) (21)
 Rt, Rx 가 19 T1, (21) T2,
 20 가 :

19
$$(R_t - R_x) \times T_1 = R_x \times T_2$$

20
$$T_1 = (188 \times 8) / R_1$$

19 20 , (21) 가 가
 T 21 :

21

$$T = T1 + T2 = (188 \times 8) / R_x$$

T, Rt, Rx, 21, TS, (21), T가 3c, 188, T', TS, Rx, T', (21)가 1, T - STD, (21)가, (21)가, Rxa, 13, 2 x 10⁶, TBn2, Bn8, Ca, Rxa = 2 x 10⁶, 21, 22, :

22

$$Ca = 188 \times 8 / (2 \times 10^6) = 752 \text{ (}\mu\text{sec)}$$

TBsys3, Bsys10, Rxsyst가, 14, 2 x 10⁶, Rxsyst < Rbsyst가, Bsys10, Rbsyst, 18, Csys, TS, Bs, Tbsyst3가 T - STD, Rxsyst, Bsys, 가, Bs, ys10, 가, Csys, 18, Bsys, 21, 가, 2, 3, :

23

$$C_{sys} = 188 \times 8 / \max\{80000, \text{transport_rate}(i) \times 8 / 500\}$$

MB14, 2가, 가, MB14, EB15, 9, 11, Rbx1, MB14, 24, Cv, TS, E, B15, Rbx1, MB14, MB14, EB15, 1

24

$$C_v = (188 \times 8) / (R_{bx1} + R_{oh})$$

(, PES, 가, PES, 가, Roh가, MB14, EB15, PES, 가, MB14가, 1)

4, DBv31, T - STD, 4, DBa32가, 4
 DBv31, DBa32

25 DBv31 : DBa32 DBSv DBSa

25
$$DBSv = MBS1 + EBS1 - BSof$$

26
$$DBSa = 3584$$

, vbv_delay, MB14, EB15, ISO/IEC13818 - 2
 VBv, Rbx(j), 12, TS
 27 가 Cv(j) :

27
$$Cv(j) = (188 \times 8) / (Rbx(j) + Roh)$$

, Roh PES

Cv(j) TS, EB15, EB15 가, 가, T - STD
 MB14, MB14가, 가, 가, Roh가

5 vbv_delay, T - STD, vbv_de
 lay, 5, DBan41, DBan41, 5

6 (54), (51), 1, (55), (52), (56), (53), (54), (54), (54)
 (55), (55)가, (56)가, (55), (57), (56), (57), (59)

(59) , (57) , (58) , (58) ,
(60) , (58) ,
(58) ,
(59) ,
, (58) 7 8 T - STD ((59) (58))
(69) (59) , (71),
(72), (73), (74) .
(60) (61) (65) (61)
(61) 가 (65) (60) 가 . (62) (62) (63) , (flexible)
, 8 - 14 8 - 16 (64) (64) , IC ,
(65) 가 (66) (68)
(66) (68) (67) ,
, 7
S1 , (59) (57) ,
, S3 (59) S2 23 Ca Csys S4
24 Cv ,
S5 , (59) , S2 , Csys가 가
가 , S5 (59) (59)가
S7 .

S5 (59) (59)가 , S6
 (58) S7 (58) (60)

S7 (59) S3 Ca가
 S7 S10 (59) (59)가

S7 (59) (59)가 4 DBa32 S8
 DBa32가 (59) DBa32 (59)
 S13 S8 DBa32 (59)가 DBa32
 S10

S8 (59)가 S9 DBa32 (59) DBa32
 (58) (58)
 (60) S10

S10 (59) S4 Cv가
 S10 S13 (59) (59)가

S10 (59) (59)가 4 DBv31 S11
 DBv31 (59) DBv31 (59)
 S14 S11 DBv31 (59)가 DBv31
 S13

S11 (59)가 DBv31 (59)
 S12 (58) S13 (58)
 (60)

S13 DBa32 (58) S9 가 (59)

S14 DBv31 (58) S12 가 (5)
 9)

S15 가 (59) S15 (57) (59)가 가 (5)
 S5 S5 S15
 9)가 가

8 vbv_delay

S21 S23 , 7 S1 S3 가 Cv(j) S24 , (59)
 27

S25 S29 , 7 S5 S9 가

S30 (59) , 24 , (59)
 Cv(j)가 , 30 (59)가
 S32

S30 S12 (59)가 가 , S32 7 S13 가 S31
 7

S33 가 (59) S33 (57) (59)가 가 (5)
 S24 S24 S33
 9)가 가

7 8 vbv_delay
 Cv(j)가 가 , vbv_delay
 S33 (59)가 가 ,
 24 Cv(j) , vbv
 _delay S14 VBV 가 7 S11

7 8

(59) T - STD

가

, 9 2 , 2 DBv31 2 DBa32 (, 4
 DBv DBv DBv , 1
 DBv2 DVa , 1 DVa DVa1 , 2
 DVa DVa2

(59) S41 DBv1 , 42
 DBv2

(59) S43 DVa1 , S44
 DVa2

S45 , (59) , S41 S44
 , 가
 , (58) , (58)
 , 가

2 가 , vbv_delay 가

10 2 6 10
). 10 ((57) (54),
 (55), (56) ,
 (81), (82), (83)

6

6 (57) , , 가
 , (81), (82), (83)
 , (59)

11 3 11 ,
 (59) (58) / (91) , (69)가
 / (91) , 10

(83) / (91) (81), (82),
(81), (82), (83)
가 , (600) . , ,

6, 10, 11 , () (71), (CD - R
OM(Compact Disk - Read Only Memory) DVD(Digital Versatile Disk)) (72), (MD(Mini
- Disk)) (73), (74) ,

가 ,
, T - STD 가 ,
, ISO/IEC13818 - 1 .

(57)

1.

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가
1 ;
1 ,

2.

1 ,
가 2
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가

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가

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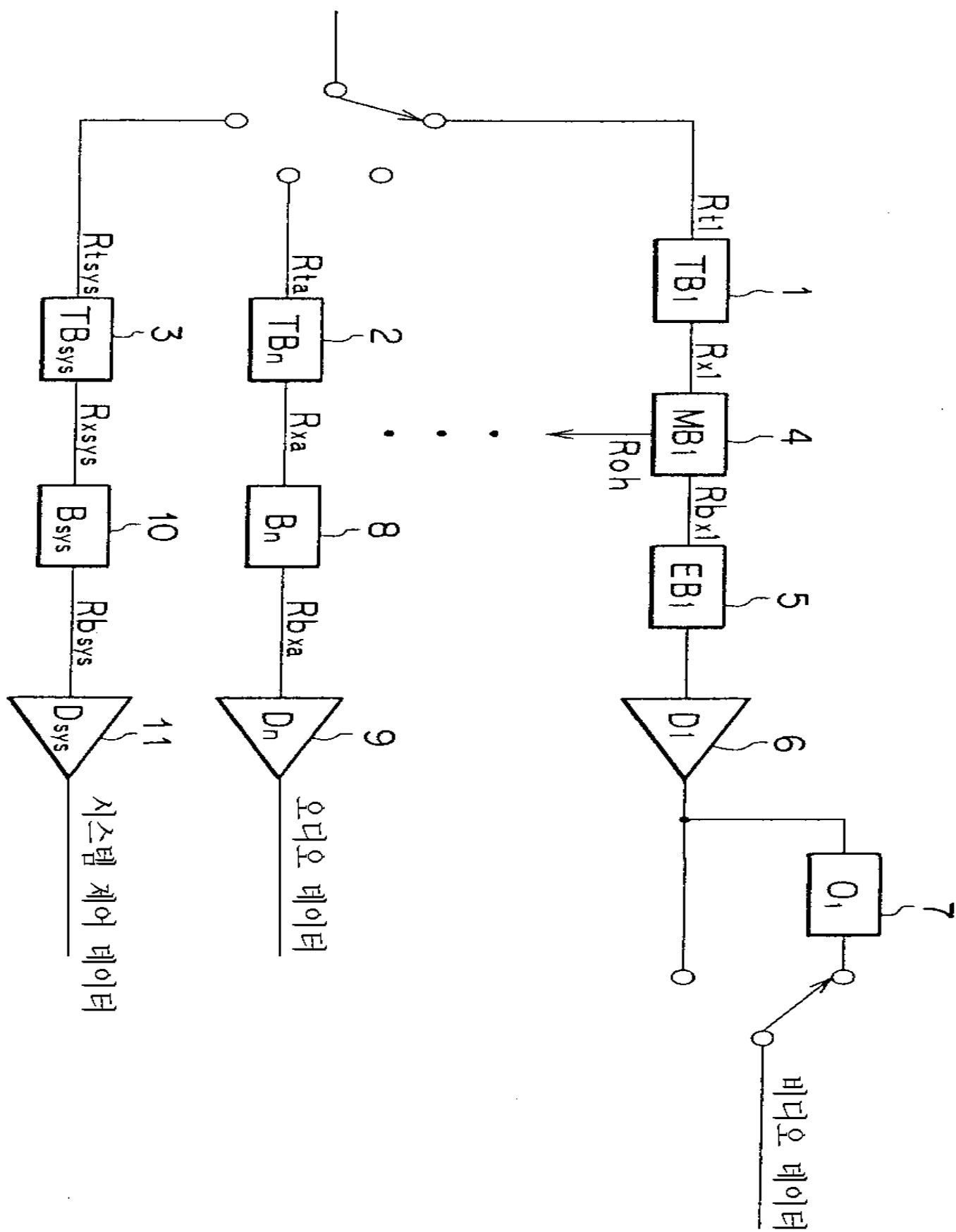
가

,

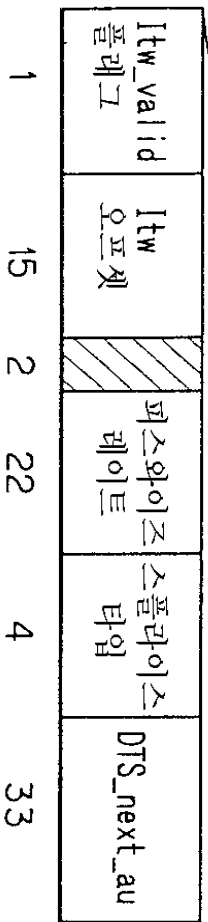
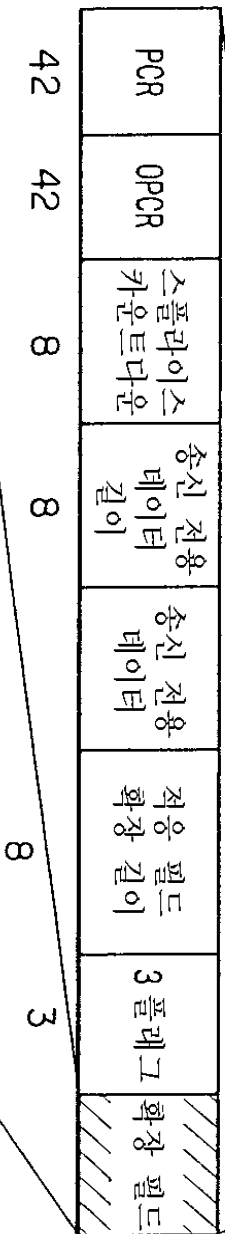
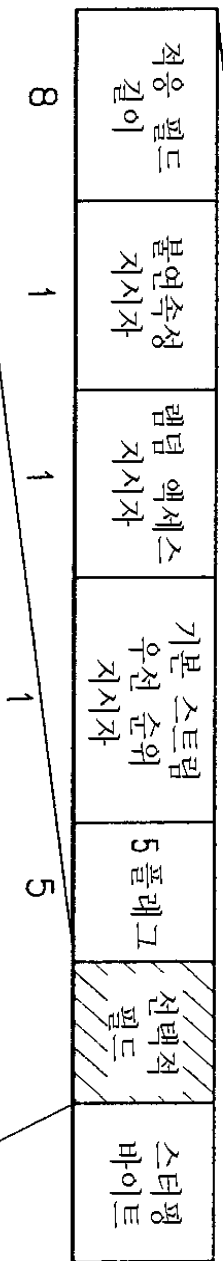
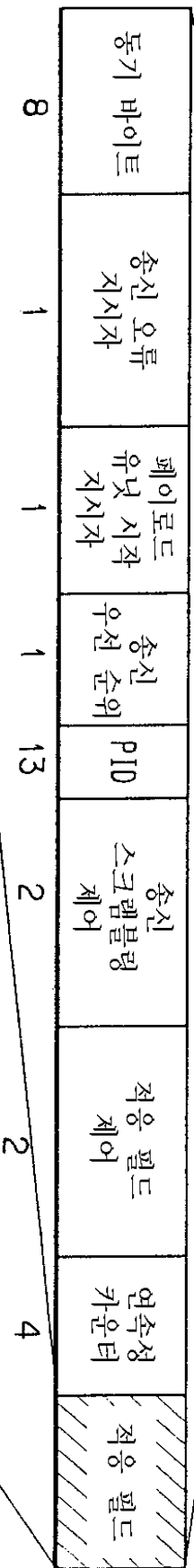
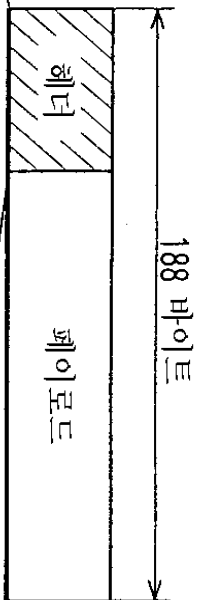
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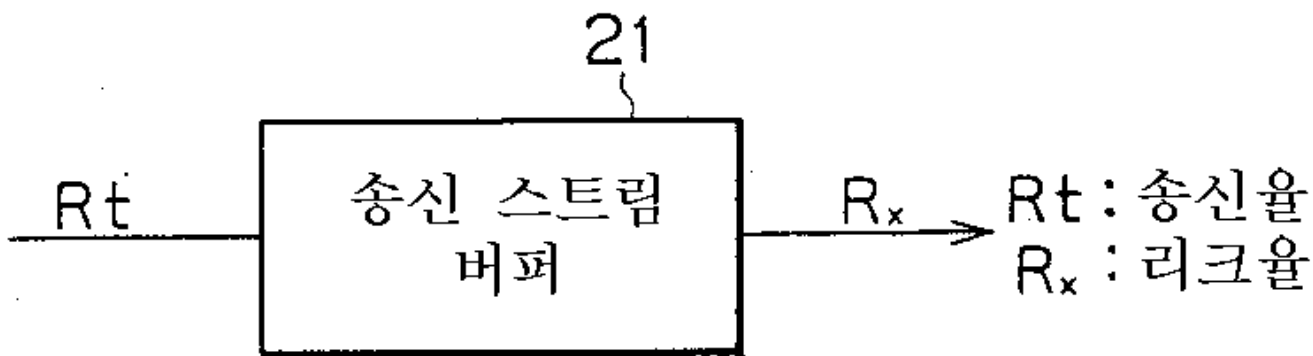
1



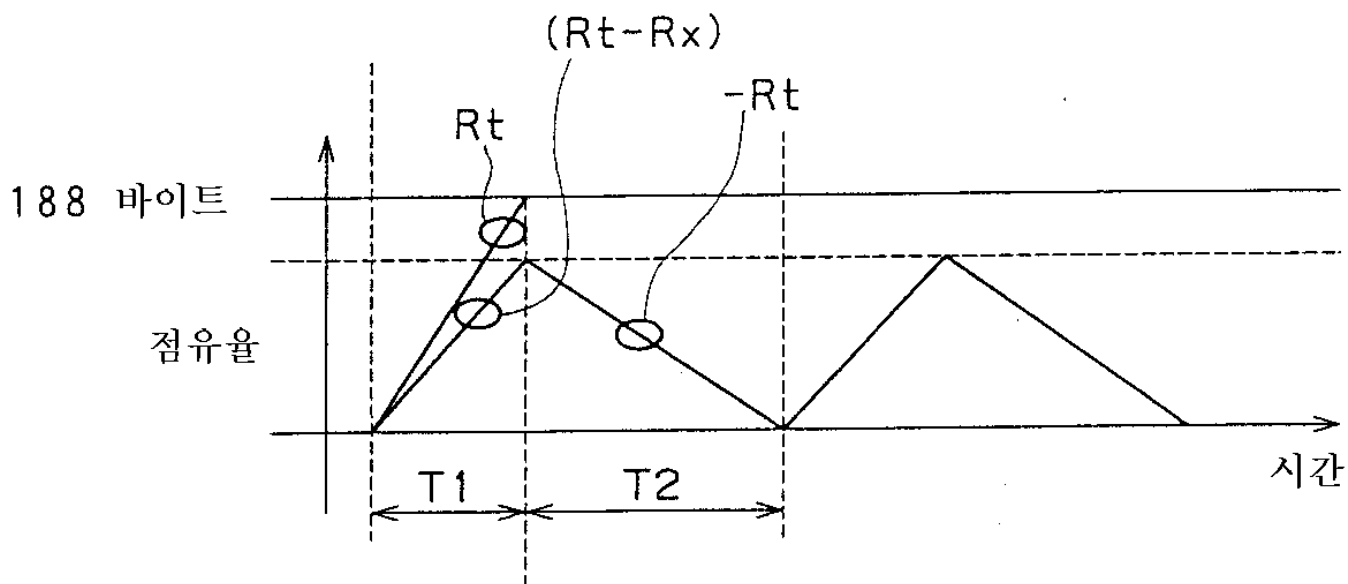
2



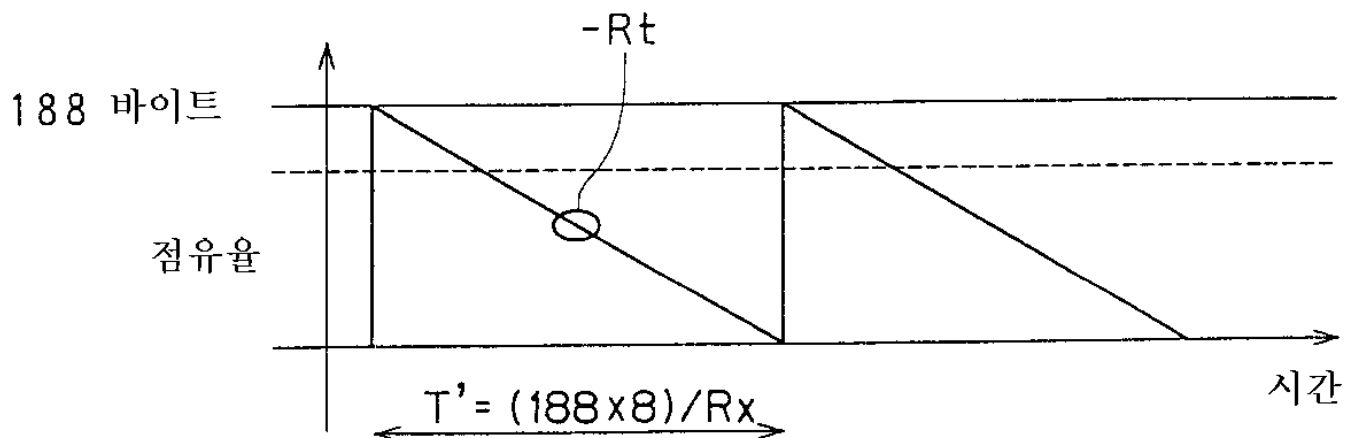
3a

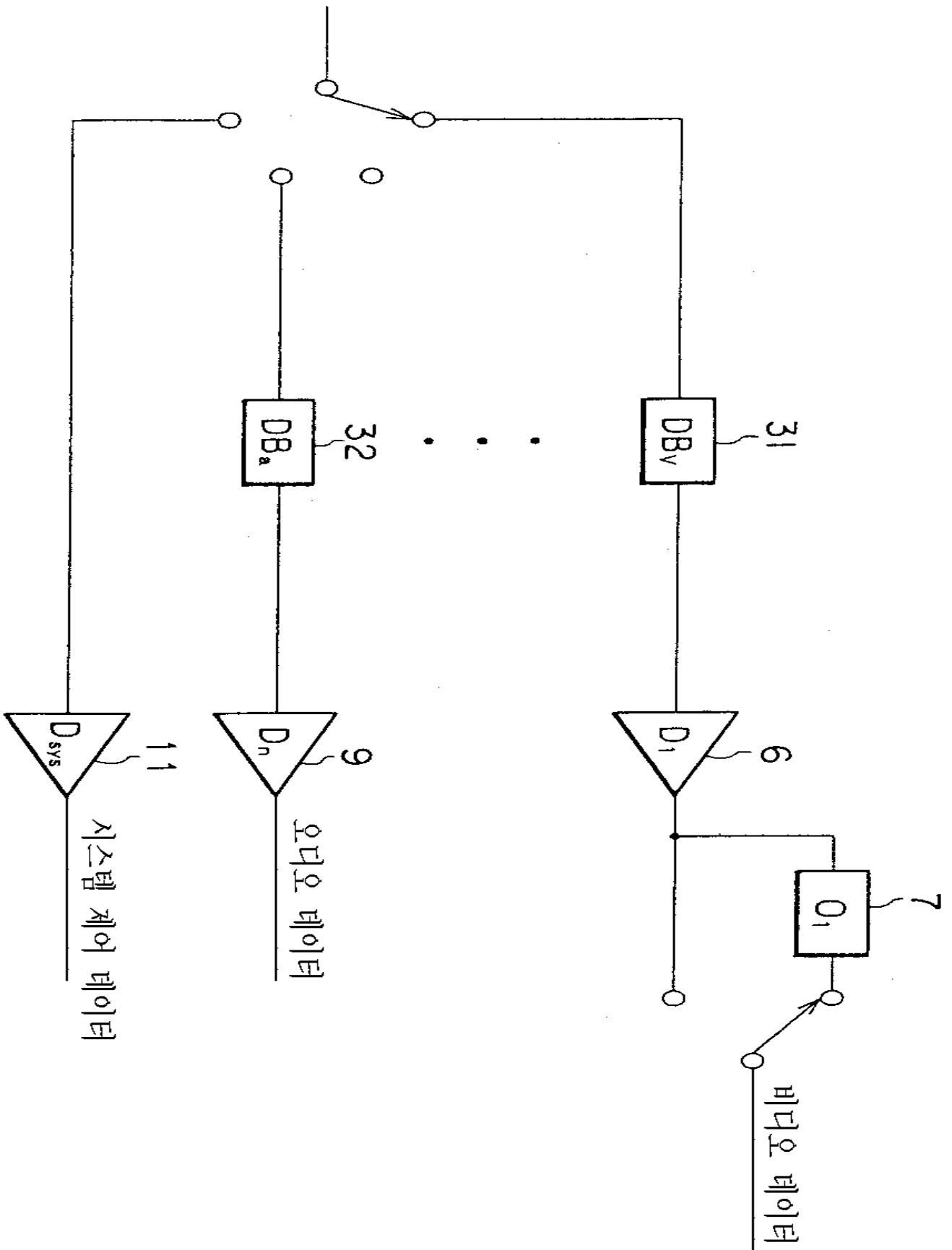


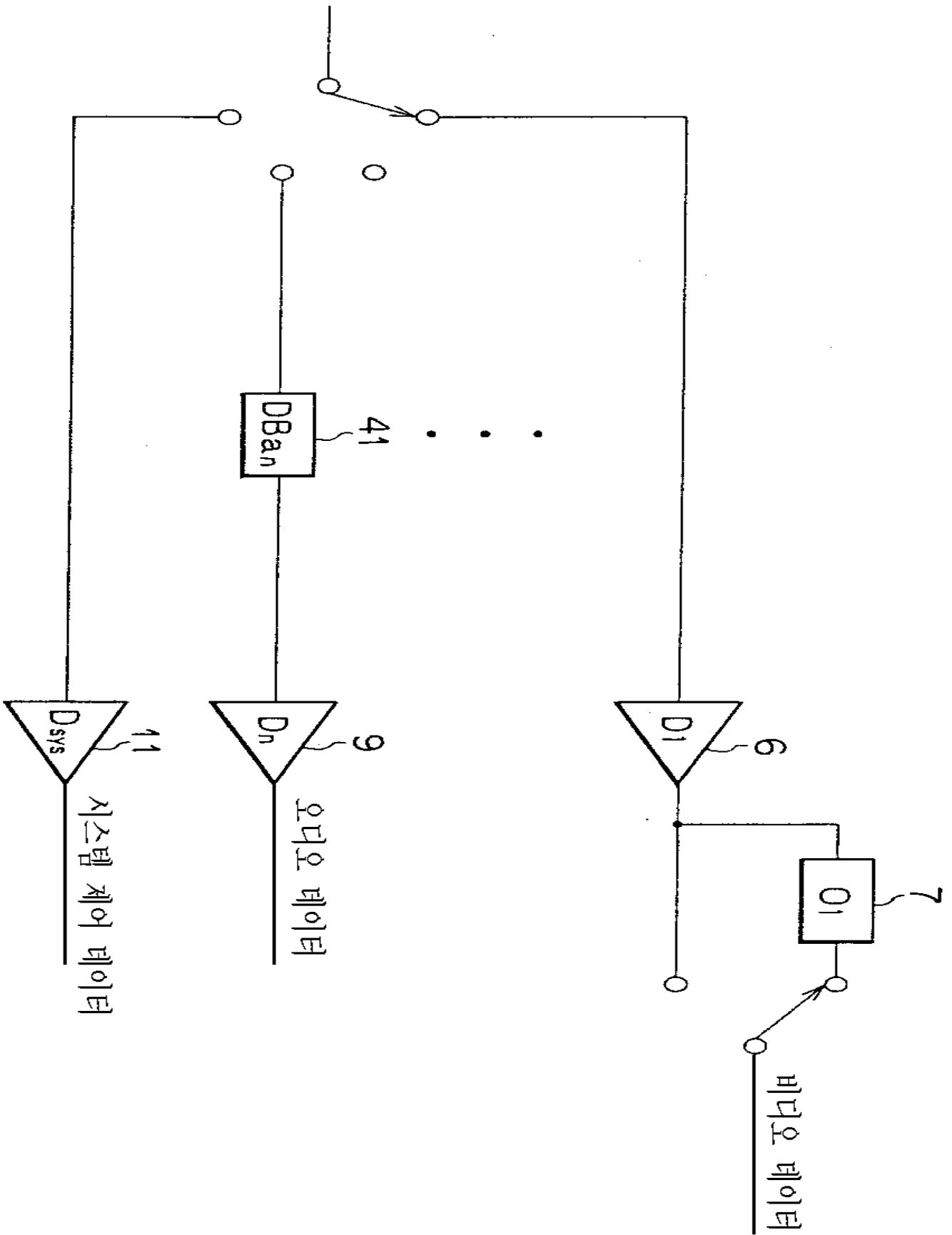
3b



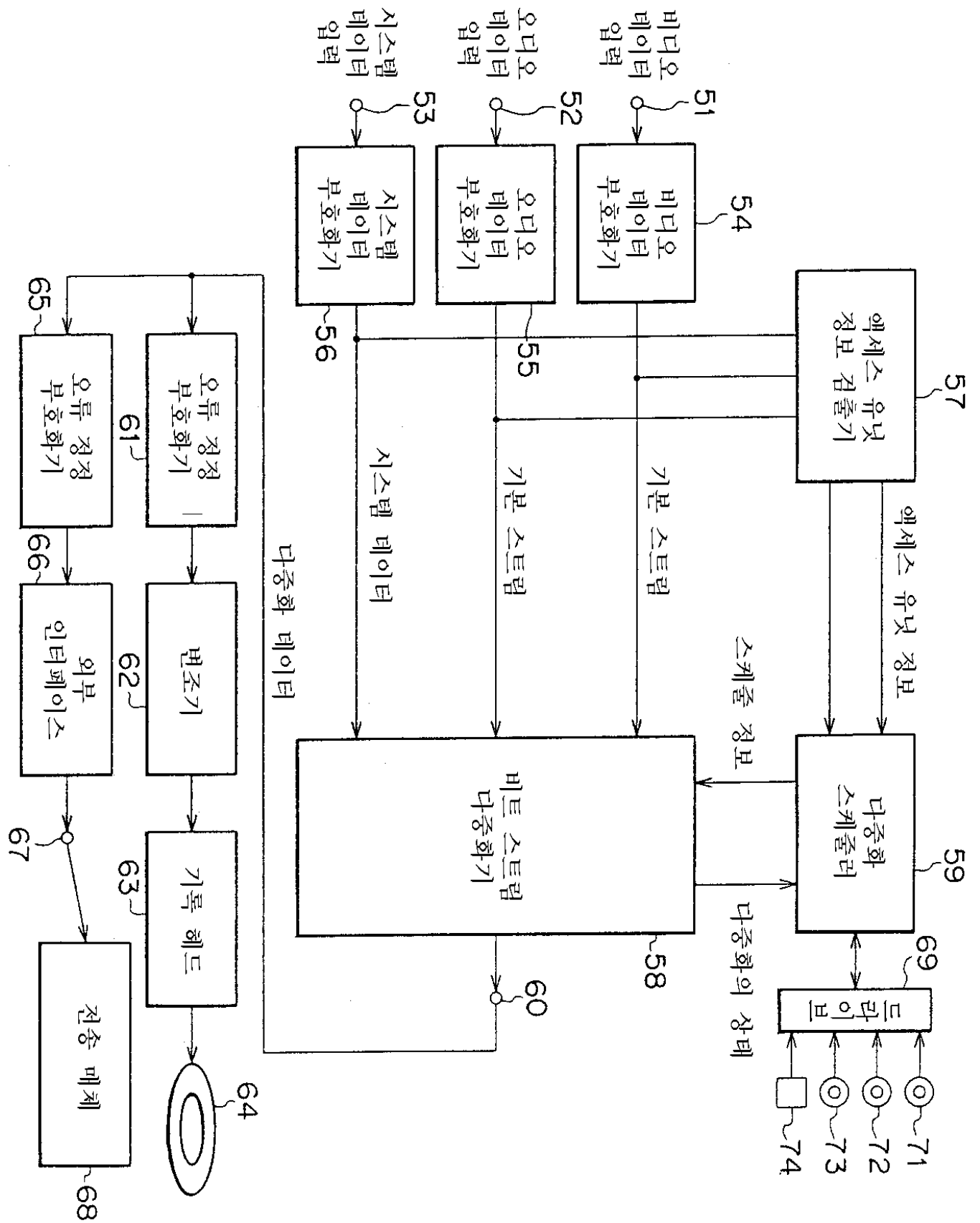
3c



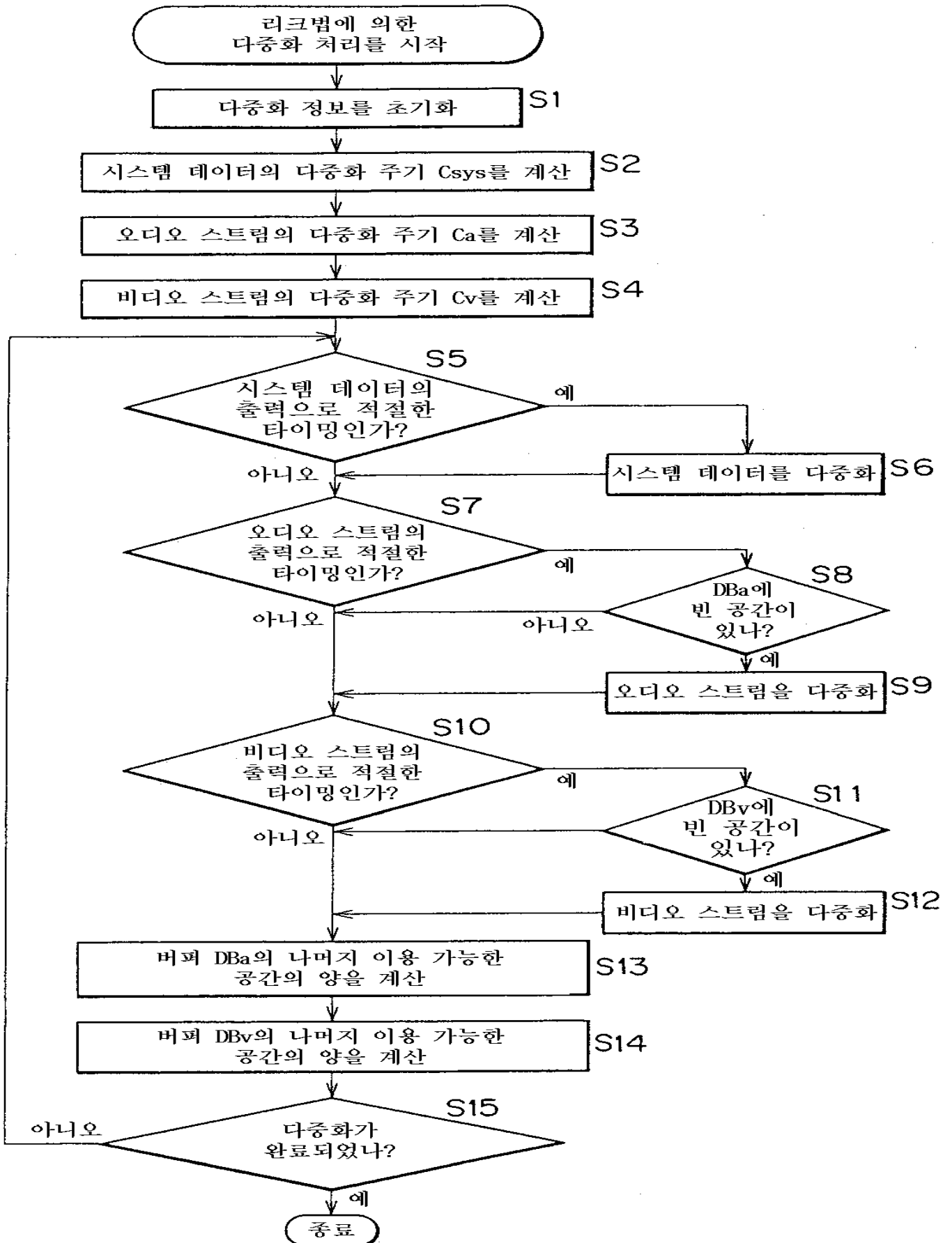


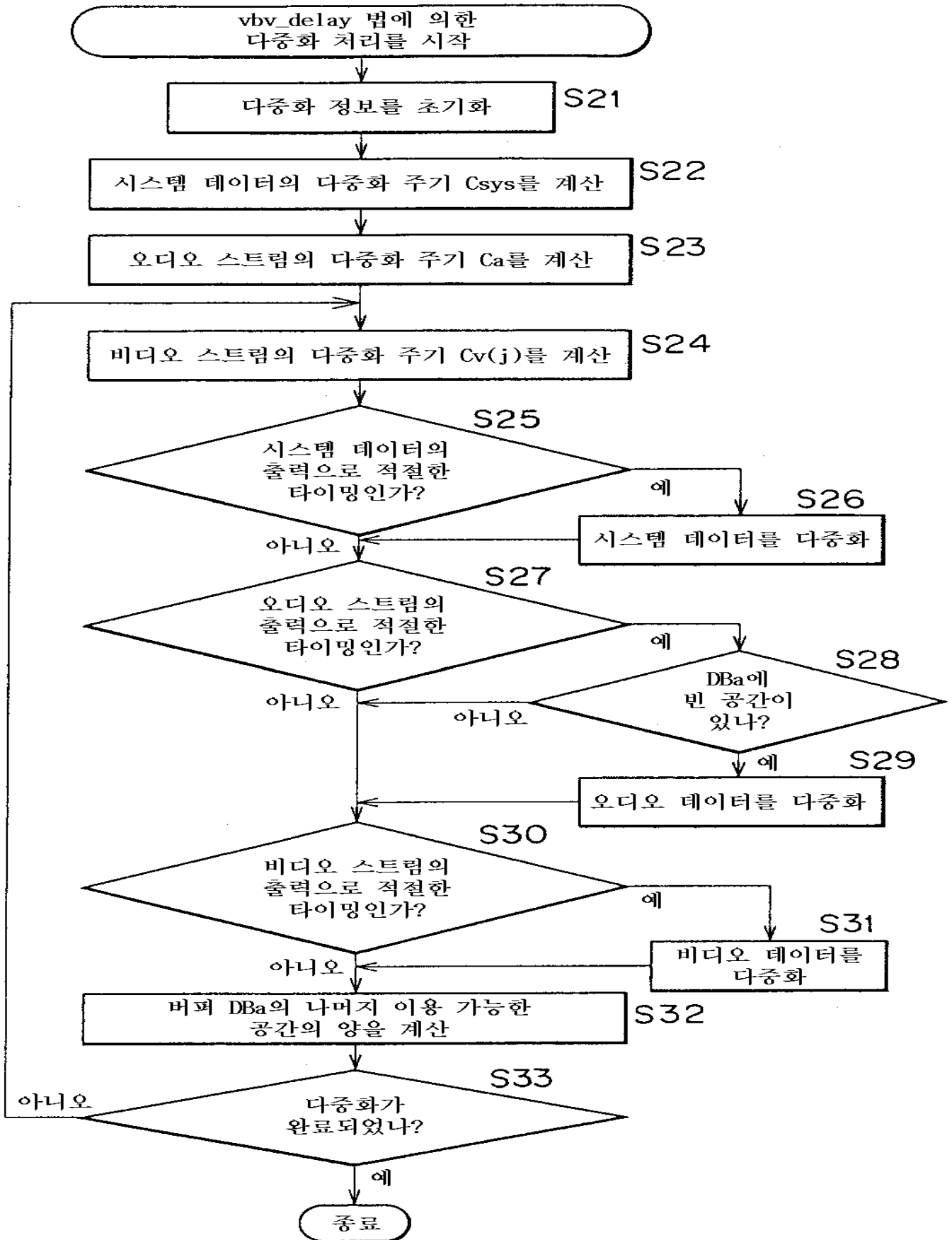


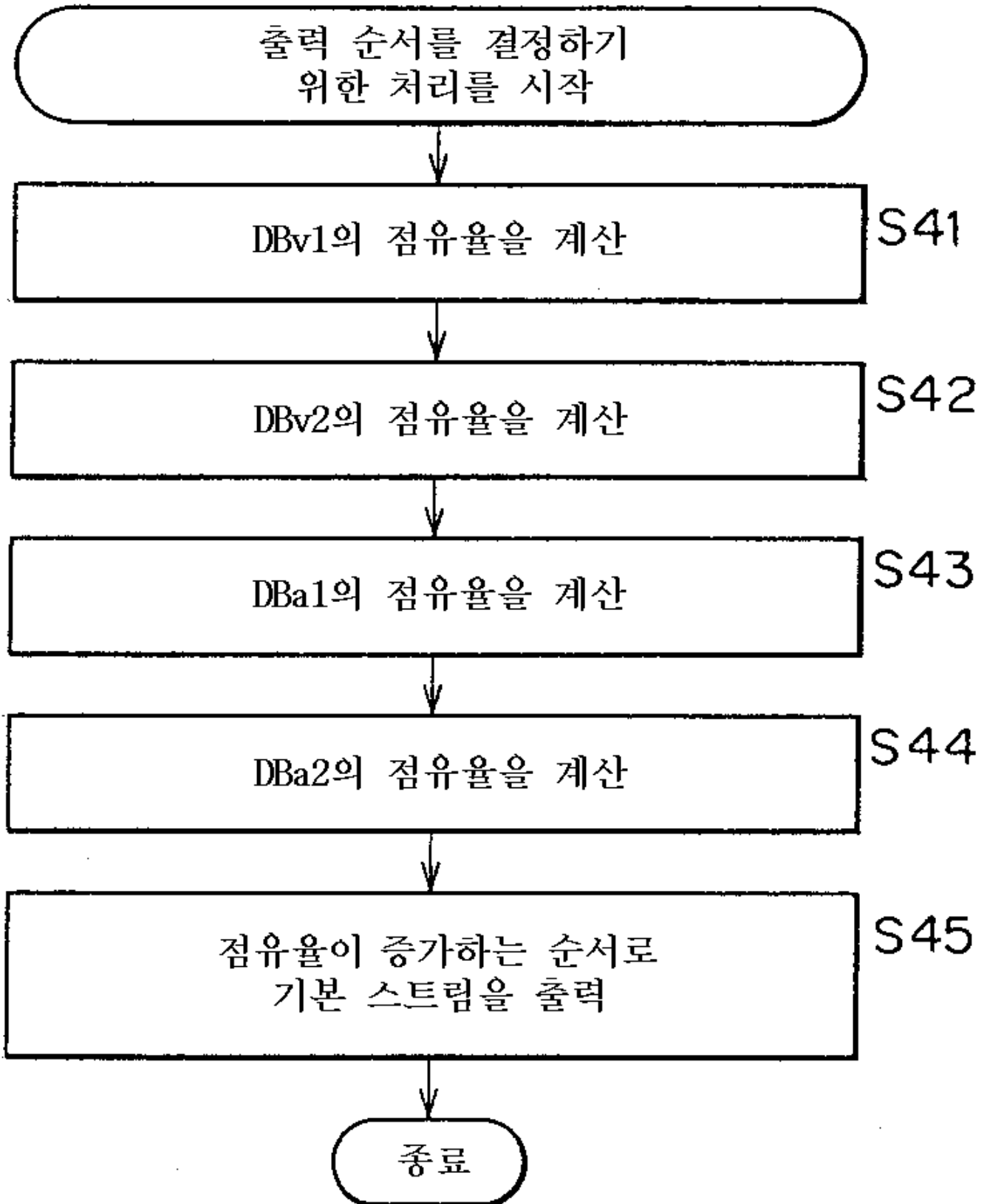
9



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